adaptive expectations mechanism, in public sector, 19, 115, 143, 154, 188 affluent democracies, 5 Affordable Care Act, U.S. (2010), 46–47, 107 AFL-CIO. See American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) African Americans. See also race, racism and Civil Rights Movement and, 112–13 Great Migration, 112–13 schizophrenia among, 112	American Psychiatric Association (APA), 56, 65, 76–77, 89–90, 97–100, 104–5, 110 historical roots of, 66–67, 70–71 Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act and, 84 Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry, 69, 139, 145–46, 147 antipsychotic medications, 14, 40–41, 162 APA. See American Psychiatric Association (APA)
AFSCME. See American Federation of	Association of Medical Superintendents
State, County, and Municipal	for American Institutions for the
Employees (AFSCME)	Insane, 67, 70–71
Alienists	Association professionnelle des médecins
in France, 72–73	des hôpitaux psychiatriques français
in U.S., 66–67	(Professional Association of French
Allentown State Hospital, demolition of, 1-6	Psychiatric Hospital Physicians),
AMA. See American Medical	74-75
Association (AMA)	Aubanel, Honoré, 71
American Federation of Labor	Australia, mental health care services in,
and Congress of Industrial	31-32
Organizations (AFL-CIO), 85	Austria, mental health care services in, 36
American Federation of State, County, and	
Municipal Employees (AFSCME),	Barre, Raymond, 135, 141
85, 89-90, 94, 97-100, 101-2	Basaglia, Franco, 40-41
American Hospital Association, 104–5	Bauduret, Jean-François, 122
American Medical Association (AMA), 60,	Beers, Clifford, 69
76-77, 83-84	Belgium, mental health care services in,
American Medico-Psychological	31-32, 35-36
Association, 70	Beveridge Report, 58
American Political Science Association, 11	Bigelow, Newton, 82

Platz Albert on	Daymozon Coorges 55 110
Blatz, Albert, 99 Bonapartists, 71–72	Daumezon, Georges, 75, 119 day hospital concept, 61
Bondevik, Kjell Magne, 182	DDASS. See Direction départementale des
Bouhaillier, Gaspard, 148	affaires sanitaires et sociales (DDASS)
Boulenger, Pierre, 129	Debré, Robert, 126–27
Boulin, Robert, 129	Debré Reform (Law of December 30, 1958),
brokerage mechanism, in public sector, 19,	126–27
114, 131, 139, 154, 188	decarceration, 51
budget maximizers, in public sector, 19	deinstitutionalization, in welfare state
Byrnes, John, 92	formation, 51
2,11100, 1,01111, 7,2	deinstitutionalization, psychiatric, xi–xii
Canada, mental health care services in, 31–32	comparative approaches to, 55–57
Carter, Jimmy, 99	conceptual approach to, 51–54, 156–59
Carter, Rosalynn, 99	guidelines for, 52, 53
catchment areas, 61	core findings about, 187–90
Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation	Debré Reforms, 126–27
de Billiers	decarceration and, 51
expansion of services in, 1-6	in France
labor union support for, 3	administrative circular for, 119–22
Le Chapelier Law, France (1791), 74	alignment of public workers and
Charcot, Jean-Martin, 72	managers, 124-28
Chirac, Jacques, 135	alternative approaches to, 145-52
chlorpromazine. See antipsychotic	anti-psychiatry movement and, 145-46
medications	authority of <i>l'État</i> , 147-49
Civil Rights Movement, in U.S., 112-13	Common Program and, 137–38,
civil service employment, in France, 76	140-41
Clinton, Bill, 107	conceptual approach to, 116-17
CMHCs. See Community Mental Health	cutbacks in psychiatric services,
Centers (CMHCs), in U.S.	136-37
Commission on Mental Health,	Demay Report, 137-40, 143-44
U.S., 99	development of mental health sectors,
Common Program, 137-38, 140-41	117-23
community care	double remuneration problem, 127
in Norway, 44	expansion of mental health sectors,
in Sweden, 44	123-35
Community Mental Health Centers	financing for mental health sectors,
(CMHCs), in U.S., 45, 46, 80–88	135-44
comparative political economy, of mental	Gallois-Taïb Report, 141
health care, 7–14	labor unions and, 125
Anglo-American focus of, 8	legal protection for mental health
for elder care, 11–12	sectors, 140–44
in postwar period, 7–8	localist agenda for, 149
in welfare states, 7–8, 10–11	"long sleep" of mental health care
Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux	and, 122–23
Français, 60, 75, 119, 236	mobilization of public workers,
Cooper, David, 40–41	124-25
Council for Mental Health, in Norway,	new mental health sectors, 119–22
175-76, 179, 184	1968 protests and, 124-32
Covid-19 pandemic, mental health care	in postwar health policy, 117
facilities during	public managers in, 118–19,
demolition of, 1–6	125-28, 134
in France, 1–6	public workers' protections, 137-40

role of public employment in political	disability, 34-35, 46, 89, 94-95, 100, 102,
economy, 149-52	105, 150, 151, 152, 181-82
Second Debré Reform, 131	Doctrinaires, 67–68, 71–72
sectorization mechanisms, 116,	double remuneration problem, in France, 127
117-22, 148, 151	Dowbiggin, Ian, 71–73
