

# INDEX

## A

Abercrombie, John, 145  
Aberdeen, 4th earl of, *see* Gordon, George Hamilton  
Aberdeen Philosophical Society, 451  
Abernethy, John, 194  
Abir-Am, P., 267n  
Aborigines Protection Society, 146, 147n  
abortion, 431 – 2, 439  
Abraham, Sir Edward, 495  
Abrahams, Phyllis, 469n  
Abrams, Susan L., 370  
abscess, 403, 407 – 9, 410, 411 – 12, 414  
Absolon, Karel B., 242  
Académie Internationale de la Science, 469 – 70  
Académie de Médecine, Paris, 63, 109, 408, 411 – 12  
Académie des Sciences, Paris, 109  
accidents, 306 – 32 *passim*  
Ackermann, E.H., 230, 281 – 2, 287n, 288n, 297n  
Adams, S., 167n, 168n  
Addington, Henry, 1st viscount Sidmouth, 157  
Adrian Poshekhnoskii, St., 87  
aetiology: the early recognition of streptococci as causes of disease, 403 – 14  
Agmar, A.R., 46, 47  
Agoty, Amand Gautier d', 219, 222  
agriculture, 490  
AIDS, 365, 368, 445, 449  
al-Kindi, 3n  
al-Maqrizi, 2, 9n, 10, 12n  
Albury, W.R. (*rev.*), 372  
alchemy, 70  
Alcock, A., 464n  
alcoholism, 86 – 8, 372 – 3  
Alderton, R.S., 434  
Aldington, R., 429n  
Aleksei Mikhailovich, tsar of Russia, 97  
Aleman, H.V., 281n  
Alexander I, tsar of Russia, 488  
Alexander, D., 418n, 424  
Alexander Nevsky, St., 88  
Alexander Oshevenskii, St., 94  
Allbutt, Sir (Thomas) Clifford, 316n, 470  
Allen, David E. (*rev.*), 375 – 6  
Allen, D.G., 235  
Allen, Garland, 226 – 7  
Alpin, Prosper, 7n  
Alston, Charles, 129  
Alston, Sir Edward, 205  
Alston, J.M., 47, 49n  
American Association for the History of Medicine, 224 – 5, 476  
American Osler Society, 101  
Ameuny, Antonius, 154  
an-Násir Muhammad, sultan of Egypt, 7n, 12  
anaesthesia, 494  
anatomy, 18, 81, 190 – 200, 478 – 9  
Anatomy Act (1832), 377 – 8  
ancylostomiasis, 462  
Anderson, H.G., 144n, 145n

Anderson, R.C.W., 123n  
Anderson, Roy N., 320n  
Andrea, J.P. Fockema, 288n, 295n, 299n  
Andrei Kurbskii, Russian prince, 95  
animal breeding, 490  
anthrax, 404, 408n  
anthropology, 379 – 80  
antisepsis, 403 – 6, 410  
apothecaries, 418  
Apothecaries' Act (1815), 417, 418, 419n  
appendicitis, 48  
Appleby, A.B., 276n, 278n  
Appleby, John H., 385  
Arabic medical manuscripts, the Sami Haddad collection of, 354 – 7  
Arberry, A.J., 11n  
Arbus, Diane, 382  
archaeology, 270 – 80 *passim*  
archives, 385, 469n, 470  
Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, Singer papers, 466 – 71  
Medical Archives and Manuscripts Survey, 100  
*see also* manuscripts  
Aretaeus the Cappadocian, 85  
Aristotle, 13n, 20, 22, 25 – 6, 108, 118, 237, 478  
Arluke, A., 309n  
Armenian, *see* Greek-Armenian  
Armstrong, A.H., 37n  
Armstrong, W.G., 395, 397n, 398, 399n  
art, 381 – 2  
medieval medical manuscripts, 116 – 17  
the provenance of Van Gogh's *L'Homme à la Pipe*, 217 – 24  
Asaf the Sage, 118  
Ashley, Maurice, 203  
Association of Surgeons of Great Britain, 327  
asthma, 224  
astrology, 493 – 4  
Astrup, Poul, 119  
asylums, 113, 378 – 9  
in Islam, 3, 6 – 7, 8 – 10, 11  
in The Netherlands, 121 – 2  
London Asylum, Canada, 378 – 9  
Salpêtrière, Paris, 222  
York Retreat, 110 – 11  
at-Tabari, 5n, 14  
Attwood, Harold, 225  
Aubrey, John, 211n  
Augé, Marc, 386  
Austen, J., 419 – 20, 431n, 432n, 433n, 438n, 439n  
Australia  
emigration in the nineteenth century, 228 – 9  
urban mortality in colonial Australia, 1860 – 90, 387 – 402  
Australian Society of the History of Medicine, 225  
Avennes, Prise d', 9n  
Avvakum, Russian archpriest, 90 – 3, 97  
Axtell, James L., 202, 206n  
Ayers, Gwendoline M., 319n  
Aylmer, G.E., 22n, 214

## B

- Bachrach, B., 87  
 Bacon, Francis, 1st baron Verulam, 193, 194  
 bacteriology  
     of infantile diarrhoea, 51, 57–63  
     recognition of streptococci as causes of disease, 403–14  
     therapeutic use of crude penicillin, 41–50  
 Bailey, A.E., 422n  
 Baines, E., 419n  
 Baker, R.A., and Bayliss, R.A.: William John Ritchie Simpson (1855–1931): public health and tropical medicine, 450–65  
 Bakewell, Robert, 490  
 Baldwin, E., 251n, 252n, 253n, 254n, 257n  
 Balfour, Sir Andrew, 465n  
 Balfour, Francis, 226, 250, 255  
 Balfour, J.G., 5n  
 Baly, Monica E., 115–16  
 Baly, Monica E. (rev.), 117–18  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 109  
 Bannatyne, R.B., 163  
 Baptist Missionary Society, 144n  
 Barber, M., 421  
 Barclay, John, 193, 194  
 Baring, Sir Thomas, 148  
 Barlow, T., 175  
 Barnes, B., 125n  
 Barry, Jonathan, 105  
 Barry, Jonathan (rev.), 382–3  
 Barth, L.G., 264, 266  
 Bartlett, Sir Frederic Charles, 164  
 Basil the Blessed, *see* Vasilii Blazhennyi  
 Basil the Great, St., 90, 489  
 Baskerville, Sir Simon, 213  
 Bastwick, John, 213  
 Bate, George, 215, 216  
 Bateman, Donald, 309n  
 Bates, G., 18n  
 Bausani, Alessandro, 13n  
 Baxter, Richard, and Francis Glisson's *Treatise on the energetic nature of substance*, 15–40  
 Bay, E., 4n  
 Bayle, François, 73n  
 Bayliss, R.A., *see* Baker, R.A., and Bayliss, R.A.  
 Bazin, A.T., 315n  
 Beaver, M.W., 279n  
 Beck, A., 461n, 462n  
 Beck, R.T., 361  
 Bedford, T., 167n, 168, 177  
 Beer, Sir Gavin de, 248n, 266n  
 Beier, Lucinda McCray, 105  
 Bell, Sir Charles, 352  
     Bell – Magendie – Walker controversy, 190–200  
 Bell, Jacob, 422, 437  
 Bellhouse, G., 163n  
 Bellini, Lorenzo, 72, 73, 80–1, 82, 139  
 Bembridge, B.A., 466n  
 Ben-David, J., 281n, 303n, 304n  
 Bennett, J.P., 349n  
 Bennike, Pia, 383  
 Bentley, Richard, 80  
 Berliner, Howard S., 238–9  
 Bernal, J.D., 247, 248n, 267n  
 Bernard, Claude, 122, 288, 372  
 Berns, A.W.C., 296n  
 Berridge, Virginia, 430n  
 Berrios, G.E. (rev.), 490–1  
 Bersot, H., 4n  
 Bertalanffy, L. von, 248n  
 Beveridge, Robert, 452  
 Bevin, Ernest, 164, 172n, 182  
 Bhishagratna, Kaviraj Kunjalal, 122  
 Bianchi, M., 16n, 35n  
 Bible, 101  
 Bichat, Marie-François-Xavier, 287  
 Bick, E.M., 306n, 308n, 323n  
 Bickel, L., 50n  
 Bidwell, John, 158n  
 Billroth, Christian Albert Theodor, 241–2, 404–5, 406, 411, 414, 493  
 Bilson, Geoffrey (rev.), 376–7  
 Bindley, William, 338  
 biochemical embryology, 247–68  
 Biochemical Society, 247n  
 biology, 373–4  
 Birch, William, 339, 346  
 Birken, William: The social problem of the English physician in the early seventeenth century, 201–16  
 Blaine, Anita McCormick, 480, 481  
 Blair-Bell, William, 363–4  
 Blalock, Alfred, 243  
 Blomaert, Abraham, 382  
 blood, 139  
     chemistry, 119  
     circulation, 72, 75–6, 77–8, 79–80  
     in septicaemia, 410–11  
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 210  
 Bocquet-Appel, J.-P., 271n  
 Bodamer, Joachim, 490  
 Boehme, Jacob, 28n  
 Boell, E.J., 248  
 Boer War (1899–1902), 53, 59, 63  
 Boerhaave, Herman, 83, 124, 125, 127, 139  
 Böhler, Lorenz, 321–5  
 Bohn, Johann, 78n  
 Boissard (physician, fl. Paris 1898), 64  
 book reviews and notices:  
     Appleby, J.H., 'A survey of some Anglo-Russian medical and natural history material in British archives', in J.M. Hartley (ed.), *The study of Russian history from British archival sources*, 1986, 385  
     Astrup, P., and Severinghaus, J.W., *The history of blood gases, acids and bases*, 1986, 119  
     Baly, M.E., *Florence Nightingale and the nursing legacy*, 1986, 115–16  
     Bennike, P., *Palaeopathology of Danish skeletons*, 1985, 383  
     Berliner, H.W., *A system of scientific medicine*, 1986, 238–9  
     Braunstein, J.-F., *Broussais et le matérialisme*, 1986, 365–6  
     Brown, P., *The transfer of care*, 1985, 113  
     Busfield, J., *Managing madness*, 1986, 484–5  
     Bynum, W.F., Lawrence, C., and Nutton, V. (eds.), *The emergence of modern cardiology*, 1985, 234–5

