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This eighth volume of this annual journal, like the preceding volumes which were published beginning in 1981, is respectfully dedicated to the many professional Applied Linguists who were involved in helping to launch and sustain this publication; to those who helped formulate the framework for this and previous volumes; to those who have generously contributed to the series; to those who have taken the trouble to review the series; and to all Applied Linguists and their students who, hopefully, will reap some benefit from its existence.