as social movement, 145-47	DRGs. See diagnosis-related groups (DRGs)
supply-side policy feedback loop, 118,	dualization, in labor market, 198–99, 203
124, 136	Duval, Addison M., 86
YAVIS phenomenon, 152	
length of residence dimension in, 53	education systems, national, expansion of,
measures of, 54	xii–xiii
mental health care workers and,	1848 Revolution, in France, 72-73
80-82, 157	elder care, marketization of, 11–12
mental health hospitals and, 108–10	England. See Great Britain
of mental health patients	Engqvist, Lars, 47, 159–60
in France, xii, 51	Escalation Plan, in Norway, 160, 179, 182
in Norway, 5	Esping-Andersen, Gøsta, 190–91, 199
in Sweden, 5	Ewalt, Jack R., 82, 84
in U.S., 5, 79–80	Ey, Henri, 129–30
methodological sources on, 27	
structural interpretations of, 8	Fanon, Frantz, 40–41, 146
in U.S.	Faure, Edgar, 128
for community mental health centers,	Finland, mental health care services in, 41
80–88	Foreningen sveriges socialchefer
conceptual approach to, 79-80	(Municipal Heads of Social of
history of, 79–80	Services), 169–70
Joint Commission on Mental Health,	Foucault, Michel, 41, 145–46
	1 odedati, 1/11chei, 41, 14, 40
81-82	France. See also mental health care systems,
81-82 managers and, 80-82	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era;
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and,	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95	France. <i>See also</i> mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; <i>specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques</i> , 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of <i>l'État</i> , 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation
81–82 managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments,	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in,	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill in, xii, 51
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37 Despinoy, Maurice, 61	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill in, xii, 51 direction départementale des affaires
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37 Despinoy, Maurice, 61 Deutsch, Albert, 61–62	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill in, xii, 51 direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales, 136–37, 141–42
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37 Despinoy, Maurice, 61 Deutsch, Albert, 61–62 diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 105	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill in, xii, 51 direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales, 136–37, 141–42 Doctrinaires in, 67–68, 71–72
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37 Despinoy, Maurice, 61 Deutsch, Albert, 61–62 diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 105 Direction départementale des affaires	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Amales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill in, xii, 51 direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales, 136–37, 141–42 Doctrinaires in, 67–68, 71–72 double remuneration problem, 127
managers and, 80–82 under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84 negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88 public mental health hospitals and, 88–95 public workers and, 80–82 under Social Security amendments, 88–89 supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89 trade unions in, 80–82 Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46 Demay, Jean, 137–40 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44 Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37 Despinoy, Maurice, 61 Deutsch, Albert, 61–62 diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 105	France. See also mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; specific topics Annales Médico-Psychologiques, 57, 68, 74 anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46 authority of l'État, 147–49 Bonapartists in, 71–72 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers expansion of services in, 1–6 labor union support for, 3 Le Chapelier Law, 74 civil service employment in, 76 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236 Debré Reform, 126–27 deinstitutionalization of mentally ill in, xii, 51 direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales, 136–37, 141–42 Doctrinaires in, 67–68, 71–72

France (cont.)	mental health care systems influenced
labor unions in, 64-65	by, 36
Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation	typologies of, 36–37
de Billiers, 3	Henckes, Nicolas, 74
psychiatric deinstitutionalization	Heuyer, Georges, 119, 121
and, 125	Holmberg, Bo, 170
Syndicat de la psychiatrie, 133	hospitals. See also mental health hospitals
Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux	data variations in national health care
psychiatriques, xii, 56, 65, 77, 117,	systems, 38
118-19, 124-32	Harrisburg State Hospital, 1