- Bynum, W.F., and Porter, R. (eds.), *William Hunter and the eighteenth-century medical world*, 1985, 227–8
- Cannon, W.B., *The mechanical factors of digestion*, reprint of 1911 ed., 1986, 486–7
- Carmichael, A.G., *Plague and the poor in renaissance Florence*, 1986, 482
- Carpenter, K.J., *The history of scurvy and vitamin C*, 1986, 231–2
- Clark, R.W., *The life of Ernst Chain*, 1985, 495–6
- Cook, H.J., *The decline of the old medical regime in Stuart London*, 1986, 359
- Crosby, A.W., *Ecological imperialism*, 1986, 373–4
- Crouch, M., and Hüppauf, B. (eds.), *Essays on mortality*, 1985, 374–5
- Daniel Drake MD. *Frontiersman of the mind*, 1985, 120
- Deeley, T.J., *Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen – his life and the new kind of rays*, 1986, 242
- Delaporte, F., *Disease and civilization*, 1986, 239–40
- Digby, A., *Madness, morality and medicine. A study of the York Retreat 1796–1914*, 1985, 110–11
- Donegan, J.B., 'Hydropathic Highway to Health', 1986, 380–1
- Douglas, J., *Medical topography of Upper Canada*, reprint of 1819 ed., 1986, 376–7
- Forbes, T.R., *Surgeons at the Bailey*, 1986, 115
- French, R., and Greenaway, F. (eds.), *Science in the early Roman Empire: Pliny the Elder, his sources and influence*, 1986, 232–3
- Gaddum, J.H., *Vasodilator substances of the tissues*, reprint of 1936 ed., 1986, 383–4
- Genshorek, W., *Wegbereiter der Chirurgie*, 1983, 241–2
- Gilman, S.L., *Difference and pathology*, 1985, 487–8
- Goldammer, K., *Paracelsus in neuen Horizonten*, 1986, 385
- Gottfried, R.S., *Doctors and medicine in medieval England*, 1986, 360–2
- Greppin, J.A.C. (ed.), *The Greek-Armenian dictionary to Galen*, 1985, 121
- Guillaume, P., *Du désespoir au salut*, 1986, 364–5
- Gunn, J.C., *Gunn's domestic medicine*, reprint of 1830 ed., 1986, 121
- Hardy, J.D., *The world of surgery 1945–85*, 1986, 242–3
- Harvey, A.M., and Abrams, S.L., 'For the welfare of mankind', 1986, 370
- Hearshaw, L.S., *The shaping of modern psychology*, 1987, 483
- Horder, T.J., Witkowski, J.A., and Wyllie, C.C. (eds.), *A history of embryology*, 1986, 226–7
- Impey, O.R., and MacGregor, A.G., *The origins of museums*, 1985, 236–7
- Jarcho, S., *Italian broadsides concerning public health*, 1986, 497
- Jones, G., *Social hygiene in twentieth-century Britain*, 1986, 366–8
- Jones, P.M., *Medieval medical miniatures*, 1984, 116–17
- Käbin, I., *Die medizinische Forschung und Lehre an der Universität Dorpat/Tartu 1802–1940*, 1986, 488–9
- Karp, D.R., *Ars medica*, 1985, 381–2
- Katz, M.B., *In the shadow of the poorhouse*, 1986, 483–4
- Knott, J., *Popular opposition to the 1834 Poor Law*, 1986, 377–8
- Koelbing, H.M., *Die ärztliche Therapie*, 1985, 229–30
- Kohn, A., *False prophets*, 1986, 371
- Kudlien, F., *Die Stellung des Arztes in der römischen Gesellschaft*, 1986, 359–60
- Kühn, H.J. (ed.), *Index Hippocraticus. Fasc. II: E–K*, 1987, 497
- Lawrence, C., and Lawrence, G., *No laughing matter* (exhibition catalogue), 1987, 494
- Leavitt, J., *Brought to bed*, 1986, 479–82
- Lewis, J., *What price community medicine?* 1986, 368–9
- Lewis, J.S., *In the family way*, 1986, 386
- Litoff, J.L., *The American midwife debate*, 1986, 230–1
- Luckin, B., *Pollution and control*, 1986, 233–4
- Lyons, J.B., *Scholar and sceptic. The career of James Henry MD, 1798–1876*, 1985, 122
- Mann, R.D., *William Withering and the foxglove*, 1985, 375–6
- Marx, C. (ed.), *Médecine, science et technique*, 1986, 372
- Millburn, J.R., *Benjamin Martin, author, instrument-maker, and 'country showman'*, supplement, 1986, 120–1
- Millburn, J.R., *Retailer of the sciences. Benjamin Martin's scientific instrument catalogues, 1756–82*, 1986, 245
- Ogawa, T. (ed.), *History of traditional medicine*, 1986, 498
- Otten, C.F. (ed.), *A lycanthropy reader*, 1986, 385
- Pagel, W., *From Paracelsus to Van Helmont*, 1986, 237–8
- Panzac, D., *La peste dans l'empire Ottoman 1700–1850*, 1985, 109–10
- Park, K., *Doctors and medicine in early renaissance Florence*, 1985, 235–6
- Parkes, A.S., *Off-beat biologist*, 1985, 245
- Pauleikhoff, B., *Ideologie und Mord*, 1986, 497
- Pauleikhoff, B., *Das Menschenbild im Wandel der Zeit*, 2 vols., 1983, 497
- Pearse, I.H., and Crocker, L.H., *The Peckham experiment*, reprint of 1943 ed., 1985, 120
- Peel, J., *William Blair-Bell – father and founder*, 1986, 363–4
- Persaud, T.V.N., *Early history of human anatomy*, 1984, 478–9
- Pingree, D. (ed.), *Picatrix*, 1986, 493–4
- Porter, J.C., *Paper medicine man*, 1986, 379–80
- Porter, R. (ed.), *Patients and practitioners*, 1986, 104–7

