

Index

- abortion, 43, 45
 Belfast, 145
 COSC classification of, 285
 England, 280
 illegal, 23, 74
 methods of procurement, 43
 self-induced, 74
 travel to Britain, 75, 111, 120
Abortion Act (Britain, 1967), 75
abortionists, 35
abstinence, 93, 101, 105
adoption, 27, 74, 249, 288
age of consent, 3
AIDS, 295, 305, 308
Anderson, Mary, 223
anti-Semitism, 36
Any Wife or Any Husband, 48
Association for the Protection of Irish
 Family Life, 265
- Bagwell, John Philip, 32
Bean Uí Chribin, Mena, 250, 269
Billings Method, 87–8, 100, 106, 271, 282,
 310
 Billings, Evelyn, 104
 Billings, John, 104
 usage statistics, 89
Birmingham, Bridget, 249
Birth Control News, 23, 46
Blake's Medical Stores, 31
Bolt, Margaret, 189
Bonar, Bernadette, 287, 306
Bonnar, John, 310
Bowman, Eimer Philbin, 149, 223, 229
Boylan, Peter, 320
Branson, Richard, 305
Bray family planning clinic, 184
breastfeeding, 108
 rejection of, 108
British Congress of Obstetrics and
 Gynaecology
 Dublin, 228
- British Drughouses Ltd, 33
Brocklebank, Charles, 34
Browne, Michael, 156, 173
Browne, Noel, 8, 295
Buchanan, Alan, 167
burial practices, 27, 29
Byrne, Gay, 69, 225
- C & G Kearsley, 31
calendar-based method, 105
 fear around, 107
Callan, Joseph, 165
Calvary Hospital, Galway, 319
Carrigan Committee, 51
 report, 3
Carrigy, Alicia, 243
Casey, Eamonn, 249, 319
Cathal Brugha Street Family Planning
 Centre, 303
Catholic Church, 8
 approved contraception, 179
 ban on contraception, 65
 contraception as a threat, 282
 devotional activities, 70
 evolution of attitudes, 262
 Galway Novena, 309
 hierarchy, 4
 international beliefs, 151
 moral influence, 66, 82
 political resistance to, 199
 resistance to, 181–2
 teaching, 24, 27–9, 43, 52, 68, 70, 72, 87,
 105, 107, 264
Catholic Marriage Advisory Council, 90,
 200
 A Catholic View of Sex and Marriage, 92
 Beginning Your Marriage, 91
 Family Planning, 91
 natural family planning centres, 90
 The Infertile Period, 92
Catholic Marriage Advisory Service, 198
Catholic Social Welfare Bureau, 89

- Censorship Board
 - High Court case, 93
- Censorship of Publications Act (1929), 3, 21, 31, 40
- Chappell, Cathie, 173, 196
- Chappell, Grant, 196
- Christian Political Action Movement, 286
- Christus Rex Congress, 89
- Church of Ireland, 4, 167
- Clane Hospital, 320
- Clann Project, 13
- Clarke, Austin
 - Our Love is Incorruptible*, 152
 - The Redemptorist*, 151
- Clarke, Kathleen, 32
- Cleary, James A., 54
- Cleary, Michael, 248
- Cloyne Report, 159
- Cochran, Robin, 187
- Colley, George, 233
- Commission for the Status of Women, 235
- Committee on Evil Literature, 30, 47
- Committee on Evil Literature (1926), 2
- Concerned Doctors Group, 286
- Condom Sense, 296
 - campaign, 12
 - Galway branch, 309
 - launch, 308
- condoms, 100, 103, 107
 - access to, 112
 - advertising, 31
 - availability, 112
 - clandestine delivery, 119
 - family redistribution, 119
 - mail order, 194, 208
 - on prescription, 86
 - slot machines (England), 118
 - smuggled home, 118
- confession (sacrament of)
 - adherence data, 169
 - England, 169
 - negotiation space, 170
 - Netherlands, 169
- Conlon, Evelyn, 237
- Conlon, Michael, 200
- Connacht Tribune*, 37
- Connolly, Anne, 190, 192, 197
- contraception, 298
 - access to, 97, 111, 299
 - access to information, 87, 100, 102
 - advertisements, 3
 - as a sin, 180
 - ban, 8
 - black market, 22, 29, 38
 - criminalisation, 29