Syndicat des médecins français	Mayview State Hospital, 1
spécialistes du système nerveux,	pharmaceutical industry as influence on,
119	40-41
Syndicat des psychiatres en formation,	Hulterström, Sven, 167–68
127-28	11 11
medical-social services in, 48	incarceration, mental health care systems
national plan concept in, 131	and, 60
1968 protests in, 124–32	indigent populations, health care services
Second Debré Reform, 131	for, 38
sectorization in, 48–49, 62	institutional psychotherapy, 61,
psychiatric deinstitutionalization and,	146-47
116, 117–22, 148, 151	Italy, mental health care services in,
Société Médico-Psychologique, 67–68,	31-32, 36
71-73 UNAFAM in 750	iails prisons and See incorporation
UNAFAM in, 150 within-case process-tracing tests in,	jails, prisons and. <i>See</i> incarceration Jarvis, Edward, 68
	Johnson, Lyndon B., 92–93
153-55	Joint Commission on Mental Health, in
Gallois-Taïb Report, 141	U.S., 81–82
Germany, mental health care services in,	July Monarchy, 67–68
31-32, 35-36, 41	july Monarchy, 07 00
Gingrich, Jane, 11–12	Kall, Wendy Maycraft, 173
Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 135–38	Kammerer, Théophile, 129–30, 138
Glasscote, Raymond, 95	Kennedy, John F., 62
Goffman, Erving, 40–41, 108	Kirkbride, Thomas, 68
"Golden Age," in U.S., 55, 58	Knuttson, Gert, 170
Goldstein, Jan, 71	Kommunenes Sentralforbund (KS,
Great Britain	Norwegian Association of Local and
mental health care services in, 36	Regional Authorities), 176–77, 184
Speenhamland system, 51	108.01.01.11.01.01.000, 1/0 //, 104
welfare state system in, 51	labor market dualization. See dualization
Great Society, 58	labor unions
Guattari, Félix, 145–46	in France, 64–65
Guérin, Vincent, 134	Confédération française démocratique
ouerm, 1,114	du travail (CFDT, French
halfway houses, in U.S., 95	Democratic Confederation of
Harrisburg State Hospital, closure of, 1	Labor), 3, 125
health care systems, national. See also	Confédération générale du travail
hospitals; mental health care	(CGT, General Confederation of
expansion of, xii–xiii	Labor), 75, 118–19
hospital data and, 38	Force ouvrière (FO, Workers' Force),
for indigent populations, 38	118–19

Syndicat de la psychiatrie (Trade	McGarrah, Robert, 102
Union of Psychiatry), 133	McGrath, John, 101
Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux	Medicaid/Medicare services, in U.S., 46-47
psychiatriques (Trade Union of	mental health care. See also mental
Psychiatric Hospital Physicians),	health care systems, before
xii, 56, 65, 77, 117, 118–19,	deinstitutionalization; mental health
124-32	care systems, in modern era; mental
Syndicat des médecins français	health care workers; mental health
spécialistes du système nerveux	hospitals; mentally ill populations;
(Trade Union of Nervous System	specific countries
Psychiatrists), 119	comparative political economy of, 7–14
Syndicat des psychiatres en formation	Anglo-American focus of, 8
(Trade Union of Psychiatric	for elder care, 11–12
Trainees), 127–28	in postwar period, 7–8
in Norway, 165, 176–77. See also Council	in welfare states, 7–8, 10–11
for Mental Health, in Norway	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	cross-national variations in, 4–5
in public sector, 19	educational services as element of, 13
public unions, 194, 200–1	labor-intensive costs of, 14
in Sweden, 166	national comparisons with, 21-28
Kommunal, 173	incorporation of non-European
Sveriges kommunaltjänstemannaförbund	countries, 24–25
(SKTF, Swedish Municipal Employers	methodological approaches to, 22–28
Union), 170, 173	public labor-management coalitions
in U.S., 64–65	in, 26, 50-51
American Federation of Labor	over time, 21–28
and Congress of Industrial	methodological approaches to, 22-28
Organizations (AFL-CIO), 85	in postwar period, 23
American Federation of State,	services component of, 13
County, and Municipal Employees	vocational services as element of, 13
(AFSCME), 85, 89–90, 94, 97–100,	mental health care systems, before
101-2	deinstitutionalization
Service Employees International Union	in France
(SEIU), 3, 97	catchment areas, 61
Lacan, Jacques, 145-46	centralization of, 59-60
Laing, R. D., 40-41	Church role in, 59–60
The Lancet Psychiatry, 34	expansion of welfare state as factor
Landstingsförbundet (Swedish County	for, 58
Employers' Association),	government funding of, 59–60
169-70	initial conditions for, 57-63
Largactil. See antipsychotic medications	institutional journals for, 57
Law of December 30, 1958, France. See	institutional psychotherapy in, 61, 146
Debré Reform	maisons de santé, 72
League for Mental Hygiene, 74-75	mental health care supply in, 63
Leguay, Denis, 141	private medical practices and, 60–61
Lieberman, Robert, 60	race as factor in, 60
Long, Russell, 91	treatment for nervous conditions, 72
2019, 14400011, 71	during the <i>Trente Glorieuses</i> , 58, 122,
maisons de santé, 72	134-35
Making Markets in the Welfare State	U.S. system compared to, 57–78
(Gingrich), 11	in U.S.
