

## Index

- Afghanistan, 3, 46, 66–9, 144, 152, 221, 234
- African Union Non-Aggression and Common Defence Pact, 151
- aggression, 133  
  definition, 131–3  
  indirect, 131
- aiding or abetting, 86
- Al Harithi, Abu Ali, 222
- al-Awlaki, Anwar, 222, 223
- Albania, 193
- Algeria, 137
- Al-Qaeda, 46
- Aquinas, Thomas, 237–8, 244
- armed attack, 23, 28, 44, 49, 65–6, 72, 81, 84, 87, 112–15, 139, 164, 169, 172, 199, 210, 215, 253  
  definition, 54–61, 165  
  French definition, 182  
  ICJ, 195–6  
  State support for, 162–3, 168  
  threshold question, 91  
  treaty law, 93
- armed bands, 141
- armed conflict zones, outside of, 213
- armed reprisals, as justification for response, 100
- Articles on State Responsibility*, 149
- Ashburton, Lord, 23, 45, 53, 240
- asymmetrical self-defence, 102–4, 134, 161  
  case for recognising right of, 164  
  claims of, 140  
  harbouring, loss of control, 163  
  number of claims, 147  
  problem of, 97–8  
  recognition of, 170  
  risk of abuse, 169–71  
  state supported attacks, 167
- attribution, requirement of, 87, 198, 200, 202, 207, 211, 212, 213, 224, 232, 249, 253, 257, 275
- Augustine of Hippo, 237
- Ban Ki-Moon, 191
- Bellinger, John, 22
- bellum iustum*, 22
- Bernadotte, Count Folke, 205
- Bethlehem, Daniel, 213, 224–6, 250
- Bethlehem's Principles, 40–2, 69, 76, 82, 105, 217
- Blair, Tony, 250
- Boko Haram, 18
- Buergenthal, Judge, 69, 157
- Bush Administration (2001), 217, 220, 221
- Cançado Trindade, Judge  
  Antônio Augusto, 243
- Caroline* incident, 22, 44, 53
- Chad, 147
- Chatham House Principles, 5, 38, 39, 41, 42, 62, 224
- civil war, 252, 255
- Clinton administration, 220
- collective security system, 28, 38, 80, 83, 165
- Colombia, 47, 146, 148, 150
- Conclusion on the Identification of Customary International Law, 51
- condemnations, 4, 67, 69, 150, 154, 193, 205, 275
- Congo, 58–9, 202
- consent, 202–5
- control of territory, 200
- countermeasures, to less than armed attack, 196
- counter-terrorism  
  law enforcement measures, 175
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 208

- customary international law, 49, 51, 52–4, 106,  
274–7  
dynamic nature of, 54  
formation of, 50  
relationship to treaty law, 106  
right to self-defence, 44, 53  
cyber operations, 265
- Daesh. *See* ISIS
- de lege ferenda* proposals, 5
- Deeks, Ashley, 225
- Definition of Aggression*, 135
- Denmark, 154
- Dispute Settlement Body, 272
- Draft Conclusions on the Identification of  
Customary International Law, 50
- Egan, Brian, 225, 227, 256
- El Salvador, 196
- Ethiopia, 147, 152
- framework-theory, xxii–xxiii
- France, 124, 130, 137, 140, *See also* Suez Crisis  
*Friendly Relations Declaration*, 131
- Georgia, 47, 73
- German Federal Constitutional Court  
on self-defence against ISIS, 150–1
- Germany, 186, 230
- Goldsmith, Attorney General (UK), 215
- Greece, 130
- Greenwood, Judge, 212
- Grotius, Hugo, 238–9, 243
- Guatemala, 141
- Hague Lectures, 55
- harbouring of non-State actors, 138, 141,  
147–8, 168
- Hezbollah, 153–4
- Higgins, Judge, 55, 114, 157, 200
- hot pursuit  
as justification for response, 100  
asymmetry as part of, 102
- Hussain, Junaid, 175, 199, 256
- ICJ (International Court of Justice), 24, 25, 52,  
67, 68, 70, 81, 84, 85, 86, 109, 133, 135,  
156–8, 161, 166, 192–205, 255, 276  
attacks attributable to States, 1  
consent, 203  
*ius cogens*, 230, 231  
necessity and proportionality, 233  
sources relied on for self-defence rulings,  
204  
Statute, 266  
treaty interpretation, 271
- IHL (International Humanitarian Law), 204,  
247, 252
- imminence, 222
- indeterminacy, 264–9
- India, 137, 140, 146
- international law, xii  
English language scholarship, xxiv  
sources, 266, 274  
universalisation, xx  
universalism, xvi
- International Law and the Use of Force by  
States*, 214
- International Law Commission, 53, 111, 126,  
128, 159–61, 167, 193, 230, 251
- Interpol, 255
- inter-State understanding of self-defence, 62,  
64, 103, 129–35, 137, 138, 142, 156, 159, 258  
UN Charter, 61, 97, 119, 128, 129–33
- intervention by invitation, 151, 202–5
- Iran, 146, 152
- Iraq, 47, 70–1, 73, 152, 153, 189, 234
- ISIS, 73–7, 150–1, 279  
German Federal Constitutional Court on  
self-defence against, 150–1
- Islamic State. *See* ISIS
- Israel, 47, 130, 138, 144, 153–4, 156, 157, 200, 216,  
*See also* Suez Crisis
- ius cogens*, 229–32  
doctrine of, 246  
ICJ, 230, 231  
prohibition on the use of force, 25–7, 48,  
178
- Japan, 186
- Jennings, Judge, 133
- Just War Doctrine, 236–40  
rejection of, 241
- justifications for use of force against non-State  
actors, 245
- Kashmir, 137
- Kellogg–Briand Pact, 183–4
- Kelsen, Hans, 241–2
- Khan, Reyaad, 174–5, 199, 227, 255
- Kooijmans, Judge, 58, 67, 157, 201
- Korea, 205–6