- Poulsen, J.E., and Snorrason, E. (eds.), *Nicolaus Steno 1638–1686*, 1986, 498
- Rider, R.E., and Lowood, H.R., *Guide to sources in Northern California for the history of science and technology*, 1986, 122
- Riley, J.C., *The eighteenth-century campaign to avoid disease*, 1987, 485–6
- Robins, J., *Fools and the mad*, 1986, 386
- Roth, M., and Kroll, J., *The reality of mental illness*, 1986, 245
- Rubin, M., *Charity and community in medieval Cambridge*, 1987, 489
- Russell, C.A., *Lancastrian chemist*, 1986, 369
- Russell, N., *Like engend'ring like*, 1986, 490
- Scarborough, J. (ed.), *Symposium on Byzantine medicine*, 1985, 118–19
- Schmidt, F.J.M., *Die Entwicklung der Irrenpflege in der Niederlanden*, 1986, 121–2
- Schreiber, H.W., and Carstensen, G. (eds.), *Chirurgie im Wandel der Zeit 1945–83*, 1983, 493
- Shephard, D.A.E., *The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada*, 1985, 240–1
- Shortt, S.E.D., *Victorian lunacy*, 1986, 378–9
- Singhal, G.D. et. al., *Fundamental and plastic surgery considerations in ancient Indian surgery*, 1981, 122
- Singhal, G.D., and Chunekar, K.C., *Pharmaceutical considerations in ancient Indian surgery*, 1982, 122
- Sournia, J.-C., *Histoire de l'alcoolisme*, 1986, 372
- Spierenberg, P. (ed.), *The emergence of carceral institutions*, 1984, 378
- Théodoridès, J., *Histoire de la rage*, 1986, 108
- Thomas, V.T., *Pioneering research in surgical shock and cardiovascular surgery*, 1985, 243
- Trotter, W., *Instincts of the herd in peace and war 1916–19*, 1985, 113–14
- Tufte, E.R., *The visual display of quantitative information*, 1983, 246
- Unschuld, P.U., *Medicine in China*, 1985, 491–2
- Uragoda, C.G., *Medicine in Sri Lanka*, 1987, 492
- Virchow, R., *Collected essays on public health and epidemiology*, ed. by L.J. Rather, 1985, 111–13
- Virchow, R., *Medizin und Naturwissenschaft. Zwei Reden 1845*, 1986, 243–4, 384
- Wahrig-Schmidt, B., *Der junge Wilhelm Griesinger im Spannungsfeld zwischen Philosophie und Physiologie*, 1986, 490–1
- White, R., *The effects of the NHS on the nursing profession 1948–61*, 1985, 117–18
- Woolcock, H.R., *Rites of passage*, 1986, 228–9
- Woolf, S., *The poor in western Europe in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries*, 1986, 382–3
- Wulff, H. et. al., *Philosophy of medicine*, 1986, 385
- Booker, William D., 58
- Boot, Jesse, 423
- Boot, John, 423–4
- Booth, Charles, 54
- Booth, John, 338, 348
- Booth, William, 338
- Bordley, J.E., 44
- Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso, 72, 76
- Boserup, E., 278
- Boss, Jeffrey, 17n, 21n
- botany, 375–6
- Bourke, John Gregory, 379–80
- Boveri, Theodore, 226, 227
- Bower, Alexander, 71n, 72n
- Bowers, J.Z., 458n
- Bowman, I.A., 125n
- Boyle, Hon. Robert, 25, 26n, 30n, 32n, 39, 76, 371
- Bracebridge, Charles, 116
- Bracebridge, Selina, 116
- Brachet, Jean, 226, 262, 266
- Brackenbury, Sir Henry, 329n
- Brailsford, James F., 314n
- brain, 18–20, 135, 469, 491
- Bell–Magendie–Walker controversy, 190–200
- Brain, Walter Russell, baron, 470
- Braithwaite, J.B., 154n
- Brand, Jeanne L., 1n
- Branson, N., 171n, 178n
- Braude, Benjamin, 148n
- Braunstein, Jean-François, 365–6
- Breckenridge, Mary, 231
- Briant, Frank, 319n–20n
- Brickman, Benjamin, 37n
- Bridenbaugh, Carl, 203, 207
- Bridge, J.C., 162, 179
- Bridgman, Rev. Elijah Coleman, 144n
- Briggs, Asa, baron, 147n
- Brinson, Winifred, 246
- Bristol, marquess of, 148
- Bristow, W. Rowley, 308n, 313, 314, 316n, 322n, 329
- British Association for the Advancement of Science, 176, 197, 252, 254
- British Congress on Tuberculosis (1901), 62
- British and Foreign Bible Society, 147, 148
- British Medical Association, 59, 66, 114, 306, 307, 313, 315, 316n, 317, 320, 323n, 324n, 327, 328n, 329, 330, 331, 332, 407, 455, 458, 459, 461, 492
- British Orthopaedic Association, 308, 309, 310, 315, 322, 325, 326, 329n, 332n
- British Orthopaedic Society, 307n
- British philanthropy in the Near East, 143–59
- British Postgraduate Medical School, Hammersmith, 323n, 324n
- British Science Guild, 175–6
- British Society for the History of Medicine, 358, 473, 474, 476
- British Society for the History of Science, 469
- British (Voluntary) Hospitals Association, 321
- Brock, Helen, 228
- Brock, W.H. (revs.), 119, 369
- Bromfield, William, 341
- Brosse, Guy de la, 493
- Brostrom, K., 90n, 92n
- Brothwell, D.R., 4n, 275n

- Brothwell, D.R. (*rev.*), 383  
 Broussais, François-Joseph-Victor, 365–6  
 Brown, E. Richard, 239  
 Brown, G., 174n  
 Brown, John, 124  
 Brown, L. Carl, 11n  
 Brown, Phil., 113  
 Brown, P.S., 420n, 426n, 431n, 434n, 437n  
 Brown, Samuel, 337  
 Brown, S.C., 125n  
 Brown, T.M., 72n, 79n, 81, 82  
 Browne, Janet (*rev.*), 490  
 Browne, Lancelot, 216  
 Browne, Sir Thomas, 21, 208, 214  
 Brownlee, John, 358  
 Bruce, C., 457n  
 Bruce, Sir David, 455n, 460, 464  
 Brücke, Ernst Wilhelm von, 403  
 Brugmans, H., 285n  
 Brugmans, P.A., 294n  
 Bryder, Linda, 180  
 Buchan, William, 429  
 Buchanan, Sir George, 453  
 Bucke, Richard M., 378–9  
 Buckingham, 1st duke of, *see* Villiers, George  
 Budd, William, 233  
 Budin, Pierre, 63–4, 65, 66  
 Budovnits, I.U., 95n  
 Buer, M.C., 486  
 Bugge, John, 212  
 Buikstra, J.E., 271n  
 Bullen, A., 181n  
 Burch, George E., 235  
 Burdon-Sanderson, Sir John Scott, 42, 406–7  
 Bürgel, J.Ch., 8  
 Burgess, John, 207  
 Burgess, Renate, 222n  
 Burgkmair, Hans, 382  
 Burgmann, V., 401n  
 Burke, G., 180  
 Burman, Thomas, 337–8, 346, 348  
 Burnett, John, 234  
 Burnley Weavers' Association, 180  
 Burns, Norman T., 36n  
 Burroughs, Silas M., 218n  
 Burroughs Wellcome & Co., 218n  
 Burrows, Sir George, 353  
 Burt, Cyril, 164, 483  
 Burton, Robert, 385  
 Busfield, Joan, 484–5  
 Butler, Stella, 310n, 312n  
 Butler, William, 212  
 Butlin, N.G., 390, 392n  
 Byers, J.W., 58–9  
 Bygott, William T., 433  
 Bylebyl, J.J., 237  
 Byng, E.S., 184n  
 Bynum, William F., 73n, 124n, 125n, 160, 163, 188, 227–8, 234–5, 307n, 339n, 415n, 417n, 418n  
 Byzantine medicine, 118–19
- C
- Cabral, Pedro, 231, 232  
 Cadbury, George, 160, 163, 188  
 Cadbury, William W., 145n, 146n  
 Cahill, P.C., 47  
 Cairns, Sir Hugh, 495  
 Calder, R., 165n  
 Cambridge  
     chemical embryology (1920–42), 247–68  
     hospitals in medieval, 498  
     *see also* universities  
 Cameron, Hector, 403–4  
 Cameron, H. Charles, 214n  
 Campanella, T., 36  
 Campbell, Colin, 72n  
 Canadian medicine, 241–2, 376–7, 378–9, 476  
 Canadian Society for the History of Medicine, 224, 476  
 cancer, 181, 231, 232, 413, 467, 486  
 Canguilhem, Georges, 372  
 Cannegieter, D., 283n  
 Cannon, M., 395n, 396n  
 Cannon, Walter B., 486–7  
 Cantlie, Sir James, 458, 459, 460  
 Cantor, David (*rev.*), 242  
 Cantor, G.N., 123n  
 cardiology, 234–5, 472  
 Caria Mendes, J., 476  
 Carlin, Martha (*rev.*), 360–2  
 Carling, E. Rock, 332n  
 Carlisle, Sir Anthony, 194  
 Carmichael, A.C., 400n  
 Carmichael, A.G., 482  
 Carnwath, T., 325n, 329n  
 Carpenter, C.W., 46  
 Carpenter, George, 66  
 Carpenter, Kenneth J., 231–2  
 Carruthers, V.T., 114  
 Carstensen, G., 493  
 Carter, Richard B., 15n, 22n  
 Cartesians, 16, 23, 24, 29, 30, 35, 38, 74–6, 78–9  
 Cartwright, F.F., 349n, 353n  
 case books  
     Sir William Fergusson (1832–77), 359–53  
     Thomas W. Jones of Henley-in-Arden (1764–1846), 333–48  
 Cassian, John, 85n  
 Castellani, Aldo, 463  
 Castiglioni, A., 123n, 124  
 Cathcart, Edward Provan, 164, 169  
 Celebi, Evilya, 9  
 Celsius, 5n  
 Cézanne, Paul, 220, 221  
 Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 450–1  
 Chain, Sir Ernst Boris, 41, 43, 495–6  
 Challis, N., 95n, 96n  
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 458, 459, 460  
 Chamberland, C.E., 408n  
 Chamberlen, Peter, 212, 215  
 Chambers, Carl D., 498  
 Chambers, J.G., 169n  
 Chapman, R.W., 114  
 Chapman, Stanley, 418n, 424n, 438n  
 Charles I, 202, 212  
 Charleton, Walter, 15, 21  
 Charley, I.H., 184n, 186n  
 Chaturvedi, G.N., 122  
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 362  
 chemical embryology in Cambridge 1920–42, 247–68

