

Abbreviations

AFL-CIO	American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
AFSCME	American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees
AMA	American Medical Association
APA	American Psychiatric Association
CES	<i>Certificat d'études supérieures</i> (Certificate of graduate study)
CFDT	Confédération française démocratique du travail (French Democratic Confederation of Labor)
CGT	Confédération générale du travail (General Confederation of Labor)
CHS	<i>Centre hospitalier spécialisé</i> (Specialty hospital)
CHU	<i>Centre hospitalier universitaire</i> (Academic hospital)
CMHC	community mental health center
CSMF	Confédération des syndicats médicaux français (Confederation of French Medical Trade Unions)
DDASS	Direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales (<i>Département</i> -level agency for health and social affairs)
FO	Force ouvrière (Workers' Force)
GDP	gross domestic product
IMD	institutions for mental disease
IMD Exclusion	Medicaid provision that prohibits payment to IMDs
ISP	<i>Infirmier de secteur psychiatrique</i> (Psychiatric sector nurse)

KS	Kommunenes Sentralforbund (Norwegian Association of Local and Regional Authorities)
LSS	<i>Lag om stöd och service till vissa funktionshindrade</i> (Law on support and services for certain disabled persons)
NOK	Norwegian krone
NOU	<i>Norsk offentlig utredning</i> (Norwegian government official report)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SEK	Swedish krona
SKTF	Sveriges kommunaltjänstemannaförbund (Swedish Municipal Employees Union)
SOU	<i>Statlig offentlig utredning</i> (Swedish government official report)
SS(D)I	Social Security (Disability) Insurance
Syndicat	Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux psychiatriques (Trade Union of Psychiatric Hospital Physicians)
USD	United States dollar
WHO	World Health Organization
YAVIS	young, attractive, verbal, intelligent, and successful (per Schofield 1964)