

Figures

I.1	Gül waves the Turkish flag on a train from Istanbul to Göppingen, mid-1960s	page 3
I.2	Cover of <i>Almanya'da Yabancı, Türkiye'de Almancı</i> , 1995	6
I.3	Gül at her “German house” with the author, 2016	8
I.4	Guest workers wait at the Düsseldorf airport for their flight back to Istanbul, 1970	19
I.5	Neo-Nazi performs the Hitler salute with a swastika shirt, 1987	32
I.1	Scenes of departure at Istanbul’s Sirkeci Train Station, 1964	52
I.2	Guest workers read the Turkish newspaper <i>Hürriyet</i> , 1974	58
I.3	Ömer displays his decorations at his factory dormitory, 1966	62
I.4	Members of the Dağdeviren family smile from their apartment window in Munich, 1969	67
I.5	Male guest workers walk past a blonde German woman, 1964	72
I.6	Turkish children outside their elementary school in Duisburg-Hamborn, 1979	84
2.1	A so-called <i>Almancı</i> returns to Turkey with Deutschmarks and a fully packed car, 1984	98
2.2	Map of the Europastraße 5 (E-5), titled “Death Trek to Istanbul,” 1975	111
2.3	Inspection at the Bulgarian–Turkish border at Kapıkule, mid-1970s	118

2.4	Ünsal with one of the eighteen cars that he bought in Germany, mid-1960s	124
2.5	Travelers in a Ford Transit at a rest stop on the E-5 in Austria, ca. 1970	126
2.6	OBI-Baumarkt advertisement for car parts in Turkish, mid-1970s	128
3.1	Vacationing guest worker in front of straw-roofed houses in his home village, 1970	147
3.2	Guest workers send remittances home at Türkiye Halk Bankası, ca. 1970	154
3.3	Graph: significance of remittances to the Turkish economy, 1970–1980	156
3.4	Sparkasse bank advertisement in Turkish, ca. 1980	159
3.5	Cartoon: opposition to military service payment in FEBAG's newsletter, 1984	170
4.1	Sign: "Turks are not permitted in this restaurant," 1982	179
4.2	Semra Ertan, Turkish-German poet and anti-racism activist, ca. 1980	199
4.3	Members of the Turkish gang 36 Boys in Berlin-Kreuzberg, 1990	207
4.4	Protestors hold banner: "We do not want to be the Jews of tomorrow," 1981	209
4.5	Protesters wear yellow Stars of David labeled "asylum seeker," "foreigner," and "Jew," 1982	210
5.1	Graph: rate of remigration to Turkey with 1984 as peak, 1980–1990	229
5.2	Cartoon: guest workers' difficult decision to stay or leave, 1979	233
5.3	Cover of <i>Metall-Zeitung</i> opposing the remigration law, 1983	239
5.4	Cartoon: German racism as a reason for return migration, ca. 1984	245
5.5	A family packs their van to return to Turkey with the remigration premium, 1984	250
5.6	Turkish women in Kreuzberg pack their cars before departing for Turkey, 1985	250
6.1	Young child in West Germany holds a Turkish flag, 1979	270
6.2	Cartoon: distressed "return child" (<i>Rückkehrkind</i>) forced to remigrate by his parents, 1989	272

6.3	Turkish teenagers with posters of American and European popular culture, mid-1980s	275
6.4	Front-page <i>Cumhuriyet</i> article about the struggles of reintegrating “ <i>Almancı</i> children,” 1984	283
6.5	Guest worker children raise their hands in a West German classroom, 1980	290