- chemistry, 119, 369; *see also iatrochemistry*  
 chemists and druggists, medical activities in mid-nineteenth century (with special reference to Wakefield and Huddersfield), 415–39  
 Cheng Ho, 232  
 Cherepnin, L., 97n  
 Cherniavsky, M., 95n  
 Chevalier, Louis, 239, 240  
 Cheyne, George, 82  
 Cheyne, Sir (William) Watson, 405–7, 408, 409, 413n  
 Cheyne, R.A., 390  
 Chichester, earl of, 148  
 Child, C.M., 263, 264–5  
 childbirth, *see* obstetrics  
 China  
     medical missions, 144–5  
     medicine in, 491–2  
     vaccination, 143n  
 cholera, 112, 219, 222, 233, 234, 239–40, 391, 433, 452, 454, 456n, 457, 458, 461, 464  
 Cholmeley, J.A., 310n  
 Christie, J.R.R., 123n, 125n  
 Christison, Sir Robert, 115  
 Chunekar, K.C., 122  
 Church Missionary Society, 144n, 147, 148  
 Churchill, Frederick, 226  
 Cipolla, Carlo M., 215n, 235  
 Citrine, Sir Walter, 324n  
 Clapesattle, Helen B., 309n  
 Clark, Andrew, 208  
 Clark, D., 393n  
 Clark, Sir George N., 204n, 207, 359  
 Clark, Sir James, 146, 149  
 Clark, Ronald W., 495–6  
 Clarke, Alan Ruscoe, 325n  
 Clarke, Basil, 85, 96n  
 Clarke, Edwin S., 199–200, 466, 470  
 Clarke, John, 334, 335, 341–2  
 Clarkson, P., 325n  
 Clater, W., 432  
 Cliff, K.S., 319n  
 Cliffe, J.T., 214n  
 clinical medicine, nineteenth-century  
     in Germany, 281–2, 288–90, 293, 294–8, 299, 300, 303–4  
     in The Netherlands, 281–305  
 Clinton, Jerome W., 9n  
 Clot-Bey, A.-B., 14n  
 Clynes, John Robert, 163  
 Cochrane, W.A., 320n, 332n  
 Cockburn, William, 82  
 Codrington, Christopher, 143n  
 Coghill, R.D., 47  
 Coghlan, Sir Timothy A., 388n, 392, 393, 402n  
 Cohen, A., 262n  
 Cohen, Dorothea Waley, *see* Singer, Mrs. Charles Joseph  
 Cohen, I. Bernard, 73n, 80n  
 Cohn, Ferdinand Julius, 406  
 Cole, M.A., 49n, 50n  
 Cole, William, 73n  
 Coleman, D., 279n  
 Coleman, William (*rev.*), 111–13  
 Colie, R.L., 16n, 28n, 29n  
 Colledge, Thomas R., 143n, 144n  
 Collier, L.H., 277n  
 Collis, E.L., 163  
 Colp, Ralph, 467n  
 Comité Internationale de la Science, 469  
 Commonwealth Fund, 370  
 Comte, I.A.M.F.X., 366  
 Condran, G.A., 390  
 Conquest, James T., 149  
 Conrad, Lawrence I.: The Sami Haddad collection of Arabic medical manuscripts, 354–7  
 Conry, Yvette, 372  
 Constantinus Africanus, 1n  
 Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 466–71, 496  
 contraception, 431–2, 439  
 Conway, Anne, viscountess Conway, 28–9  
 Cook, Harold J., 203, 212n, 359  
 Cook, Capt. Thomas, 231, 232  
 Cooke, David (*rev.*), 113–14  
 Cooke, M.A., 50  
 Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 7th earl of Shaftesbury, 153  
 Cooter, Roger, 297n  
 Cooter, Roger: The meaning of fractures: orthopaedics and the reform of British hospitals in the inter-war period, 306–32  
 Cope, Sir Zachary, 43n, 470  
 Coppock, Richard, 164, 187n  
 Coste, Pascal, 3n  
 Couch, Sir Arthur Quiller-, *see* Quiller-Couch  
 Council for Christians and Jews, 468  
 Cousin, Victor, 366  
 Cowper, W.F., 149n  
 Craig, John, 72n  
 Craig, W.S., 71n, 82n  
 Cranefield, Paul, 197, 199  
 Crellin, John K., 124n, 417n, 434n, 435n, 436n  
 Cressy, David, 210  
 Crissey, John Thorne, 225  
 Cristofolini, Paolo, 29n  
 Crocker, Lucy H., 120  
 Crocker, Robert, 33n  
 Crombie, A.C., 26n, 37n  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 215  
 Crone, Patricia, 2n  
 Cronin, J.E., 170n, 180n  
 Cronje, G., 401n  
 Crooke, Helkiah, 212  
 Crosby, Alfred W., 373–4  
 Cross, John, 196  
 Crouch, Mira, 374–5  
 Crowther, George Henry, 423  
 Cudworth, Ralph, 27–8, 32n, 39  
 Cullen, William, 376  
     lectures on pathology and therapeutics c. 1770, 123–42  
 Cullis, Winifred, 164  
 Culpin, M., 169n, 171n, 177  
 Cunningham, Andrew, 73n, 75, 81, 82, 497  
 Cuperus, Franciscus, 29, 31  
 Curson, P.H., 387n, 389n, 400n  
 Curzon, George Nathaniel, Marquess Curzon of Kedleston, 453  
 Cushing, Harvey, 310n, 470  
 Cushny, Arthur Robertson, 235  
 Cuthbert, R., 433

