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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-î Mi-māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture* (Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1) (Leiden, 1987), p. 71.

⁴Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45-68.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 21 (August, 1989), 291-306.

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