Markström, Urban, 171, 173, 174	alienists in, 66–67
Mayview State Hospital, closure of, 1	catchment areas, 61
may new state Hospital, closure of, 1	Catelinient areas, 01

mental health care systems (cont.)	in public mental health hospitals, 89–90
decentralization of, 59–60	in public sector, 157
expansion of welfare state as factor	in U.S., 80–82
in, 58	mental health hospitals, psychiatric care
French system compared to, 57–78	facilities and
during the "Golden Age," 55, 58	during Covid-19 pandemic
incarceration and, 60	demolition of, 1-6
initial conditions for, 57–63	in France, 1–6
institutional journals for, 57	day hospital concept, 61
mental health care supply in, 63	decarceration of, 51
milieu therapy in, 61	depopulation of, xi-xii
private medical practices and, 60-61	in France
race factors in, 60	during Covid-19 pandemic, 1-6
regional differences in, 60	demolition of, 1-6
mental health care systems, in modern era.	expansion of services in, 1-6
See also mental health hospitals;	not-for-profit, 98
specific countries	pharmaceutical industry expansion as
conceptual approach to, 29-30	influence on, 40–41
critics of, 40–41	population demographics
differences in supply across countries,	mental hospitals in relation to, 39-40
30-41	for psychiatric beds, 39-40, 158, 187
alternative explanations for, 35-41	residents per 100,000 people, 39-40,
centralization/decentralization	158, 187
patterns in, 38	in U.S.
historical legacy for, 37-38	under Affordable Care Act, 107
methodological approaches to, 30-35	AFSCME and, 85, 89-90, 94, 97-100,
national budgets and, 31, 32	101-2
in France	Allentown State Hospital, 1–6
access to, 48-49	American Hospital Association and,
facilities for, 1–6	104-5
mental health care supply in, 63	American Psychiatric Association and,
public policy for, 49	89-90, 97-100, 104-5, 110
sectorization in, 48–49, 62	closure and demolition of, 1-6
services for, 31-32, 41, 48-49	cutbacks for, 103-4
general health care systems as influence	deinstitutionalization movement and,
on, 36	108–10
in media, 29	diagnosis-related groups and, 105
Organization for Economic	federalism as influence on, 110–11
Co-operation and Development and	halfway houses and, 95
(OECD), 32–33	managers in, 89–90
typology of, 36–37	under Mental Health Systems Act,
in U.S., 63	100-4, 111
WHO data on, 30–31, 32 mental health care workers	negative feedback loops for, 104-7
deinstitutionalization and, 80–82, 157	public workers in, 89–90
in France	race as factor in, 112–13
alignment of public workers and	retrenchment of, 95–97 under Social Security programs, 90–95
managers, 124–28	Mental Health Systems Act, U.S. (1980),
mobilization of public workers,	100–4, 111
124-25	Mental Retardation and Community
public workers' protections, 137–40	Mental Health Centers Construction
political influence of, xii–xiii	Act, U.S. (1963), 62, 82–84
r	120, 0.0. (1)05/, 02, 02 04

mentally ill populations	mental health policy reforms, 161,
deinstitutionalization of, in France, xii	165, 167
NAMI, 150	sectorization in, 162–63
stigma for, 7	geographic variations in, 49–50
Mignot, Hubert, 119	"Golden Rule" principle in, 49–50
milieu therapy, 61	Kommunenes Sentralforbund, 176–77,
Miller, Jack, 92	184
Mills, Wilbur, 91	New Public Management approach, 183
Mitchell, S. Weir, 69	private, 50
Mitchell-Bateman, Mildred, 99	psychiatric nursing homes, 175
Mitterrand, François, 137–8, 140–1, 149,	public labor-management coalition for,
151-2 Manual B. A	182–83, 184–85
Morel, B. A., 71	public services systems in, xii
Municipal Employers Union, 170, 173	state funding for, 49–50
Municipal Social Services Act, Sweden	Nowhere to Go (Torrey), 29
(1980), 169	nurses, xii, 128–29, 131, 132, 134, 140,
NAMI (National Alliance for the Montelly	146–47, 160, 172, 173. <i>See also</i> mental health care workers
NAMI (National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, later National Alliance on	mental health care workers
Mental Illness), 99, 150	Obama, Barack, 107
Napoleonic Code, 74	OECD. See Organization for Economic
NASHPD. See National Association of	Co-operation and Development
State Mental Health Program	(OECD)
Directors (NASHPD)	Olson, Laura Katz, 91
National Association of State Mental	Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, U.S.