## D

- D'Abernon, viscount, *see* Vincent, Sir Edgar  
 d'Agoty, Amand Gautier, *see* Agoty  
 Dale, Sir Henry Hallett, 248n, 267n, 383 – 4  
 Daley, Sir (William) Allen, 324n  
 Daniels, C.E., 285n  
 Daniels, C.E.J., 457n  
*Daniil Pereiaslavskii*, St., 88  
 Darby, H.C., 272n  
 Daremberg, C., 17n  
 Darra-Mair, L.A., 57n  
 Darwin, Charles, 53  
 Darwin, Erasmus, 376  
 Davenport, H.W., 486, 487  
 David, Giovanni, 382  
 Davidson, Eric, 226, 227  
 Davidson, James, 407  
 Davis, Audrey B., 17n  
 Davis, B.T., 476  
 Davis, J.W., 15n  
 Davison, G., 394n  
 Dawson, Bertrand Edward, viscount Dawson of Penn, 363  
 day books, *see* case books  
 death rates, *see* mortality  
 Debus, Allen G., 17n, 35n  
 Deeley, Thomas J., 242  
 Deelman, H.T., 287n  
 deficiency diseases, *see* rickets; scurvy  
 Delamothé, A. (*rev.*), 228 – 9  
 Delany, J.P., 307n  
 Delaporte, François, 239 – 40  
 Delaune, Gideon, 212  
 Delaune, Paul, 212  
 DeLee, Joseph Bolivar, 231, 480  
 Delépine, Sheridan, 61n  
 Delevigne, Sir Malcolm (chairman, Committee on the Rehabilitation of Persons Injured by Accidents, 1936), 313, 320n, 321n, 323n, 325n, 330, 331, 332  
 Delprat, C.C., 286n, 294n  
 demography, 51 – 69 *passim*, 109 – 10, 269 – 80, 387 – 402, 440 – 9, 482  
 Denman, Thomas, 335  
 Denmark  
 palaeopathy, 383  
 physiology, 119  
 Dennis, James S., 143n  
 Denoon, Donald, 389  
 Denton, William, 202, 209  
 depression, 85 – 6, 219  
 dermatology, 47  
 Desaguliers, J.S., 73n  
 Descartes, René, 15, 24, 26n, 27, 32n, 36, 38, 79, 386  
*see also*, Cartesians  
 Desruelles, M., 4n  
 Devine, Edward T., 484  
 De Vries, Hugo, 282  
 Dewar, James, 233  
 Dewey, Horace W.: Some perceptions of mental disorder in pre-Petrine Russia, 84 – 99  
 Dewhurst, Kenneth, 35n  
 Diamond, Hugh Welch, 382  
 diarrhoea, 233, 234, 276, 277, 279, 391, 401  
 infantile, 51 – 69 *passim*, 397, 398, 399  
 Dickson, F.D., 324n  
 Dieffenbach, Johann Friedrich, 241 – 2  
 diet, *see* nutrition  
 Dietl, J., 294n  
 Digby, Anne, 110 – 11, 379  
 Digby, Sir Kenelm, 15  
 digestion, 20 – 1, 78, 486 – 7  
*digitalis*, 375 – 6  
 Diodati, Theodore, 213  
 Dioscorides, 108, 118, 121  
 diphtheria, 45, 414  
 disease, streptococci as causes of, 403 – 14  
 dispensaries, 428  
 Dobson, Jessie, 361  
 Dobson, Mary, 485  
 doctor/patient relationships, 104 – 7  
 Döderlein, Albert Siegmund Gustav, 295, 296  
 Doiteau, V., 221n, 223n  
 Doley, Elizabeth, 339  
 Dols, Michael W.: Insanity and its treatment in Islamic society, 1 – 14  
 Dols, Michael W. (*rev.*), 109 – 10  
 domestic medicine, 121  
 Donders, Frans Cornelis, 288 – 9, 293, 295, 299  
 Donegan, Jane B., 380 – 1  
 Dongen, J.A. van, *see* Van Dongen  
 Donkin, R.A., 272n, 275n  
 Donovan, A.L., 123n, 130n  
 Dore, J.R., 423, 433, 438  
 Douglas, C.G., 164 – 5  
 Douglas, James, 341  
 Douglas, John, 376 – 7  
 Douglas, W.R., 311 – 12  
 Doyle, D.C., 174n  
 Drabkin, I.E., 5n  
 Drake, B., 180n  
 Drake, Daniel, 120  
 Driesch, H., 226, 258, 259  
 Drijvers, Hans, 10n  
 druggists, *see* chemists and druggists  
 drugs, psychoactive, 113  
 Dubos, J., 498  
 Dubos, R., 498  
 Dubos, R.J., 44n  
 Duffy, J., 390n  
 Dufour, Léon, 65 – 7  
 Duhig, J.V., 48, 49  
 Dumreicher, Johann, 403  
 Dunayer, C., 45  
 Dunstan, David, 387n, 389, 394n  
 Durey, Michael, 389n  
 Durey, Michael (*rev.*), 239 – 40  
 Durran, K.S., 10n  
 Dutch East India Company, 492  
 Dutch medicine and science, *see* Netherlands  
 Dwork, Deborah: The milk option: an aspect of the history of the infant welfare movement in England 1898 – 1908, 51 – 69  
 Dwyer, Ellen, 110  
 Dyason, Diana, 225  
 Dyer, C., 275n  
 Dyer, William, 105  
 Dyos, H.J., 392n  
 dysentery, 276, 277, 291, 404  
 Dyson, T., 419n

- E
- Eagles, Christine, 71n  
 Eardley, Sir Culling Eardley, 146, 149, 151n, 153n, 154, 156, 157, 158n  
 Earle, John, 211, 214n  
 Earles, M.P., 438n  
 East India Company, 143n, 232  
 Eccles, W. McAdam, 316n, 323n  
 ecology, 373–4  
 Edinburgh  
     William Cullen's lectures on therapeutics (c. 1770), 123–42  
     Sir William Fergusson's day books 1832–39, 349–53  
     *see also* hospitals; universities  
 Edinburgh Medical Missionary Society, 145, 154n, 155n  
 education  
     of nurses, 115–16, 117–18  
     *see also* medical education  
 Edwards, G., 430n  
 Egypt  
     cholera, 464  
     insanity in late medieval, 1–14 *passim*  
     eighteenth-century medicine and science, 105–6, 120–1, 227–8, 245, 375–6, 382–3, 485–6  
     Cullen's lectures on pathology and therapeutics c. 1770, 123–42  
     obstetric practice of Thomas W. Jones of Henley-in-Arden, 333–48  
     plague in Ottoman Empire, 109–10  
 Eisner, D.A., 235  
 electrotherapy, 219–20  
 Elizabeth I, 215  
 Elkana, Y., 281n  
 Elliot, John Gartside, 439  
 Elliot, R., 433  
 Elliott, Thomas Renton, 253n 467  
 Ellis, Richard (*rev.*), 495  
 Elton, P.M., 167n  
 embryology, 25, 80, 226–7  
     in Cambridge (1920–42), 247–68  
 endocarditis, 406  
 Engels, Friedrich, 402  
 England, W.P., 433, 434  
 Englemann, George Julius, 480  
 epidemiology, 111–13, 270–80, 373–4, 387–402 *passim*, 445  
     *see also* cholera; plague; etc.  
 Ericksen, Sir John, 408n  
 erysipelas, 406, 411, 412–13, 414  
 Escherich, Theodor, 57–8  
 Espinosa, Carlos Marquez, 386  
 ethics, medical, 101, 498  
 eugenics, 53, 366–8  
 Eulner, H., 281n  
 euthanasia, 109  
 Evangelical Alliance, 146n  
 Evans, Arnold, 57n  
 Evdotii Suzdal'skii, St., 88  
 evolution, 53  
 Ewing, Katherine, 13n  
 Ewing, M.R., 349n  
 exhibitions at Wellcome Institute  
     No laughing matter: historical aspects of anaesthesia, 494
- A vision of History: the Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 102–3  
 exorcism, 10–11, 84–99 *passim*  
 Eyler, John H., 477
- F
- Fabbri, R., 220n, 221n  
 Faber, K., 124n  
 Fabritius, Guido, 499  
 Factories Acts/Factory Inspectorate, 160–89 *passim*  
 Faculty of Community Medicine, 369, 370  
 Fahey, Charles, 392  
 family, 120, 397, 440–9  
 famine, 443, 444, 445, 448, 452  
 Farmer, E., 169, 170n, 171, 177, 187n  
 Fassbender, H., 291n, 293n, 301n  
 fatigue, 160–89 *passim*  
 Fattori, M., 16n, 35n  
 Faulkner, William, 493  
 Fawaz, Leila Tarazi, 149n, 151n, 155n  
 Fawcett, Millicent Garret, 164  
 Fearnley, Joseph, 438n  
 Federation of British Industry, 306  
 Fedotov, George P., 85, 86n, 93n  
 Fehleisen, Friedrich, 412–13, 414  
 Feldberg, W.S., 384  
 Fell, Dame Honor, 267n  
 Fell, Jacob, 438  
 Fell, John, 438  
 Fell, Robert, 438  
 Fell, William, 438  
 Fennell, J., 94n, 95n  
 Feodor I, tsar of Russia, 95, 96  
 Ferdinand II, archduke, 237  
 Fergusson, Sir William, Edinburgh day books 1832–39, with some extracts from his London day books 1839–77, 349–53  
 Fernel, Jean, 25, 26n, 39  
 fever, 124, 136, 411, 413, 414  
 fever theories, 75, 81  
 Ficino, Marsilio, 25, 26n  
 Field, J., 464n  
 Figlio, Karl, 307n  
 filariasis, 457  
 Finlayson, Rodney, 235  
 Finnane, Mark, 386  
 Fischer, F.G., 264, 266  
 Fisher, A.M., 44, 45  
 Fisher, Shirley, 388, 389, 392  
 Flasher, Helmut, 4n, 5n, 8n, 13n  
 Fleischer, Ulrich, 239  
 Fleming, Sir Alexander, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 50, 495  
 Flemming, K.F., 490  
 Fletcher, Sir Walter Morley, 162–3, 164, 175, 253  
 Flexner, A., 281n, 304n  
 Flexner, S., 281n  
 Flint, Austin jun., 199  
 Florence, medicine in renaissance, 235–6  
 Florey, Howard Walter, baron Florey, 41, 43, 50, 495  
 Floud, R., 275n, 279n  
 Floyd, W.F., 248n  
 Fludd, Robert, 204, 205, 206, 209

