

and laboratory and also to Don Williams, Mining Manager of Alcoa at Poços de Caldas, who ensured that my stay at Alcoa was both successful and enjoyable. Marcelo V. B. Queiroz assisted me with the identification of ants. Alan Andersen, Marcelo Queiroz and Don Williams commented on an earlier draft of this paper.

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*Call for nominations:* nominations are welcome from all research ecologists and should reach the chairman of the ECI Jury before 31 July 1992. Further information from the chairman: J. D. Costlow, Duke University of Marine Laboratories, Pivers Island, Beaufort, NC 28516-9721, USA.

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