- Koroma, Judge, 60  
 Kurdistan Workers Party, 47  
 Kuwait, 234
- Larger Freedom, In*, 65, 121, 155  
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 243  
 law enforcement, 255  
 Law Enforcement Officials, 204  
 law, source of, 254  
 Lebanon, 47, 71–2, 153–4  
 Leiden Recommendations, 5, 6, 38, 39–40, 41, 42  
 Liberia, 147  
 Libya, 218–19, 235  
 loss of effective control, 148–9, 168  
 Luban, David, 242
- mercenaries, 141  
 Morocco, 138, 140
- national security, 245–6  
 nationals, rescue of, 225  
 natural law, 12, 228, 236, 237, 238, 240, 243, 244  
 necessity  
   as justification for response, 99  
   asymmetry as part of, 102  
   principle of, 198–9  
 necessity and proportionality, 233  
 Nicaragua, 55, 194–7  
 Nigeria, 18  
 9/11, 3, 46, 220–1  
   effect of, 159  
 Non-Aligned Movement, 154, 155, 162  
 non-consenting third States, 5, 10, 21, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 54, 57, 63, 69, 74, 79, 81, 258, 269, 274  
 non-intervention, principle of, 197, 198, 202  
 North Korea, 236
- Obama administration, 216, 217, 222–3  
 occupation law, 201  
 Occupied Palestinian Territories, 57  
*opinio iuris*, 51  
 Oppenheim, Lassa, 240  
 Osirak, Iraq, 209
- Pakistan, 137  
 perspectivism, xv  
 pirates, 1  
 Portugal, 137, 141
- positive law, 237, 240–1  
 post truth age, xviii  
 proportionality, principle of, 198–9
- Reagan administration, 219  
 requirement to report, 36  
 responsibility, 149  
 right to respond to armed attacks that could be attributed to another State, 134  
 Rio Treaty Organization, 185  
 Russia, 47, 72, 73, 74, 75, 146, 148  
 Rwanda, 146, 150
- Scelle, George, xix  
 Schwebel, Judge, 55, 59, 68  
 self-defence  
   alternative justifications, 99  
   as exception, 100–1  
   conditions of, 101  
   legitimacy, 100  
   source of, 105  
   UN Charter, 62  
*Self-Defence in International Law*, 214  
 Senegal, 146, 152  
 Shultz doctrine, 138  
 Simma, Judge, 58, 67, 157, 201  
 Sofaer, Judge Abraham, 219–20  
 Somalia, 152  
 sources, for self-defence, 165  
 South Africa, 100, 137, 139, 140, 175  
 South Korea, 236  
 Soviet Union, 124, 205–6  
 State attack, 104, 115, 120, 122, 124, 142, 154, 156, 157, 161, 164, 185, 278  
   definition, 103  
*State nexus*, 104, 113, 115, 142, 156  
 State-centric view of self-defence, 96, 97, 98, 111, 114, 116, 119, 120, 122, 125, 129, 131, 156  
   changes, 161–4, 165
- States  
   definition of state attack, 103  
   duty of toleration, 103  
   responsibility, 134  
   unable/unwilling, 212, 224–8, 250, 252, 254, 256, 257
- Sudan, 47, 73, 147, 152  
 Suez Crisis, 206–8, 214, 250  
 Syria, 7–8, 73–7  
 system of collective security  
   effectiveness and unilateral use of force, 34