## Index

- Fogel, Robert W., 270n, 274n, 278  
Forbes, Thomas Rogers, 115, 338n  
Ford, Henry, 179  
Ford, H.S., 144n  
Ford, John, 211, 216  
Fordyce, John, 341  
forensic medicine, *see* medicine, legal aspects  
Forman, Simon, 493  
Forsyth, David, 56  
Forty, Adrian, 315n  
Foster, Janet, 100  
Foster, John, 206, 207, 208  
Foster, Sir Michael, 249–50, 251, 252, 255  
Foucault, Michel, 6, 10, 239–40, 373, 378  
Fox, A., 498  
Fox, B., 498  
Fox, Daniel M. (*rev.*), 483–4  
Foce, John, 205  
Foxe, Simeon, 205  
foxglove, 375–6  
Fracastoro, Girolamo, 108  
fractures: orthopaedics and the reform of British hospitals in the inter-war period, 306–32  
France  
  cholera in Paris 1832, 239–40  
  Impressionist art, 217–24  
  infant welfare, 63–8  
  Revolution, 365–6  
  tuberculosis, 365  
Frank, R.G., 35n, 37n  
Frankland, Sir Edward, 369  
Frankland, Percy, 233–4  
Franklin, Alfred White, 472  
Fraser, J.A., 171n  
Fraser-Moodie, W., 42n  
fraud in science and medicine, 371  
Freeden, Michael, 367  
Freeman, Rev. J.J., 146n  
Freind, John, 82  
French, Roger K., 232–3  
French, Roger K. (*rev.*), 116–17  
Freud, Sigmund, 114, 374, 385, 469, 470, 487, 497  
Friday, J., 42n  
Friedson, E., 285n  
Frijhoff, W.T.H., 299n  
fringe medicine, *see* medicine, unorthodox  
Frith, U., 95n  
Frost, L., 170n, 171–2  
Fryer, Henry, 436  
Fullerton, John, 82n
- G**
- Gabbey, Alan, 15n, 16n, 22n, 29n  
Gachet, Paul-Ferdinand, Vincent Van Gogh's portrait of, 217–24  
Gachet, Paul-Louis, 219, 220n, 221, 222–3  
Gaddum, J.H., 383–4  
Gainsborough, earl of, 148  
Galen, 4, 5, 7, 18, 20, 22, 73, 121, 355, 360, 467n, 478–9  
Gall, Franz Joseph, 196  
Galloway, L.D., 41n, 43n, 46
- Galtier, Pierre-Victor, 109  
Galton, Sir Francis, 53n  
Gama, Vasco da, 232  
Gandevia, Bryan, 225  
Garbers, Karl, 1n  
Garcia Ballester, Luis, 5n  
Gardner, A.D., 41n  
Garlick, Kenneth, 335n  
Garrison, Fielding H., 123n, 124, 250n, 255n, 469n, 470  
Garrod, Sir Archibald Edward, 252  
Garthshore, Maxwell, 341  
Gask, George Ernest, 312, 315, 316, 317, 323, 470  
Gaskell, Elizabeth, 428  
Gaskell, Walter Holbrook, 250  
Gaubius, Hieronymus D., 128, 129, 130  
Gauguin, Paul, 221  
Geison, G.L., 249n, 250, 288n  
Gelfand, Toby, 228  
General Nursing Council, 117, 118  
general practitioners, 316–17, 330n  
Genshorek, Wolfgang, 241–2  
genus *valgum*, 404  
George, Dorothy, 486  
germ theory, 411  
Germany  
  clinical medicine, 281–305 *passim*  
  demographic trends, 440–9 *passim*  
  Nazi, 469n, 483, 495  
  public health, 111–13  
  religion and medicine, 105  
  surgery in, 403–14 *passim*, 493  
Geuns, Jan van, *see* Van Geuns  
Geyer-Kordesch, Johanna, 105, 228  
Gibson, Mary E., 460n  
Gidney, W.T., 146n, 147n  
Giffard, William, 339  
Giffen, Lois A., 4n  
Gilbert, Scott F. (*rev.*), 226–7  
Gilbert, Thomas, 426  
Gilbreth, F.B., 160, 169  
Gilbreth, L., 160  
Gillat, Joshua, 432  
Gilmans, Sander L., 145n, 487–8  
Ginswick, J., 430n  
Girdlestone, G.R., 310n, 325n  
Gisemann, Anne, 111  
Gissane, William, 310n, 324  
Gissing, Thomas, 436  
Glacken, Clarence, 484  
Glanvill, Joseph, 22n, 33, 34n  
Gleser, C.G., 271  
Glisson, Francis, 205, 238  
  *Treatise on the energetic nature of substance*, 15–40  
Godber, Sir George, 323n  
Gold Coast, public health in, 457, 461, 462  
Gogh, Theo Van, *see* Van Gogh  
Gogh, Vincent Van, *see* Van Gogh  
Goldammer, Kurt, 37n, 385  
Goldammer, Arthur, 239  
Golding, William, 229  
Goldziher, I., 13n  
Goodman, Neville M., 332n  
Gordon, D., 398  
Gordon, George Hamilton, 4th earl of

- Aberdeen, 157  
Gordon-Taylor, G., 190n  
Gottfried, Robert S., 360–2  
Goudsmit, J., 284n, 292n  
Gourevitch, Danielle, 360  
Graefe, Albrecht, 403  
Graham, Henry, 394  
Graham, T., 90n, 98n  
Graham, William, 164  
Granel, Luis S., 246  
Granshaw, Lindsay, 310n  
Grant, Alexander, 71n  
Grassby, Richard, 203  
Grattan, J.H.G., 470  
Gray, D.F., 48, 49  
Gray, Henry, 309  
Gray, P., 312n  
Gray, Robert, 80, 81  
Greek-Armenian dictionary to Galen, 121  
Greek medicine, 498  
Green, David E., 247n  
Greenaway, Frank, 232–3  
Greenwood, Arthur, 463n  
Greenwood, Major, 484  
Gregory I, the Great, St., 86n  
Gregory, David, 70, 71, 72, 73, 80, 82, 83  
Gregory, James, 71, 126n  
Gregory, John, 126  
Gremy, François, 372  
Grent, Thomas, 212  
Greppin, John A.C., 121  
Gresswell, D.A., 395  
Griffiths, G., 50  
Grigg, D.B., 279n  
Griggs, Barbara, 120  
Grimshaw, P., 392n  
Gritzer, G., 309n  
Grosart, Alexander B., 22n, 39n  
Gründter, K., 16n  
Gudzii, N., 90n, 91n, 92n, 97n  
Guercino, 382  
Guerrini, Anita: Archibald Pitcairne and Newtonian medicine, 70–83  
Guillaume, A., 14n  
Guillaume, Pierre, 364–5  
Guillaumin, Jean-Baptiste-Armand, 220, 221n  
Guislain, J., 121  
Gulick, Edward V., 144n, 145n  
Gunn, John C., 121  
Gunther, R.T., 30n  
Gustavus II Adolphus, king of Sweden, 488  
Guthrie, Douglas, 124n, 351n  
Gutzlaff, Carl, 144n  
gynaecology, 293–4, 296, 297, 301–2, 363–4, 380–1
- H
- Hackforth, G., 430  
Haddad, Sami, collection of Arabic medical manuscripts, 354–7  
Haffkine, Waldemar Mordecai Wolff, 454, 456  
Halbertsma, T., 291n, 292–3  
Haldane, J.B.S., 247, 256–7
- Hale, Sir Matthew, 30n, 32n, 34n, 38  
Halford, Sir Henry, 146, 149  
Hall, A. Rupert, 466n, 470  
Hall, George, 435, 439  
Hall, John, 210  
Hall, Marshall, 199  
Hall, Thomas Steele, 386  
Hallam, A. Rupert, 50  
Hallaran, William, 386  
Haller, Albrecht von, 123, 124, 134  
Hallier, Ernst, 406  
Halperin, J., 436n  
Hamburger, V., 258n, 260n, 263n  
Harney, Baldwin jun., 96n, 215, 216  
Hamilton, Bernice, 215n, 419n  
Hamilton, M.C., 432n  
Hamilton, Sir William, 124  
Hamlin, Christopher, 234  
Hammond, E.A., 361, 362  
Handley, John, 430  
Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 475–6  
Haraway, D., 226, 247n, 256n, 267n  
Hardy, Anne (*revis.*), 233–4, 364–5  
Hardy, James D., 242–3  
Hardy, Sir William Bate, 253  
Hare, Ronald, 43n  
Harriot, Thomas, 371  
Harris, F. Drew, 66, 67  
Harris, F.T.C., 248  
Harrison, R.G., 227, 247n  
Harrison, William, 210  
Hart, Ernest, 60n  
Hartley, Janet M., 385  
Harvey, A. McGehee, 370  
Harvey, Thomas, 206  
Harvey, William, 16, 19–20, 21, 22, 26, 39, 40, 72, 75, 78, 197, 202, 205, 206, 209, 211n, 216, 235, 474  
Hastings, Somerville, 328n  
Hatcher, J., 272n, 273 fig. 1, 275  
Haughton, George, 214  
Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 46  
Haworth, George, 431  
Hazlett, T.L., 329n  
Health of Munitions Workers Committee, 161–2, 164, 166, 167, 175, 187, 188, 189  
health and virtue: or, how to keep out of harm's way. Lectures on pathology and therapeutics by William Cullen c. 1770, 123–42  
Hearnshaw, F.J.C., 456n, 464n  
Hearnshaw, L.S., 483  
heartbeat, 79–80  
Heatley, N.G., 41n, 262n, 495  
Heckel, Erich, 382  
Heiberg, J.L., 5n  
height and mortality in England from the first through the nineteenth centuries, 269–80  
Heije, J.P., 121  
Heinemann, M., 171n, 178n  
Hellic, R., 94n  
Hellinga, G., 294n  
Helmont, Joan Baptista van, 16n, 20, 22, 26n, 29, 39, 238  
Helmontians, 75, 76  
Henderson, Melvin, 315n, 316n  
Henley-in-Arden, Warwickshire, an