 - importation, 9, 32, 34
 - introduction, 7
 - key methods, 65
 - lack of access, 1, 99, 123, 126
 - limited sale of, 8
 - main forms, 88
 - mental health, 125–6
 - natural methods, 86–7, 100
 - postal service, 205
 - preferred forms, 213–14
 - prohibition of, 32
 - public rejection of, 164
 - reduction in prosecutions, 38
 - unlawful activity, 34–5
 - usage statistics, 110
- Contraception Action Programme, 143, 222, 242
 - Contraceptives Unlimited, 251, 254, 286
 - 'Festival of Contraception', 256
 - membership gender composition, 242
 - militancy, 243
 - radical strategies, 246
 - Women's Health Information Shop, 257
- contraceptive pill, 28, 88, 93, 103
 - absolution for taking, 176
 - coercive access methods, 144
 - compassionate GPs, 146–7
 - decision from Rome, 138
 - first prescription availability, 130
 - GP refusal, 95, 102, 114, 123, 129, 132, 139, 143, 148
 - husband interception of, 149
 - late-1960s usage data, 132
 - medical indecision, 139
 - Poland, 132
 - Portugal, 132
 - possible side effects, 141
 - Spain, 130, 132, 143
 - stigma, 140
- Contraceptive Train, 7, 69, 134, 234
- Coombe Lying-in Hospital, 135
- Cooney, Patrick, 10
- Cork family planning clinic, 184, 188
 - attendance rates, 215
 - church condemnation, 214
 - clerical opposition, 198
- Cosgrave, Liam, 10, 166, 278
 - letters to, 302
- Council for Research and Development, 169
- Council for the Status of Women, 293
- Council of Social Concern, 284
 - Gift of Life, The*, 285
- Cribben, Mena, 200

- Criminal Law Amendment Act (1935), 3, 33
 Seanad debates, 31
 cross-generational attitudes, 24–9, 95
 Crowley, Patrick J., 250
 Crummey, Frank, 120, 174, 176, 187, 192
 Cullen, Mary, 69
 Cullen, Philip, 202, 219
 Cullinan, Donal, 264
 cultural influences, 54
 Curran, Gerry, 304
 Customs and Excise, 48
- Dáil Éireann, 300
 Dalkon Shield case, 312
 Darragh, Nial, 286
Dating for Young Catholics, 68
 de Burca, Máirín, 223
 Deignan, Jacinta, 296
 Desmond, Barry, 11, 298
 diaphragms, 113
 Donaghy, Christine, 305, 315
 Doolan, Leila, 69
 Dowding, Paul, 200
 Dublin Diocesan Archives, 264
 Dublin Ovulation Method Advisory Service, *See* National Association of the Ovulation Method in Ireland (NAOMI)
- Eastern Health Board, 287
 Egan, Marguerite, 299
 Egan, Ralph, 174
 Elliott, Laurine, 189
 emigration, 6
 England
 access to condoms, 118
 attitudes to, 116
 greater freedoms, 115
 permissive attitudes, 117
 Erinville Hospital, 188, 317, 319
 Ernst, Siegfried, 280
Evening Press, 266
Experience of Marriage, 193
- Fahy, Mary, 174, 207
 family
 traditional, 97
 Family Guidance Company
 Family Planning, 220
 family planning
 access to information, 94
 activism, 184
 activism in Europe, 240
 awareness, 95
 England, 121
 lack of, 98–9
 mail order, 210, 219
 Switzerland, 121
 Ukraine, 121
 Wales, 121
 Family Planning Act (1979), 88, 257, 291, 311, 321–2
 1985 amendment, 301
 Family Planning Association (England), 194, 196
 Family Planning Association (London), 48
 Family Planning Bill (1978), 245, 311
 family planning clinics, 229
 challenges to the law, 184, 186
 finances, 211
 France, 191
 Poland, 191
 volunteers, 207
 Family Planning Distributors, 251
 Family Planning Services, 120, 184, 303
 Family Planning Study Group, 185
 family size
 decisions around, 122–3
 Family Solidarity
 Hogan, Dick, 305
 Farrelly, Margaret, 293
 Fennell, Nuala, 145, 176, 223, 229
 fertility, 6
 rates, 6
