

THE INDIAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY REVIEW

Editor

DHARMA KUMAR

The foremost journal devoted to the study of the social and economic history of India and South Asia more generally, the **Indian Economic and Social History Review** addresses cultural and political themes with a bearing on social and economic history.

The **Indian Economic and Social History Review** is a quarterly journal published in March, June, September and December. It publishes review articles, research articles, bibliographic surveys and articles covering India's South Asian neighbours.

Indian Economic and Social History Review is published quarterly in **March, June, September and December**.

HIGHLIGHTS OF RECENT ISSUES

STEWART GORDON Robes of Honour: A 'Transactional' Kingly Ceremony

K SIVARAMAKRISHNAN British Imperium and Forested Zones of Anomaly in Bengal, 1767-1833

G ARUNIMA Multiple Meanings: Changing Conceptions of Matrilineal Kinship in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-century Malabar

RADHIKA SINGHA Making the Domestic more Domestic: Criminal Law and the 'Head of the Household', 1772-1843



SAGE Publications

Post Box 4215, New Delhi 110 048
2455 Teller Road, Thousand Oaks, California 91320
6 Bonhill Street, London EC2A 4PU

SOUTH ASIAN SURVEY

EDITOR
ERIC GONSALVES

While the opening up of the world economy has radically reformed the economies of South Asia, providing a fresh impetus for enhancing regional cooperation, the South Asian nations are faced both with increasing internal pressures and the onslaught of transnational electronic media. Given this rapidly changing environment, the major aim of **South Asian Survey** is to enhance an understanding of South Asia among the countries of the region and beyond.

The journal carries contributions from scholars, policymakers, civil servants and journalists, providing indepth analyses with a multi-dimensional approach. **South Asian Survey** is published biannually in **March** and **September**.

RECENT ISSUE HIGHLIGHTS

ABUL AHSAN—The Evolving Context of Regional Cooperation in South Asia

A K H MORSHED—SAARC on its Tenth Birthday

P J LAVAKARE—Science and Technology in SAARC: Aspirations, Achievements and Hopes

ARIF A WAQIF—GATT-1994 and South Asian Regional Cooperation: A Survey of Issues and Approaches

I K GUJRAL—South Asia—Co-Existence of Conflict and Cooperation

PERVAIZ IQBAL CHEEMA—SAARC Needs Revamping



SAGE PUBLICATIONS

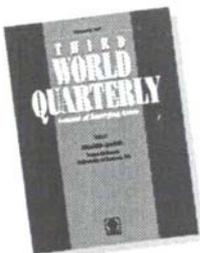
POST BOX 4215, NEW DELHI 110 048

2455 TELLER ROAD, THOUSAND OAKS, CALIFORNIA 91320

6 BONHILL STREET, LONDON EC2A 4PU

THIRD WORLD QUARTERLY

Journal of Emerging Areas



EDITOR

Shahid Qadir,
Royal Holloway,
University of London,
UK

Supported by an
International Editorial
Board

*Third World
Quarterly* is the

leading journal of scholarship and policy in the field of international studies. For almost two decades, it has set the agenda on Third World affairs. As the most influential academic journal covering the emerging world, *Third World Quarterly* is at the forefront of analysis and commentary on fundamental issues of global concern.

Third World Quarterly provides expert and interdisciplinary insight into crucial issues before they impinge upon media attention, as well as coverage of the latest publications in its comprehensive book review section.

Third World Quarterly's original articles provide diverse perspectives on the developmental process and a candid discussion of democratic transitions as well as identifying significant political, economic and

social issues. Readable, free from esoteric jargon, informed without being abstruse, always authoritative and often provocative, *Third World Quarterly* covers the key North-South developments in the post-Wall world.

SPECIAL ISSUES

Third World Quarterly annually commissions special issues on key concepts and processes. The 1997 Special Issue will be entitled *Tempering Collaboration: UN task-sharing with regional arrangements and non-governmental organizations for security and services*.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Volume 18, 1997, 5 issues. ISSN 0143-6597.

Institutional rate:

EU £184.00; Outside EU £198.00;
North America US\$334.00.

Personal rate:

EU £46.00; Outside EU £46.00;
North America US\$82.00.

Third World Quarterly is also available in electronic form over the Internet. For further information on how to subscribe and to view the journal, please connect to:
<http://www.catchword.co.uk>

ORDER FORM

Please send a completed copy of this form, with the appropriate payment, to the address below:

Name _____

Address _____

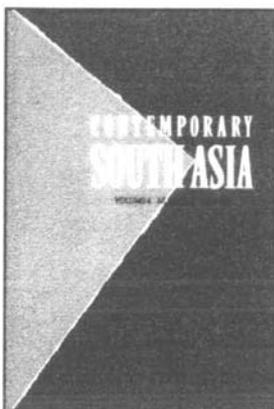
Visit the Carfax Home Page at:
<http://www.carfax.co.uk>