- eighteenth-century obstetric practice, 333–48  
Henry VI, 96n  
Henry VIII, 362, 489  
Henry, F.J.J., 393n  
Henry, James, 122  
Henry, John: Medicine and pneumatology:  
  Henry More, Richard Baxter, and Francis  
  Glisson's *Treatise on the energetic nature of  
  substance*, 15–40  
Henry, John (rev.), 237–8  
Henry, William C., 197  
Henryson, Robert, 362  
Hepburn, George, 75n  
Hepper, Camilla, 499  
herbal remedies, 94, 499  
Herbert, Sidney, 1st baron Herbert of Lea, 116  
heredity, 490  
Hervieux (physician, fl. Paris 1879), 411–12  
Herz, Max, 3n  
Heteren, Godlieve van (revs.), 229–30, 241–2  
Hewitt, M., 430n  
Hewlett, R.T., 463n  
Hiddinga, Anja: Obstetrical research in The  
  Netherlands in the nineteenth century,  
  281–305  
Hill, A.B., 168, 172  
Hill, Brian, 349n  
Hill, Sir Charles, 324n  
Hill, Sir Leonard, 168, 175  
Hippocratic corpus, 72–3, 79, 85, 239, 478, 497  
Hirsch, A., 281n  
History of Dermatology Society, 225  
Hitchens, W.L., 163  
Hitti, Philip K., 151n  
Ho, T.J., 276n  
Hobbes, Thomas, 16, 24, 26–7, 28, 29, 37  
Hobson, A.J., 41n, 43n, 46  
Hobson, J.A., 161n  
Hodge, M.J., 123n  
Hodgkin, Thomas, 145n, 146, 147n, 149,  
  151n, 153–4, 155n, 156–7, 159n  
Hodgkinson, Ralph, 432  
Hoffman, David, 499  
Hoffmann, Friedrich, 123, 124, 125, 228  
Hogben, Lancelot, 247n  
Holerenshaw, Henry (pseud. for Joseph  
  Needham), 247n, 255n  
Holdstock, Douglas, 113, 114  
Holland, see Netherlands  
Hollingsworth, T.H., 272n, 274 fig. 2  
Hollman, Arthur, 235  
Holloway, S.W.F., 417n, 419n  
Holmes, Josiah, 82n  
Holohan, Ann, 358  
Holtfreter, J., 261, 262  
Home, Frances, 129  
Honigsbaum, Frank, 318n, 326, 327n, 330n,  
  332  
Hooke, Robert, 30n  
Hopkins, D.R., 277n  
Hopkins, Sir Frederick Gowland, 248, 249,  
  251–5, 257n, 470  
Hopkinson, E., 163  
Horden, Peregrine (revs.), 118–19, 482  
Horder, T.J., 226–7, 248n, 250n, 258n, 263n,  
  265n  
Hornby, E.P., 423  
Horner, Johann Friedrich, 386  
Horner, Sibyl, 180  
Hospital Saturday Fund, 311  
hospitals  
  care of insane in Islamic, 3, 6–7, 8–10, 11  
  in medieval Cambridge, 489  
  orthopaedics and the reform of British  
  hospitals in the inter-war period, 306–32  
hospitals, London  
  Charing Cross, 319, 457  
  City Orthopaedic, 314n  
  Evelina Children's, 472  
  Guy's, 145, 252, 311n  
  King's College, 319n, 352, 457, 459  
  The London, 327n  
  London Dispensary, 335  
  Middlesex, 335  
  National Heart, 472  
  Royal National Orthopaedic, 310  
  Royal Northern, 472  
  Shepherd's Bush Military Orthopaedic, 308,  
    309  
  St. Bartholomew's, 194, 311n, 312, 316,  
    323n, 331n, 335, 342, 472  
  St. George's, 153, 459  
  St. James' Poor Law, 310, 324  
  St. Mark's, 310  
  St. Mary's, 43, 467  
  St. Pancras Dispensary, 472  
  St. Peter's, 310  
  St. Thomas's, 116, 313, 331n  
  University College, 114, 235  
  Westminster, 332n  
hospitals, overseas  
  Austria  
    Vienna Accident, 319, 321–5  
  Canada  
    Montreal General, 315n  
  France  
    Charité, Paris, 63–4  
    Clinique Tarnier, Paris, 64, 65  
    Maternité, Paris, 64, 412  
    Tenon, Paris, 64  
  Singapore  
    Government General, 467  
  Sri Lanka  
    Colombo, 492  
  USA  
    Boston Children's 310, 315n  
    Johns Hopkins, 44  
    Massachusetts General, 310, 319, 320n  
    Mayo Clinic, 315n  
    Rochester General, 306n  
hospitals, provincial  
  Alder Hay Poor Law Infirmary, 323n  
  Ancoats, Manchester, 310, 311, 312–13, 314,  
    326n  
  Ashford, Middlesex, 472–3  
  Birmingham Accident, 324–5  
  Bradford Royal Infirmary, 50  
  Christie, Manchester, 311  
  College Hospital, Newton, 489  
  Harlow Wood Orthopaedic, 326n  
  King George's, Ilford, 472  
  Liverpool Royal Infirmary, 316n, 326n  
  Manfield Orthopaedic, 326n  
  Manchester Royal Infirmary, 331n