 fertility control methods, 45
 Fertility Guidance Company, 7, 49, 134, 136, 205, 273, *See also* Irish Family Planning Association
 Family Planning
 a guide for parents and prospective parents, 92
 Fianna Fáil, 11
 1977 government, 10
 Ard Fheis (1979), 256
 backbenchers, 11
 Finnegan, Thomas Anthony
 Boy's Own
 a practical booklet for teenage boys, *The*, 62
 Girl's Own, *The*, 63
 First World War, 4
 FitzGerald, Garret, 225, 251, 261
 letters to, 289, 302
 Food and Drugs Administration (US), 280
Fortnight, 135
 free secondary school education, 235
 Free State
 foundation, 2
 Freehill, Mary, 244

- Freeman's Journal*, 31
Fresh, 305
- Gaj, Margaret, 223
 Galway Family Planning Association, 189, 199
 Galway Family Planning Clinic, 174
 Galway family planning clinic, 184
 expansion, 203
 foundation, 190
 physical opposition to, 202
 securing a premises, 201
 volunteers, 209
 Galway University Hospital, 319
 Gay Health Action, 295
 gay liberation movement, 222
 George's Surgical Stores, 31
 Gilfillan, Kathy, 94
 Gleeson, Paddy, 90, 175
 Glick, David, 37
 Good, James, 157, 176
 suspension, 158
 Grant, Charles, 175
 Grant, Ferga, 196, 202
 Grouse, Christopher, 35
- Haughey, Charles, 10, 206, 245, 251, 284, 293, 311
 Hayes, Joanne, *See* Kerry Babies case
 Health (Family Planning Bill) (1978), 285
 Health (Family Planning) Act (1979), 293
 1985 amendment, 11
 Health (Regulation of Termination of Pregnancy) Act (2018), 324
 Henry, George, 189, 200, 320
Hibernia, 53
 Higgins, Michael D., 200
 Hillery, Patrick
 letters to, 289, 302
 Holmes, Eleanor, 53
Honesty, 29
 Horgan, John, 135, 265
Hot Press, 304–6, 308
 Hourihane, Dermot, 49, 134, 185, 191, 194
Humanae Vitae, 5, 138–9, 152, 197
 clerical dissention, 158, 160
 public reaction, 155
 public support, 161–2
 humour
 breaking taboo, 112–13
 Humphreys, Alexander
 New Dubliners, 23
 hysterectomy, 114
 inequality for women, 222, 224
 infanticide, 23, 74
 infertility, 99, 104
 International Committee of WOOMB
 (World Organisation for the
 Ovulation Method-Billings), 88
 International Planned Parenthood
 Federation, 186, 191
 intrauterine device, 312
 Irish Catholic Marriage Advisory Council,
 173
 Irish Constitution (1937), 74
 Irish Family League, 249, 261, 270, 273,
 291
 Alert
 oral contraceptive, 280
 Is Contraception the Answer?, 275
 rejection of, 283
 Whither Ireland?, 279
 Why you should oppose contraception, 281
 Irish Family Planning Association, 9, 93,
 115, 142, 174, 184, 274, 298
 Adolescent Confidential Telephone Line,
 305
 attendance rates, 212
 expansion, 214
 Facts on Contraception
 an Answer to "The Irish Family League",
 278
 Family Planning for Parents and Prospective
 Parents, 274
 garda caution, 274
 legal action against, 307–8
 new name adopted, 187
 Synge Street clinic, 313
 Young People's Family Planning Centre,
 305
 Irish Family Planning Rights Association,
 139
 foundation, 187
Irish Feminist Review, 258
 Irish Guild of Saint Luke, SS Damian and
 Cosmas, 5
Irish Independent, 11
 Irish Medical Association, 220, 310
 Irish Medical Association, Irish Nurses
 Organisation, 245
 Irish Medical Council, 301
Irish Medical Journal, 313
Irish Medical Times, 140, 186, 320
Irish Press, 33, 123
 Irish Theological Association, 157
Irish Theological Quarterly, 54
 Irish Traveller community, 254
 Irish Union of Distributive Workers and
 Clerks

- Irish Union of Distributive Workers and Clerks (cont.)