UK Tel: +44 (0)1235 52115*
UK Fax: +44 (0)1235 401550
E-mail: sales@carfax.co.uk



Carfax Publishing Company · PO Box 25 · Abingdon · Oxfordshire OX14 3UE · UK

Contemporary South Asia



EDITORS

Gowher Rizvi and Robert Cassen,
both at Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford, UK

CONSULTING EDITOR

Tom Jannuzi, University of Texas at Austin, USA

Supported by Regional Editors and
an International Editorial Board

Contemporary South Asia presents research and analysis on contemporary policy issues in South Asia. There is a growing realization that South Asia has to be both treated and studied as a region. *Contemporary South Asia* does just that. The purposes of the journal are to cultivate an awareness that South Asia is more than a sum of its parts - a fact of great importance not only to the states and peoples of the region, but to the world as a whole - and to address the major issues facing South Asia from a regional and interdisciplinary perspective.

Contemporary South Asia focuses on issues concerning the region that are not circumscribed by the national borders of the states. While national perspectives are not ignored, the journal's overriding purpose is to encourage scholars within South Asia and in the global community to search for means (both theoretical and practical) by which our understanding of the present problems of cooperation and confrontation in the region can be enhanced.

1996 - Volume 5 (3 issues). ISSN 0958-4935.

Subscriptions

Institutional rate: £148.00; North America US\$284.00.

Personal rate: £42.00; North America US\$88.00.

ORDER FORM

Please invoice me at the institutional personal rate

Please send me an inspection copy of *Contemporary South Asia*

Name _____

Address _____



CARFAX

CARFAX PUBLISHING COMPANY
PO Box 25, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 3UE, UK
875-81 Massachusetts Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA
PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia
UK Tel: +44 (0) 1235 521154 UK Fax: +44 (0) 1235 401550

Frank Cass

The Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics

Editors

David Potter, *The Open University, Milton Keynes, UK*

Arnold Hughes, *The University of Birmingham, UK*

Reviews Editor

John A Wiseman, *University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK*

International Editorial Board

F G Castles; Richard Crook; Nelson Kasfir; Stanley Kochanek; James Manor; Subrata Mitra;

W H Morris-Jones; Sam Nolutshungu; E Sridharan; Paul Sutton; John Warhurst; Myron Weiner; Reginald Whitaker

Long established as the leading publication in its field, *The Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* contains scholarly articles which both report original research on the politics of Commonwealth countries and relate their findings to issues of general significance for students of comparative politics. The journal also publishes work on the politics of other states where such work is of interest for comparative politics generally or where it enables comparisons to be made with Commonwealth countries.

Recent Articles

Oil-Producing Minorities and the Restructuring of Nigerian Federalism: The Case of the Ogoni People by *Ben Naanen*

Theorising the Politics of Economic Adjustment: Lessons from the Indian Case by *Robert S Jenkins*

The Politics of Africa's Public and Private Enterprise by *Roger Tangri*

The Evolution of Party Organisation in Canada since 1900 by *Dan Azoulay*

Democratic Decentralisation and Institutional Performance: Four Asian and African Experiences Compared by *Richard C Crook* and *James Manor*

Statist Democracy and the Limits to Civil Society in Malaysia by *James V Jesudason*

ISSN 0306-3631 Volume 34 1996

Three issues per year: March, July, November

Individuals £38/\$55 £98/\$145

UK OVERSEAS ORDERS to: Frank Cass, 890-900 Eastern Avenue,
Hford, Essex IG2 7HH, UK. Tel: 0181 599 8866

Fax: 0181 599 0984 E-mail: sales@frankcass.com

US ORDERS to: Frank Cass, c/o ISBS,

5804 N.E. Hassalo Street, Portland, OR 97213-3644, USA.

Tel: (503) 287-3093, (800) 944-6190 Fax: (503) 280-8832 E-mail: orders@isbs.com

JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

Contents of the March and September 1995 issues:

March

- Change and Continuity in Southeast Asian Studies, by Ruth McVey.
Networks and Synchronisms in Southeast Asian History, by Denys Lombard.
The Contribution of Weberian Sociology to Studies of Southeast Asia, by Wim F. Wertheim.
Indigenous Urbanism: Class, City and Society in Southeast Asia, by Richard A. O'Connor.
Evolving Archaeological Perspectives on Southeast Asia, 1970–95, by John N. Miksic.
On Telling a Story of Vietnam in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries, by O.W. Wolters.
The “Classical” in Southeast Asia: The Present in the Past, by Michael Aung-Thwin.
Southeast Asia in the Early Modern Period; Twenty-Five Years On, by Leonard Y. Andaya and Barbara Watson Andaya.
The Changing Landscape of the Past: New Histories in Thailand Since 1973, by Thongchai Winichakul.
Historical Research in Vietnam: A Tentative Survey, by Nguyễn Thế Anh.
Believing Is Seeing: Perspectives on Political Power and Economic Activity in the Malay World 1700–1940, by Heather Sutherland.
Humane Literacy and Southeast Asian Art, by Stanley J. O'Connor.
Current Trends in the Economic History of Southeast Asia, by J. Thomas Lindblad.
Sufism in Southeast Asia: Reflections and Reconsiderations, by Anthony H. Johns.
Population and the Family in Southeast Asia, by Gavin W. Jones.
Social Aspects of Forestry in Southeast Asia: A Review of Postwar Trends in the Scholarly Literature, by Nancy Lee Peluso, Peter Vanderveest and Lesley Potter.