Health Program Directors	(1981), 103
(NASHPD), 105	Organization for Economic Co-operation
national education systems. See education	and Development (OECD), 32–33
systems	1 (, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
national health care systems. See health	Packard, Elizabeth, 69
care systems	Parsons, Anne, 60
national plan concept (carte sanitaire), in	patient advocates, in mental health. See
French health care, 131	NAMI (National Alliance for the
Netherlands, mental health care services in,	Mentally Ill, later National Alliance
31-32, 35-37	on Mental Illness); UNAFAM
neurology, 72-73, 127, 131	(Union de familles de malades
nervous disease/neurosis, 72	mentaux et de leurs associations),
neurologists, 56, 69, 70–71, 73, 74, 77,	in France
119, 127-8	pharmaceutical industry, 40-41
New Public Management, 183	Pinel, Philippe, 146
New Zealand, mental health care services	Polanyi, Karl, 51
in, 3 I-32	policy feedback, 15, 15, 20–21, 132, 158,
Norway, mental health care services in,	179, 188. See also supply-side
23-24, 31-32, 49-51, 146	policy feedback
analysis of, 180–85	Pompidou, Georges, 125, 149
community care, 44	private mental health care
Council for Mental Health and, 175–6,	in France, 60–61
179, 184	in Norway, 50
decentralization of, 183	in Sweden, 47
deinstitutionalization of, 5, 159–66	in U.S., 60–61 psychiatric deinstitutionalization. <i>See</i>
Escalation Plan, 160, 179, 182 mental health care workforce, 162	deinstitutionalization, psychiatric
mental health care workholee, 102	denistitutionalization, psychiatric

psychiatric hospitals. See mental health	1972 amendments to, 93-95, 101-2
hospitals	expansion of SSDI benefits,
psychiatric-custodial establishment,	94-95, 102
52-53	psychiatric deinstitutionalization and,
psychiatrists, 46–47, 48–49, 61, 66, 75,	88–89
76-77, 82, 99, 105, 112, 123, 127,	social workers, xii, 2, 13, 48, 128, 129–30,
129-30, 131-34, 135, 138, 146-47,	132, 134, 140, 171, 173. See also
150-51, 156-57, 173. See also	mental health care workers
mental health care workers	Société Médico-Psychologique, 67–68,
psychologists, 48, 105, 108–9, 132, 173. See also mental health care workers	71-73 Speephamland system in Creat Britain ax
psychotherapy, 13, 33–34, 152. See also	Speenhamland system, in Great Britain, 51 SSDI. See Social Security Disability
institutional psychotherapy	Insurance (SSDI)
public policy, implications for, 197–200	Stanton, Alfred H., 40–41
public policy, implications for, 197–200	Stéhelin, M., 73–74
Quadagno, Jill, 60	stigma, 7
Quadagno, Jin, 00	supply-side policy feedback, 15–21,
race, racism and	42, 96
Great Migration of African Americans	cost and wage pressures, 16–17
and, 112–13	in France, 118, 124, 136
mental health care systems and	model for, 16, 189
in France, 60	in Norway, 175–79
in U.S., 60	in private sector, 18
Ralite, Jack, 137-39, 141	psychiatric deinstitutionalization and,
Ray, Isaac, 68	81, 88-89
Reagan, Ronald, 103, 106, 107	for public services, 17–18
Renaudin, Émile, 71	in Sweden, 167-75
	in U.S., 15, 22-28, 63-64, 156-59
schizophrenia	weak client demand and, 15
among African Americans, 112	Svenska Kommunförbundet (Swedish
prevalence rates for, 12	Municipal Employers' Association),
Schuknecht, Ludger, 191, 192	169-70
Schwartz, Morris S., 40–41	Sveriges Kommuner och Regioner (Swedish
Schweiker, Richard, 102–3	County and Municipal Employers'
Scull, Andrew, 7–8, 51	Association), 173
Second Debré Reform, France (1970), 131	Sweden, mental health care services in,
sectorization	23-24, 31-32, 47-48
in France, 48–49, 62, 117–22,	analysis of, 180-85
148, 151	community care, 44
in Norway, 162–63	deinstitutionalization of, 5, 159–66
in Sweden, 162–63	mental health care workforce, 162,
