

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies

Published for SOAS, University of London, UK

Editors

Ulrich Pagel, SOAS, University of London, UK Konrad Hirschler, SOAS, University of London, UK

The Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies is the leading interdisciplinary journal on Asia, Africa and the Near and Middle East. It carries unparalleled coverage of the languages, cultures and civilisations of these regions from ancient times to the present. Publishing articles, review articles, notes and communications of the highest academic standard, it also features an extensive and influential reviews section.



Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies is available online at: http://journals.cambridge.org/bso

To subscribe contact Customer Services

in Cambridge:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070 Fax +44 (0)1223 325150 Email journals@cambridge.org

in New York:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500 Fax +1 (845) 353 4141 Email subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org

Price information

is available at: http://journals.cambridge.org/bso

Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at http://journals.cambridge.org/bso-alerts

> For free online content visit: http://journals.cambridge.org/bso



INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The editors are pleased to receive manuscripts for publication in *Africa*. For detailed submission instructions, see journals.cambridge.org/afr/ifc.

Manuscripts are considered for publication on the understanding that they have neither been published nor submitted for publication elsewhere. Manuscripts should not exceed 8,000 words (excluding bibliography and notes). Contributors should note that copyright in all articles appearing in the journal is vested in the International African Institute. Contributors will receive twenty offprints and a pdf e-print of their article. Reviewers will receive a pdf e-print of their review.

All correspondence should be sent to The Editors, AFRICA, c/o International African Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG, UK.

Editors: africa@internationalafricaninstitute.org

Books for review should be sent to Reviews Editor, AFRICA, Department of African Studies and Anthropology, University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham, B15 2TT, UK.

Book reviews: iai-reviews@contacts.bham.ac.uk

Africa Bibliography

Africa Bibliography is the authoritative guide to works in African studies, providing a rich and interactive resource for the study of Africa. Published under the auspices of the International African Institute since 1984, the Bibliography is available in print or online on its own or as part of a subscription to Africa. For further details see journals.cambridge.org/afb.

Africa and the Africa Bibliography are publications of the International African Institute, www.internationalafricaninstitute.org.

Africa is published by Cambridge University Press for the International African Institute.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Africa (ISSN: 0001-9720) is published quarterly in February, May, August and November by Cambridge University Press for the International African Institute. The four parts form one annual volume. The 2016 subscription price for Africa Volume 86 is £85 (US\$174) for print and electronic access for individuals. The electronic-only rate is £57 (US\$110) for individuals. Institutional subscription prices for Volume 86 of Africa include the annual Africa Bibliography and are £372 (US654) for print and electronic access.

The online version of the *Africa Bibliography* is a fully searchable database and includes multiple years. For further information, visit http://journals.cambridge.org/afb

All prices include delivery by air if appropriate, and exclude VAT. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to Africa, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA; or e-mail subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C of the per copy fee of \$15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1740-0228/16. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material, subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Africa is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org/afr

Copyright © International African Institute 2016

ISSN 0001-9720

E-ISSN 1750-0184

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for further information.

AFRICA

Journal of the International African Institute Revue de l'Institut Africain International

Cambridge Journals Online
For further information about this journal
please go to the journal web site at:
journals.cambridge.org/afr



MIX
Paper from
responsible sources
FSC® C007785