September

- The Demography of Ambon in the Seventeenth Century: Evidence from Colonial Proto-Censuses, by Gerrit Knaap.
The Trumpet Shall Sound for Rich Peasants: Kasan Mukmin's Uprising in Gedangan, East Java, 1904, by M.R. Fernando.
The Colonial Municipal Council in Padang (Sumatra) as Political Arena, by Freek Colombijn.
Religious Change and Historical Reflection in Anakalang, West Sumba, Indonesia, by Webb Keane.
The Therāvāda Buddhist Engagement with Modernity in Southeast Asia: Whither the Social Paradigm of the Galactic Polity? by Juliane Schober.
From the Mountains and the Interiors: A Quarter of a Century of Research among Fourth World Peoples in Southeast Asia (With Special Reference to Northern Thailand and Peninsular Malaysia), by Anthony R. Walker.
“Traditional Music Weeps” and Other Themes in the Discourse on the Music, Dance and Theatre of Indonesia, Malaysia and Thailand, by Margaret J. Kartomi.
Toward a More Comprehensive Analysis of Philippine Politics: Beyond the Patron-Client, Factional Framework, by Benedict J. Tria Kerkvliet.

Subscriptions are US\$40.00/S\$54.00 for one year or US\$80.00/S\$108.00 for two years. Back issues and an Index (US\$7.00) for the JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN HISTORY (1960–69) and the JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES (1970–79) are available. We accept American Express, Mastercard and VISA. State your membership number and expiry date with your signature to: Business Manager, Journal of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore University Press (Pte) Ltd, National University of Singapore, 10 Kent Ridge Crescent, Singapore 119260.

Contributions: Scholars conducting research on Southeast Asia are invited to submit their work for consideration to: The Editor, Journal of Southeast Asian Studies, History Department, National University of Singapore, 10 Kent Ridge Crescent, Singapore 119260, Fax: (65) 774-2528.

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1997

NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan. Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. Articles are peer reviewed and the review process is as expeditious as possible.

All articles (text, notes and references) must be clearly typed in double spacing throughout, **including footnotes**, on one side only of the paper—preferably A4. Two copies should be submitted. Spelling, dates, references and footnote numbers should be checked for accuracy. The use of diacritical marks, italics and capital letters should be kept to a minimum. References repeated in the footnotes should be by author and short title; or the Harvard system of citation may be used.

The title of the article and the author's name and affiliation should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article.

Tables should be clearly laid out and numbered consecutively. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted. All figures and totals should be checked for accuracy.

Maps and figures should be clearly legible in every detail. The spelling of place names should be consistent with that used in the text.

Every table, map and figure should have a title and at least one reference in the text to indicate its location.

When an article has been accepted for publication, the author is strongly encouraged to send a copy of the final version on computer disk (Apple Macintosh or IBM compatible PC) *together with* the hard copy typescript, giving details of the wordprocessing software used (Microsoft Word, Word or Word Perfect). However, the publisher reserves the right to typeset material by conventional means if an author's disk proves unsatisfactory.

First proofs only will be sent to the author who will be expected to return them to the Editor within three days. Excessive alterations and additions may be charged to the author.

Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his or her article and a copy of the part of the journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The Editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Wolfson College, Cambridge CB3 9BB, England.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0026-749x/97 \$7.50 + \$0.10. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Typeset by Wyvern Typesetting Ltd, Bristol
Printed in the United Kingdom by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow

CONTENTS

VICTOR LIEBERMAN: Introduction	449
VICTOR LIEBERMAN: Transcending East–West Dichotomies: State and Culture Formation in Six Ostensibly Disparate Areas	463
MARY ELIZABETH BERRY: Was Early Modern Japan Culturally Integrated?	547
R. I. MOORE: The Birth of Europe as a Eurasian Phenomenon	583
JAMES B. COLLINS: State Building in Early-Modern Europe: the Case of France	603
VALERIE KIVELSON: Merciful Father, Impersonal State: Russian Autocracy in Comparative Perspective	635
JOHN K. WHITMORE: Literati Culture and Integration in Dai Viet, c. 1430–c. 1840	665
DAVID K. WYATT: Southeast Asia 'Inside Out', 1300–1800: A Perspective from the Interior	689
PETER CAREY: Civilization on Loan: The Making of an Upstart Polity: Mataram and its Successors 1600–1830	711
SANJAY SUBRAHMANYAM: Connected Histories: Notes towards a Reconfiguration of Early Modern Eurasia	735

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



0026-749X(199707)31:3;1-1