 Chemists' Branch, 34
- Irish Women's Liberation Movement, 7,
 49, 69, 134, 145, 176, 222
 archbishop's house protest, 227
 church walk-outs, 226
 disbandment, 234
 Eurovision Song Contest Protest, 228
 foundation, 223
Irishwomen Chains or Change, 224
 Leinster House protest, 228
 Mansion House meeting, 225
- Irishwomen United
 archbishop's house protest, 236
Banshee, 236
 charter, 236, 238
 contraception campaign, 238
 Contraception Workshop, 238, 242
 Federation Union of Employers protest,
 237
 government buildings protest, 237
- Irishwomen United, 222
 foundation, 234
- Jervis Street Hospital, 139
- Jesuit Fathers, 89
- Jewish migrants, 36
- Johnson, Shirley, 311
- Johnston, Máirín, 49, 69, 223, 230
- Jordan, Sheila, 199
- Journal of the Irish Medical Association*, 130,
 139, 296
- Joyce, William B., 21
- Justice for Magdalene Research, 13
- Keawell, P.J., 21
- Kemmy, Jim, 189, 215, 250
- Keniry, Mavis, 88, 271, 311
- Kennedy, Mary, 249, 271, 273
- Kenny, Mary, 69, 110, 123, 134, 223
- Keogh, Sally, 251
- Kerry Babies case, 295
- Kerry News*, 30
- Kestelman, Philip, 191
- Knaus, Hermann, 101
- Knights of Saint Columbanus, 5
- Knights of St. Columbanus,
 284
- Knock Shrine, 222
- Kronn, Ivor, 36
- Kyusaku, Ogino, 101
- Labour Party
 Women's Council, 243
- large families
 consequences of, 96, 107
- Larragy, Marian, 143
- Late Late Show, 52, 69, 84, 133, 225, 233
- Le Brasseur Surgical MFG Co. Ltd, 30
- League of Decency, 261, 284
- Leahy, Paddy, 297
- Legge, Anne, 174, 208
- Legion of Mary, 22, 204
- Leonard, Brian, 196, 203, 205
- Lep Transport Ltd., 33
- Levine, June, 223, 225
- Limerick family planning clinic, 184, 196
 catchment area, 216
 clerical opposition, 198
 protests against, 204
 Shannon stall incident, 206
- Limerick Family Planning Clinic, 174
- Limerick Leader*, 31, 189
- Limerick Rape Crisis Centre, 215
- Limerick Women's Action Group, 196, 215
- Limrick family planning clinic
 popularity growth, 215
- Llewellyn-Jones, Derek
Everywoman
a gynaecological guide for life, 92
- London Rubber, 206
- London Rubber Company, 36
- Loughran, James, 9, 185, 193, 250
- Loughran, Jim, 187, 208
- Lovett, Ann, 259, 295
- Lucey, Cornelius, 198
- Lynch, Bernárd, 166
- Lynch, Jack, 10, 29, 251, 266
- MacDonald, Dermot, 136
- Mackey, Aidan
What is love?, 63
- Macnamara, Angela, 51, 64, 87
Living and loving, 65
 views on England, 116
- MacSharry, Marie Dunleavy, 264, 283
- Magdalene laundries, 13
- Maher, Mary, 137, 223
- Manifold, Deirdre, 200, 203
- Marie Stopes Foundation, 190
- Marist Fathers'
Our Lady's Family, 62
- marital rape, 172
- marriage
 average age, 54
 marriage bar
 removal, 98
- marriage breakdown, 73
- Martin, Rachel, 308

- Marx, Paul, 270, 277, 279
 criticism of sex education, 288
 Human Life Center, 270
 Human Life International, 270
 Population Research Institution, 270
- Maternal Mortality report
 1968–9, 227
- maternity hospitals, 135
- May Roberts, 29
- McCafferty, Nell, 69, 223–4, 228
- McCutcheon, Mary, 223
- McDowell, Vincent, 187
- McEnroy, Monica, 88, 129, 133, 140
- McGee case, 205
- McGee, Mary, 8
- McGuinness, Catherine, 297
- McMahon, Maire, 223
- Mcnamara, Angela
My Dear Daughter, 68
- McQuaid, John Charles, 5, 138, 152, 225, 264
 clerical support for, 165
 letters to, 153–4, 163, 175, 226
- Meagher, Declan, 136, 139
- Medical Union Conference, 297
- Melville, Michael, 187
- Melvin, Dorothea, 192–3, 197, 220
- menopause, 100
- menstruation, 65, 137
 lack of knowledge, 57–8
 studies, 57
- Mercer's Hospital, 186
- Messrs. E. Lambert & Son, 42
- Mhic Mhathúna, Úna, 267–8