Service Employees International Union	172–73
(SEIU), 3, 97 The Shame of the States (Deutsch), 61	mental health policy reforms, 161,
Sharfstein, Steven, 99	165, 167 Psychiatry Reform, 159–60, 167–68
Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI),	sectorization in, 162–63
94–95	institutional failures in, 47
Social Security program, in U.S., 46,	labor unions, 166
90–93	Municipal Employers Union,
Medicaid program, 90–92, 102	170, 173
Medicare program, 90–92, 102	at municipal level, 47–48, 169–70
negative feedback to, 93–95	under Municipal Social Services Act, 169
7,7,7,7	<u>.</u>

public labor-management coalitions, halfway houses in, 95 Joint Commission on Mental Health in, 170, 184-85 public services systems in, xii 81-82 Swenson, Peter, 76-77 labor unions in, 64-65 Switzerland, mental health care services in, AFSCME, 85, 89-90, 94, 97-100, 31-32,41 Syndicat de la psychiatres (Trade Union of American Medical Association, 60, Psychiatry), 133 76-77, 83-84 Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux under Taft-Hartley Act, 64 psychiatriques (Trade Union of mental health care services in, 31-32, Psychiatric Hospital Physicians), xii, 56, 65, 77, 117, 118-19, access to, 45-46 under Affordable Care Act, 46-47 124-32 Syndicat des médecins français spécialistes Community Mental Health Centers, du système nerveux (Trade Union of Nervous System Psychiatrists), 119 Medicaid/Medicare services, 46-47 Syndicat des psychiatres en formation under Social Security program, 46 (Trade Union of Psychiatric Mental Health Systems Act, 100-4, 111 Mental Retardation and Community Trainees), 127-28 Mental Health Centers Szasz, Thomas, 40–41, 108 Construction Act, 62, 82-84 Taft-Hartley Act, U.S. (1947), 64 National Alliance on Mental Illness, 99 Thorazine. See antipsychotic Omnibus Budget Reconciliation medications Act, 103 Thornburgh, Dick, 102-3 President's Commission on Mental Torrey, E. Fuller, 29 Health, 99 Tosquelles, François, 125-26 Taft-Hartley Act, 64 Toulouse, Edouard, 74-75 welfare state system in, 58 Trente Glorieuses, in France, 58, 122, race as factor in, 112-13 134-35 Waldeck-Rousseau, Loi, 74 Walker, Alexis, 64 U.K. See United Kingdom (U.K.) UNAFAM (Union de familles de malades welfare state mentaux et de leurs associations), in definition and scope of, 4 France, 150 deinstitutionalization of, 51 United Kingdom (U.K.). See also Great expansion of public employment, 193-94 expansion of service arm in, 190-93 mental health care services in, 36-37 United States (U.S.). See also mental in France, 58 health care systems, before models of, 10-11 deinstitutionalization; mental Polanyi on, 51 health care systems, in modern political logic of social service era; Social Security program; distribution in, 195-97 specific topics Scandinavian/Nordic, 23-24, 156-59, Affordable Care Act, 107 163, 165, 194 Association of Medical Superintendents theoretical implications for, 190-97 for American Institutions for the typology of, 10-11 Insane, 67, 70-71 in U.S., 58 civil rights movement in, 112-13 race as factor in, 112-13 community mental health centers in, 45, welfare workforce. See also labor unions 46, 82-88 evolving definition of, 202-4 Great Society in, 58 political influence of, xiii

welfare workforce (cont.)
scope of, 5–6
supply-side policy feedback, 15–21, 42
cost and wage pressures, 16–17
model for, 16
for public services, 17–18
weak client demand and, 15
wage bargaining and, 203
WHO. See World Health Organization
(WHO)

within-case process-tracing tests in France, 153–55 in U.S., 114–15 World Health Organization (WHO), 22, 54, 61 The Worlds of Welfare Capitalism (Esping-Andersen), 190–91 Wurf, Jerry, 98–99