Poverty, Agency, and Development

Guest Editor: Tauhidur Rahman

Editor: David Schmidtz



Social Philosophy & Policy

ISSN 0265-0525

Editor: David Schmidtz

Executive Editors: Fred D. Miller, Jr. and Jeffrey Paul

Associate Editors: Carmen Pavel, Bas van der Vossen, Jason Brennan, and Jacob T. Levy

Administrative Editor: Tamara Sharp Managing Editor: Lynn A. Jansen Production Editor: Carrie-Ann Biondi

Editorial Board

Tyler Cowen
George Mason University

Richard A. Epstein
New York University School of Law

James S. Fishkin Stanford University

Daniel Jacobson University of Colorado, Boulder Chandran Kukathas Singapore Management University

Loren E. Lomasky University of Virginia

Eric Mack
Tulane University

Harvey C. Mansfield Harvard University

Michael C. Munger

Duke University

Geoffrey Sayre-McCord
University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Hillel Steiner University of Manchester University of Arizona

Project Editors

Mehtabul Azam

Oklahoma State University

Christopher Freiman West Virginia University

Lata Gangadharan

Monash University

William Jack

Georgetown University

Anirudh Krishna Duke University

Jacob Levy McGill University Abhiroop Mukhopadhyay

Indian Statistical Institute

Sanjay Reddy

The New School for Social Research

Mary Rigdon University of Arizona

Paul Schuler University of Arizona

Leif Wenar Stanford University

Copyright © 2024 Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation

Printed by Sheridan, a CJK Group Company

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from *Social Philosophy & Policy. Photocopying information for users in the USA*: The Item-Free Code for this publication (0265-0525/12 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from *Social Philosophy & Policy* for all other copying.

 $\textit{Social Philosophy \& Policy} \ is \ a \ registered \ trademark \ owned \ by \ the \ Social \ Philosophy \ and \ Policy \ Foundation.$

Printed in the United States of America

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DAVID SCHMIDTZ	Poverty	1
TAUHIDUR RAHMAN	Poverty, Agency, and Development	9
CHARLES N. NOUSSAIR	Experimental Economics, Poverty, and Economic Growth	36
FERNANDO R. TESÓN	Foreign Aid and Freedom	55
YANA VAN DER MEULEN RODGERS	Time Poverty: Conceptualization, Gender Differences, and Policy Solutions	79
NAILA KABEER, NIVEDITA NARAIN, VARNICA ARORA, AND VINITIKA LAL	Group Rights, Gender Justice, and Women's Self-Help Groups: Exit, Voice, and Loyalty in an Indigenous Community in India	103
ALMUDENA FERNÁNDEZ, LUIS F. LÓPEZ-CALVA, AND SANTIAGO RODRÍGUEZ	Poverty, Trust, and Social Distance: A Self-Reinforcing "Poverty Trap"?	129
JOHANNES HAUSHOFER AND DANIEL SALICATH	The Psychology of Poverty: Where Do We Stand?	150
KARLA HOFF AND ALLISON DEMERITT	Using Behavioral Economics to Reduce Poverty and Oppression	185
THOMAS POGGE	Freedom, Poverty, and Impact Rewards	210
ARVIND KUMAR CHAUDHARY	Social Capital and the Role of the State: Nurturing Collectives for Poverty Alleviation	233
CLAUDIA WILLIAMSON KRAMER	The Importance of Choice: Catfish Man of the Woods Theory of Development	260