- miscarriage, 26–7, 124, 172
- Mná na hEireann, 204
 campaign methods, 268
- Mná na hEireann, 261, 267, 286
- Moane, Ger, 235
- Mocclair Horne, Delia, 52
- Modern Youth and Chastity*, 68
- Monaghan, Nuala, 223
- Moore-McCann, Brenda, 302
- mother and baby homes, 81
- Mothers' Clinic (Belfast), 44
- Mullarney, Máire, 136, 185, 193, 200, 220
- Mullen, Karl, 125
- Murphy, Daniel F., 89
- Murray, Barbara, 244
- Mylotte, Michael, 319
- National Association of the Ovulation
 Method in Ireland, 271
- National Association of the Ovulation
 Method in Ireland (NAOMI), 88
- National Council for Curriculum and
 Assessment, 324
- National Maternity Hospital, 7, 135
 Family Planning Clinic, 135
- National Viewers' and Listeners'
 Association, 263
- Navan family planning clinic, 184, 200
- Nazareth Family Movement, 261, 264–5, 283–4
 pornography concern, 265
- New Spotlight*, 67
- Ní Mhurchú, Áine, 267
- Nikki*, 142, 278
 'Guide to Sexual Knowledge
 Contraception', 88
- North Kensington Family Planning Clinic,
 186
- Northern Ireland Family Planning
 Association, 210
- O'Brien, Joanne, 146, 239
- O'Brien, Jon, 298
- O'Callaghan, Denis, 157, 159
- O'Connell, John, 8, 295
- O'Driscoll, Kieran, 138
- O'Dwyer, Eamon, 320
- O'Faolain, Nuala, 74, 82
Are you somebody?, 114
- O'Kelly, Emer, 149
Permissive Society in Ireland?, *The*, 269
- O'Kelly, Taragh, 235, 241, 255
- O'Neill, Colette, 69, 230
- Open Door Counselling, 145, 241
- O'Reilly, John, 273, 286
- Ovulation Method Advisory Service,
 198
- Owens, Evelyn, 72
- Papal visit (1979), 174
- Parent Concern, 204, 249, 261
- Parent Concern, Youth Alert, 284
- Parent's Magazine*, 87
- Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland, 34
 O'Rourke, James, 33
- Pharmacy Bill (1931), 34
- Pim, Yvonne, 185, 192
 contraceptive courier, 205
- Pope Francis, 175
- Pope Paul VI, 152
- Pope Pius XII, 101, 319
- population decline, 6
- pregnancy
 outside marriage, 78–9, 81
- pre-marriage courses, 89–90, 127
 London, 91

- Prendeville, Walter, 189
 Presbyterian Church, 76
 teaching, 167
 Pro Fide, 286
 Probation Act, 33
 Pro-Fide Movement, 261
 Pro-Life Amendment Campaign, 267, 270,
 286, 288
 pro-life groups, 262
 LIFE, 262
 Society for the Protection of Unborn
 Children, 262
 prostitution
 penalties for, 3
 Protestant women
 access to contraception, 45
 Purcell, Betty, 234, 237, 249, 254
- rape, 3
Rebel Woman, 218
 Relationships and Sexuality Programme, 52
 religion
 influence of, 30
 religious influences, 54
 religious sacraments
 confession, 73
 Responsible Society, 306
 England, 286
 foundation, 286
 key concerns, 287
 rejection of Family Planning Act, 288
 Response, 286
 Riches, Valerie, 286
 Rettie, Joan, 191
 Revenue Commissioners, 48
 rhythm method, 26, 29, 87, 101, 125
 Riddick, Ruth, 145, 241
 Ritchie, Edgar, 188, 195, 198, 206
 Robinson
 Mary, 7
 Robinson, Mary, 69, 159, 233, 265
 Family Planning Bill (1974), 10
 Rohan, Dorine, 153, 158
 Marriage Irish Style, 108
 Roper, Anne
 Woman to Woman, 301
 Rosenthal, Sam, 37
 Rotunda Hospital, 136, 194, 320
 Family Planning Clinic, 136
 Social Work Department, 53
 Royal College of Surgeons, 220
 Royal Victoria Hospital, 115
 Ryan, Thomas, 222
 Rynne, Andrew, 144, 214, 313
 prosecution, 300
 safe period, 26, 100, 102
 husband rejection of, 179
 reliability, 102–3
 Savage, Angela, 308
 Save our Society, 261
 Scott, Patrick, 166
 Seaman, Barbara
 The doctor's case against the pill, 240
 Second Vatican Council, 162
 Second World War, 6, 12, 38, 281
 sex education, 53, 78, 84
 animal observation, 60
 booklets, 62
 Catholic, 55
