
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

IO

WINTER 2025 VOLUME 79 NUMBER 1 ISSN 0020 8183

ARTICLES

The Damocles Delusion: The Sense of Power Inflates Threat Perception in World Politics

Caleb Pomeroy

The Determinants of Insurgent Gender Governance

Tessa Devereaux

Tug of War: The Heterogeneous Effects of Outbidding Between Terrorist Groups

Casey Crisman-Cox and Michael Gibilisco

ESSAY

Nuclear Shibboleths: The Logics and Future of Nuclear Nonuse

Stacie E. Goddard and Colleen Larkin

RESEARCH NOTES

Climate Action from Abroad: Assessing Mass Support for Cross-Border Climate Transfers

Nikhar Gaikwad, Federica Genovese, and Dustin Tingley

Fratricidal Coercion in Modern War

Jason Lyall and Yuri Zhukov

CORRIGENDUM

Racial Tropes in the Foreign Policy Bureaucracy: A Computational Text Analysis—Corrigendum

IO International Organization

Edited at the Department of Political Science, Rice University;
and the School of Public and International Affairs
and Department of Politics, Princeton University
Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press
Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

Brett Ashley Leeds *Editors*

Layna Mosley

B. Peter Rosendorff *Associate Editors*

Ayşe Zarakol

Elana Matthews

Stephanie Rickard

Managing Editor

Editorial Board Chair

Rebecca Adler-Nissen

Michael Barnett

Allison Carnegie

David B. Carter

Alexandre Debs

Songying Fang

Tanisha Fazal

James Fearon

Martha Finnemore

Virginia Page Fortna

Jeffrey Frieden

Kristian Skrede Gleditsch

Stacie Goddard

Judith Goldstein

Susan Hyde

Judith Kelley

Joshua Kertzer

In Song Kim

Sung Eun Kim

Sarah E. Kreps

David Lake

Edward D. Mansfield

Michaela Mattes

Megumi Naoi

Abraham Newman

Kai Quek

Dennis P. Quinn

Stephanie Rickard

Nita Rudra

Kenneth Scheve

Kenneth Schultz

Joel W. Simmons

Randall W. Stone

Jonas Tallberg

Dustin Tingley

Erik Voeten

James Raymond Vreeland

Stefanie Walter

Jessica L.P. Weeks

Jessica Chen Weiss

Editorial Board

Emanuel Adler

Benjamin J. Cohen

Peter Gourevitch

Stephan Haggard

Miles Kahler

Peter Katzenstein

Robert O. Keohane

Stephen D. Krasner

Lisa L. Martin

John Odell

Louis Pauly

Thomas Risse

Ronald Rogowski

Kathryn Sikkink

Janice Gross Stein

Senior Advisors

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of international affairs. Authors should follow the guidelines found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

Address for submissions: <http://io.edmgr.com>

For all other inquiries:

International Organization

School of Public and International Affairs, Robertson 448, Princeton University, Princeton NJ 08544.

Statements and opinions expressed in *International Organization* are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, Cambridge University Press, the Department of Political Science at Rice University, or the School of Public and International Affairs and Department of Politics at Princeton University.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2025 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183

International Organization

Volume 79, Number 1, Winter 2025

Articles

- The Damocles Delusion: The Sense of Power Inflates Threat Perception in World Politics *Caleb Pomeroy* 1
- The Determinants of Insurgent Gender Governance *Tessa Devereaux* 36
- Tug of War: The Heterogeneous Effects of Outbidding Between Terrorist Groups *Casey Crisman-Cox and Michael Gibilisco* 81

Essay

- Nuclear Shibboleths: The Logics and Future of Nuclear Nonuse *Stacie E. Goddard and Colleen Larkin* 117

Research Notes

- Climate Action from Abroad: Assessing Mass Support for Cross-Border Climate Transfers *Nikhar Gaikwad, Federica Genovese, and Dustin Tingley* 146
- Fratricidal Coercion in Modern War *Jason Lyall and Yuri Zhukov* 173

Corrigendum

- Racial Tropes in the Foreign Policy Bureaucracy: A Computational Text Analysis—Corrigendum 193