



YASIR ARAFAT

by Thomas Kiernan

The first biography

It has become conventional wisdom within the movement that P.L.O. provocation was responsible for the wars of 1967 and 1973. The more Arafat and the radical wing of the P.L.O. become frustrated politically after the apparent victory at the U.N. in 1974, the more dangerous will his motivation and its consequences become. Already the P.L.O. is looking beyond the frontiers of the Middle East.

Offering the first, and objective, biography of the man who holds the fate of the Palestinians in his hands, Thomas Kiernan, former lecturer at Columbia University, also describes the history and evolution of the P.L.O. and provides an insight into its true position in the Middle East.

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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	—	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	د	d	đ	đ	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ح	h	h	h	'	'	'	—	ة	-a ¹		
خ	kh	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	a ²		
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
ذ	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ñ	k or n				
ز	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ â و û ي î	â (words of Arabic) û (and Persian) î (origin only)	â û i
<i>Doubled</i>	آ iy (final form î) وو uww (final form û), etc.	iy (final form î) uvv	iy (final form î) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw اي ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a ا u ا i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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