

## SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

All submissions to the *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* must be made through the Journal's online submission site: <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/j-apa>.

General enquiries may be sent to the Editor, Professor John Heil.  
Email: [jh@wustl.edu](mailto:jh@wustl.edu)

Instructions for contributors can be found at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-the-american-philosophical-association/information/instructions-contributors>.

## INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

*Journal of the American Philosophical Association* (ISSN 2053-4477) is published four times a year in Spring, Summer, Fall and Winter. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2022) is US\$653 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£408 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2022) is US\$766 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£482 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, New York 10006, USA.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Individual members of the American Philosophical Association (APA) receive the *Journal* as part of their membership. For information on the APA, its activities and on becoming a member, please visit: <http://www.apaonline.org>.

## COPYING

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com). Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

© American Philosophical Association, 2022

Journal of the  
**American  
Philosophical  
Association**

volume 8 | issue 1 | 2022

ARTICLES

The Superiority of Women in the Seventeenth Century <i>Marguerite Deslauriers</i>	1
Tragic Flaws <i>Nathan Ballantyne</i>	20
If New York Is Not in the United States, It's in California <i>Peter van Inwagen</i>	41
Using and Abusing Moorean Arguments <i>M. Scarfone</i>	52
Transformative Choices and the Specter of Regret <i>Dana Howard</i>	72
True by Default <i>Aaron M. Griffith</i>	92
Atomic Event Concepts in Perception, Action, and Belief <i>Lucas Thorpe</i>	110
A Puzzle for Social Essences <i>Michael J. Raven</i>	128
Conservatism Reconsidered <i>David O'Brien</i>	149
No Harm Done? An Experimental Approach to the Nonidentity Problem <i>Matthew Kopec and Justin Bruner</i>	169

**Cambridge Journals Online**

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal web site at:  
[journals.cambridge.org/apa](https://journals.cambridge.org/apa)

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS