

Abbreviations

BEV	battery electric vehicle
ERM	European Restructuring Monitor
EU	European Union
FDI	foreign direct investment
GM	General Motors
GPN	global production network
GVC	global value chain
PHEV	plug-in hybrid electric vehicle
PSA	Peugeot Société Anonyme Peugeot Citroën
R&D	research and development
TNC	transnational corporation
VW	Volkswagen
WWII	World War II