 parent-led, 56
 peer-learning, 62
 priest-led, 72
 secondary school, 55, 61
 sexual health, 51
 sexual knowledge, 84
 sexual promiscuity, 87
 sexuality
 guilt, 73, 168
 policing of, 72–3
 rights of women, 172
 shame, 57, 60, 73–4, 78, 84
 in Britain, 75
 silence, 61
 church-inspired, 59
 Singh, Hazoor, 37
 Singh, Munshi, 37
 Sisters of Notre Dame (Liverpool)
 My Dear Daughter, 64
 Smith, Brendan, 308
 Smith, Pete, 197, 308
 social change (1960s–1970s), 263
Socialist Republic, 296
 Society of St. Vincent de Paul, 290
 Society to Outlaw Pornography, 284
 Solomons, Bethel, 195
 Solomons, Michael, 185, 191, 195, 208
 Life Cycle
 Facts for Adults, 92
 memoirs, 210
 South Eastern Health Board, 250
 Spanish Flu (1918), 12
 Speed, Anne, 241
 spina-bifida, 41
 St Patrick's College, Maynooth, 62
 St. Angela's College, 62
 Starowicz, Zbigniew, 156
 sterilisation
 absolution for, 178
 Stevens, Evelyn, 192, 197, 209
 stillbirth, 41

- Stokes, Niall, 304
- Stopes, Marie, 21, 247, 322
A Letter to Working Mothers, 30
 abortion stance, 44–5
Birth Control News, 38, 44
 book ban, 22
 letters to, 23, 38
Married Love, 38
Radiant Motherhood, 21
Sunday Chronicle article, 41
Wise Parenthood, 38, 40
- Stopford Price, Dorothy, 52
- Sunday Independent*, 31, 101, 108, 125, 232
- Sunday World*, 278, 314
- Supreme Court
 McGee ruling, 9
- Syntex Pharmaceuticals, 132
- Syntex Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
 Levin, Ronald, 137
- Tablet, The*, 158
- Telefís Éireann, 69
- television
 influence, 70
- temperature method
 Hildebrand, Wilhelm, 104
- thalidomide, 156, 280
- The Health (Family Planning) Act (1979), 11
- Tierney, Niall, 137
- Tocher, Jan, 196
- Today Tonight, 293, 298
- Toibin, Colm, 298
- Towers, Robert, 185
- Tralee Women's Group, 298
- trauma
 and childbirth, 26
- Trinity College Dublin
 Student Union shop, 190
- tubal ligation, 177, 295, 313, 315
 access to, 317
 costs, 319
 overseas access, 318
- UN Declaration of Family Planning, 232
- Ui Mhurchú, Áine, 268
- United Nations Decade for Women, 293
- University College Dublin
 GaySoc, 309
 Women's Group, 238
- University College Galway
 Students' Union, 199, 299
- unmarried motherhood, 73, 75–6
 consequences of, 74, 80–1
 England, 115
- Vancouver Women's Caucus, 247
- vasectomy, 144, 178, 214, 313
 statistics, 314
- Veritas Christi, 284
- Victoria Hospital, Cork, 188
- Virgin Condom case, 304
- Virgin Health Foundation, 305
- Virgin Megastore, 12, 304–5
- Waldron, John, 217
- Walsh, Brendan, 187
- Watson, Clare, 308
- Weekly Public Rosary Movement, 264
- Well Woman Centre, 113, 146, 184, 190
 aesthetics, 218
 empowerment of women, 218
 garda visits, 207
 protests against, 204
 recruitment issues, 202
- Wellcome Collection, 38
- Western Health Board, 320
- Westmeath Independent*, 31
- Whitehorn Clinic, 320
- Whitehouse, Mary
 Clean Up TV Campaign, 263
- Wicca*, 134, 240, 246, 267
- Wilson, Joan, 185, 193, 208
- withdrawal method
 problems with, 108
- Woman*, 68
- Woman's Choice*, 209, 278
- Woman's Own*, 68
- Woman's Way*, 51, 58, 78, 87, 104, 148
 McEnroy, Monica, 110
 O'Sullivan, Sean, 66
 problem page analysis, 67
- Woman's Way*
 'Regulation of Family', 87
 'Young Motherhood Bureau', 88
- Women's Aid, 242
- Women's AIM*, 317
- Women's Liberation Movement, Ireland, 234
- Women's Political Association, 288
- Women's Right to Choose Group, 258
- Women's Liberation Movement, Ireland
Fownes Street Journal, 234
- Woods, Michael, 298
- Woods, Moira, 223
- Workers' Party
 McManus, John, 320
- Working Group on Access to
 Contraception (2019), 323