- Tajikistan, 146, 148, 152  
 Tanaka, Judge, 243  
 targeted killing, 174–7, 213, 218, 234–5  
 terrorism, 18, 215, 217, 218–24, 246, 247, 250  
   as criminal act, 205  
   terrorist organizations, 1  
   terrorism, 246  
 Thailand, 146, 152  
 threshold question, 94  
 Tomka, Judge, 158  
 treaty interpretation, 261  
 triggering attack, 101, 182, 199, 256  
 Tunisia, 137  
 Turkey, 70–1, 138, 144, 148, 152
- Uganda, 57, 58–9, 146, 156, 157  
 unable or unwilling test, 9, 90, 149, 212, 224–8,  
   250, 252, 253, 254, 256, 257  
 unilateralism, 88, 89  
 United Kingdom, 124, 174, 175–6, 177–8, 234–5,  
   250. *See also* Suez Crisis  
 United Nations, 155  
   Article 51, 280  
   collective security system, 125  
 United Nations Charter, 2, 4, 14, 22, 23–4,  
   165–6, 179–80, 190–1  
   Article 2(4), 64, 65, 95, 115–16, 181, 184–5,  
   188  
   Article 2(4), as *ius cogens* norm, 249  
   Article 3(g), 159  
   Article 39, 64  
   Article 42, 64  
   Article 51, 36, 48–9, 52, 76–8, 84, 104, 105,  
   106, 124, 128, 129, 166, 168, 182–3, 185, 186,  
   266–7  
   Article 51, context, 109–12  
   Article 51, reliance on, 146  
   Chapter VII, 119  
   inter-State reading of, 61, 62, 64, 97, 119, 128,  
   129–33  
   purpose of, 120–5  
   self defence, 30–6  
   *travaux préparatoires*, 123–4  
   use of force, 20  
 United Nations General Assembly, 31–4, 131,  
   135, 166, 187–92, 205  
 United Nations Secretary General, 189–91
- United Nations Security Council, 30, 32, 33,  
   34, 69, 74, 84–5, 87, 141, 162, 205–12, 215,  
   235, 247  
 international terrorism, 85  
 ISIS, 150  
 non-State actors, 118  
   on 9/11 self-defence, 46  
   on attacks by non-State actors, 140  
   political restraints, 85  
   right to self-defence, 4  
 Syria, 7  
 United States, 124, 138, 144, 175, 176–7, 183–5,  
   194–7, 205–6, 218–24, 234–5, 250, 275.  
   *See also* Suez Crisis  
   Iraq, 189, 234  
   Syria, 76  
   war in Afghanistan, 66–9, 152, 163  
 universality  
   as mode of power, xxi  
 use of force  
   collective, 15  
   customary international law, 11, 18, 25, 43, 44,  
   52–4, 72, 95, 100, 107, 193, 197, 199, 202,  
   214, 231, 233  
   in self defence, 54  
   less grave forms, 24  
   prohibition of, 22–8  
   UN Charter, 20  
   unilateral, 15  
 USS Cole, 220
- Vattel, Emer de, 239  
 VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of  
 Treaties), 49, 51–2, 61–6, 77, 81, 108, 125,  
   126, 231, 262, 264, 273, 279  
 Articles 31–33, 110  
   *ius cogens*, 229
- war, elimination of, 247  
 World Trade Center 1993, 220  
 Wright, Attorney General Jeremy (UK), 212,  
   216, 217
- Yemen, 220, 221, 222
- Zaire, 141  
 Zimbabwe, 137, 139

