

NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES

Published quarterly
in association with
**STUDIORUM NOVI
TESTAMENTI SOCIETAS**



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES

EDITOR OF *NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES*
T. MORGAN (*New Haven, USA*)

ASSOCIATE EDITOR
M. NOVENSON (*Princeton, USA*)

Editorial Board

A. BATTEN (*Waterloo, Canada*)
G. BAZZANA (*Cambridge, USA*)
H. BOND (*Edinburgh, UK*)
J. CARLETON PAGET (*Cambridge, UK*)
I. DUNDERBERG (*Helsinki, Finland*)
S. EASTMAN (*Durham, USA*)
N. EUBANK (*Notre Dame, USA*)
G. GELARDINI (*Bodo, Norway*)
C. HEIL (*Graz, Austria*)
R. HIRSCH-LUIPOLD (*Bern, Switzerland*)
C. HOEGEN-ROHLS (*Münster, Germany*)
D. HORRELL (*Exeter, UK*)
D. KIMBER BUELL (*Williamstown, USA*)
C. KREINECKER (*Leuven, Belgium*)
O. LEHTIPUU (*Helsinki, Finland*)
A.-J. LEVINE (*Nashville, USA*)
J. LINEBAUGH (*Homewood, USA*)
H. LÖHR (*Bonn, Germany*)
S. LUTHER (*Göttingen, Germany*)
A. MERZ (*Utrecht, Netherlands*)
D. MOFFITT (*St Andrews, UK*)
V. NICOLET (*Paris, France*)
B. J. OROPEZA (*Azusa, USA*)
G. PARSENIOS (*Brookline, USA*)
U. POPLUTZ (*Bamberg, Germany*)
S. ROLLENS (*Memphis, USA*)
A. RUNESSON (*Oslo, Norway*)
B. SCHLIESSER (*Bern, Switzerland*)
U. SCHMID (*Göttingen, Germany*)
E. SHIVELY (*Waco, USA*)
J.-W. VAN HENTEN (*Amsterdam, Netherlands*)
A. WEISSENRIEDER (*Halle, Germany*)
F. WILK (*Göttingen, Germany*)
K. ZAMEIR (*Stellenbosch, S. Africa*)

EDITOR OF THE SNTS MONOGRAPH SERIES
C. WILLIAMS (*Lampeter, Wales*)

THE OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY *ex officio*:

President of the Society for 2024–25:
A. STANDHARTINGER (*Marburg, Germany*)
President-elect for 2025–26:
C. BREYTENBACH (*Berlin, Germany*)

For further information on the Studiorum Novi Testamenti Societas, please visit the website at <https://snts.online>

New Testament Studies is an international peer-reviewed periodical whose contributors include the leading New Testament scholars writing in the world today. The journal publishes original articles and short studies in English, French and German on a wide range of issues pertaining to the origins, history, context and theology of the New Testament and early Christianity. All contributions represent research at the cutting edge of the discipline, which has developed a wide range of methods. The journal welcomes submissions employing any such methods, such as exegetical, historical, literary-critical, sociological, hermeneutical and theological approaches to the New Testament, including studies that employ gender, ethnicity or ideology as categories of analysis, and studies in its history of interpretation and effects.

Published under the auspices of Studiorum Novi Testamenti Societas.

While reviews are not published in this journal, the October issue carries a Books Received list of books received in the previous year. Review copies should be sent to the Editor.

Subscriptions

New Testament Studies (issn 0028-6885) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes delivery by air where appropriate plus electronic access to institutional subscribers (but excluding vat), of volume 70 is £340 (us \$583 in usa, Canada and Mexico) for institutions and £97 (us \$157 in usa, Canada and Mexico) for individuals. Students may subscribe at £34 (us \$58 in the usa, Canada and Mexico). The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £227 (us \$393 in usa, Canada and Mexico). Members of Studiorum Novi Testamenti Societas receive *New Testament Studies* at special terms. eu subscribers may be required to pay import VAT at their country's rate on receipt of physical deliveries. EU subscribers for electronic deliveries who are not VAT registered should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT number. Japanese prices for institutions (including asp delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, p.o. box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or directly to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge cb2 8ea, uk; or in the usa, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the usa, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices, POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *New Testament Studies*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, claims for missing issues should be made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue. For all queries worldwide, email journals@cambridge.org

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 (www.copyright.com). Organisations in the usa who are also registered with ccc may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of us copyright law) subject to payment to ccc. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, p.a. 19104, usa, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.
cambridge.org/uk/information/rights

Internet Access

Information on *New Testament Studies* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via
cambridge.org/journals

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025