- St. John's, Cambridge, 489  
 Salford Royal, 312  
 hospitals, psychiatric, *see* asylums  
 hospitals, Scottish  
   Aberdeen Royal Infirmary, 123, 126, 403, 404, 407  
   Belvidere Hospital, Glasgow, 358  
   Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, 349, 351  
   Glasgow Dental, 358  
   Glasgow Royal Infirmary, 403–4  
 Hourani, Albert, 151n  
 Howarth, E.G., 164  
 Howarth, William J., 57n  
 Howell, D., 11n  
 Howell, Joel D., 234  
 Huber, N.M., 275n  
 Huddersfield, *see* Wakefield and Huddersfield  
 Hughes, D.E.R., 169n  
 Huizinga, J., 290n  
 Hultsch, K., 264n  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 303  
 Hume, David, 125, 128, 137, 140, 142  
 Hummel, W.W., 329n  
 Hunt, Henry, 377–8  
 Hunt, I., 125n  
 Hunt, John Dixon, 237  
 Hunter, John, 227, 228, 409, 474, 476  
 Hunter, Michael, 23n, 237  
 Hunter, William, 227–8, 339n, 341, 377–8  
 Hunterian Society, 498  
 Hüppauf, Bernd, 374–5  
 Huss, Magnus, 373  
 Hutin, S., 28n  
 Hutton, Sarah, 16n  
 Huxley, Sir Julian, 248n, 264, 470–1  
 Huxley, Juliette, 470  
 Huxley, Leonard, 471  
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 42, 53n, 250, 470–1  
 Huygens, Christiaan, 76  
 Hyde, R.R., 176  
 hydrophobia, *see* rabies  
 hydrotherapy, 380–1  
 hygiene, 477  
   tropical, 450–65  
   *see also* public health  
 Hyrtl, Joseph, 403
- I
- Ianin, V., 98n  
 iatrochemistry, 70, 75, 78, 80  
 iatromathematics, 71, 72, 75, 76–7, 80–1  
 iatromechanists, 15, 24, 27, 30, 31, 35, 70, 73–82  
 Ibn Abī Usaybi‘ah, 7–8  
 Ibn Bakhtishū‘, 5–6, 8  
 Ibn Hibatallāh, 8  
 Ibn Iyās, 7, 12  
 Ibn Jubayr, 3, 6  
 Ibn Sīnā, 4n, 5, 6n, 7  
 Ignatieff, M., 125n, 378  
 Ikzakowitz, Norman, 11n  
 Il’inskaiā, V., 94n  
 Illich, I., 372  
 Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library:
- Gachet and Johnston-Saint: the provenance of Van Gogh's *L'Homme à la Pipe*, by Gertrude M. Prescott, 217–24  
 The Sami Haddad collection of Arabic manuscripts, by L.I. Conrad, 354–7  
 Charles Joseph Singer, DM, DLitt., FRCP (1876–1960): papers in the Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, by Julia Sheppard, 466–71  
 Imhof, Arthur E.: The extended life course, 440–9  
 Impey, Oliver R., 236–7  
 India  
   history of medicine, 358  
   public health, 452–6, 459, 460–1  
   surgery in ancient, 122  
 Indian Medical Service, 453, 462  
 Indian Plague Commission, 455  
 Industrial Fatigue Research Board, 161  
 Industrial Health Education Council, 176  
 Industrial Health Research Board, 160–89  
 Industrial Welfare Society, 176  
 Ineson, A., 162n  
 infant mortality, *see* mortality  
 infant welfare movement  
   in colonial Australia, 397  
   in England 1898–1908, 51–69  
 infections, 403–14  
 infectious diseases, *see* epidemiology  
 infirmaries, 428; *see also* hospitals  
 inflammation, 405, 407–8, 409–10, 411, 412  
 influenza, 276, 277  
 Inglis, J., 388n  
 Inglis, Ken, 387  
 inquests, 337–8, 348  
 insanity, 386, 484–5, 487–8  
   *see also* mental disorder; psychiatry  
 instinct, 113–14  
 instruments, scientific, 245  
 Inter-Departmental Committee on Physical Deterioration (1903) 54–5, 60  
 International Academy for the History of Medicine, 100–1, 474  
 International Symposium on the Comparative History of Medicine – East and West, 476, 498  
 International Symposium on Medicine in Bible and Talmud, 101  
 Ioann Ustiužhskii, 96n  
 Ireland, the insane in, 396  
 irritability  
   in Cullen, 134–5, 142  
   in Glisson, 17–18, 22  
 Irwin, R.A., 429n  
 Isaac the Cave-dweller, 88n  
 Isham, Sir Justinian, 201  
 Isḥāq ibn Ḥimrān, 1, 5n, 7, 8n, 11–12  
 Isidore of Rostov, 89  
 Islamic society, insanity and its treatment in, 1–14  
 Israel, Lucien, 372  
 Issa, 3n, 4n  
 Italy  
   plague in renaissance Florence, 482  
   poverty, 382–3  
   public health, 497  
 Ivan IV, the Terrible, tsar of Russia, 94–5, 96, 99

## J

- Jack, D.B. (*rev.*), 488–9  
 Jackson, John, 334  
 Jackson, S., 85n, 92n, 94n  
 Jackson, Stanley W., 5n  
 Jackson, W.H.M., 186–7  
 Jacob, J.R., 39  
 Jacyna, L.S. (*rev.*), 365–6  
 Jaffé, Elsbeth, 493  
 James I, 210, 214n  
 James, D. Geraint, 43n  
 James, William, 114  
 Jameson, Sir (William) Wilson, 165  
 Jansen, F.J. Billeskov, 498  
 Janet, Louis, Foundation for Medicine (Geneva), 475  
 Japan: International Symposium on the Comparative History of Medicine – East and West, 476–7, 498  
 Jarcho, Saul, 496  
 Jarcho, Saul (*rev.*), 234–5  
 Jaspers, Karl, 497  
 Jaumain, K., 42  
 Jaussen, J.A., 10n  
 Jefferson, Sir Geoffrey, 312, 332n  
 Jenkins, Romilly, 118  
 Jennings, M.A., 41n  
 Jeremy, D.J., 218n  
 Jevons, William Stanley, 394  
 Jews, 498; *see also* Liberal Jewish Movement; London Society for the Promotion of Christianity amongst the Jews; religion  
 John of Arderne, 117  
 Johnson, H.M., 47  
 Johnson, James H., 418n  
 Johnson, T., 285n  
 Johnston, James, 75n  
 Johnston, W., 450n  
 Johnston, W.T., 80n, 81n, 82n  
 Johnston-Saint, Peter, and Paul-Ferdinand Gachet – the provenance of Van Gogh's *L'Homme à la Pipe*, 217–24  
 Johnstone, R.N., 124n  
 Jones, Ernest William Hey, 309, 317, 321n, 322, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 332n  
 Jones, Greta, 366–8  
 Jones, H., 176n, 188n  
 Jones, Herbert, 57n  
 Jones, Jeffrey, 334, 335  
 Jones, Peter Murray, 116–17  
 Jones, Philip, 361  
 Jones, Sir Robert, 307n, 308–9, 310, 312n, 313–15, 317, 322, 323n, 326n  
 Jones, Thomas Woen (1764–1846), a provincial surgeon and his obstetric practice, 333–48  
 Jonsen, Albert R., 101  
 Jonson, Ben, 211  
 Jordanova, Ludmilla, 228  
 Jorisch-Wissink, Ellen, 246  
 Joseph of Volokolamsk, 95n, 97n  
 Josselin, Rev. Ralph, 105  
 Joubert, J.F., 408n  
 Jühling, L., 264n

## K

- Käbin, Illo, 488–9  
 Kan, C.M., 298n  
 Karmi, Ghada, 7n, 10n  
 Karp, Diane R., 381–2  
 Kass, Amalie M.: The Syrian Medical Aid Association: British philanthropy in the Near East, 143–59  
 Kass, Edward H., 145n, 149n  
 Katchadourian, D., 11n  
 Katyrev-Rostovskii, I.M., 95n, 97n  
 Katz, Michael B., 483–4  
 Kawata, Chieko, 477  
 Kay, Richard, 106  
 Kayat, Assaad Yacoub, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154  
 Kaye, John, 435  
 Kazarinov, Iuri, 87  
 Keeble, S.P., 175n  
 Keel, Othmar, 228  
 Keele, Cyril, 472  
 Keele, Kenneth D., 225 (obituary), 472–4  
 Keele, Mary, 472  
 Keele, Mary (*rev.*), 115–16  
 Keevil, J., 96n  
 Keill, James, 82  
 Keith, Arthur, 307n  
 Kelly, Max, 388, 393n  
 Kemp, Percy, 14n  
 Kendall, T.M., 400n  
 Kennaway, Sir Ernest, 470  
 Kennedy, John G., 11n  
 Kenny, Geoffrey, 225  
 Kent, Andrew, 123n  
 Kent, A.F. Stanley, 165, 172  
 Keogh, Sir Alfred, 309  
 Kerns, Thomas, 151–4, 155, 156, 159n  
 Kerns, Mrs. Thomas, 151, 154n  
 Kessler, Clive S., 375  
 Kett, J.F., 418n  
 Keynes, Sir Geoffrey, 316n, 470  
 Kiev, A., 14n  
 Kimbell, William, 336–7  
 King, Anthony D., 315n  
 King, Lawrence, 195n  
 King, Lester S., 73n, 124n, 228  
 King, William, 436  
 King Edward's Hospital Fund for London, 319, 321  
 Kiple, Kenneth, 278n–9n  
 Kirscher, Robert, 13n  
 Kirsten, Christa, 243  
 Klaaren, Eugene M., 37n  
 Klauss, Klaus, 384  
 Klebs, Theodor Albrecht Edwin, 405  
 Klein, Edward, 234  
 Kleine-Franke, F., 6n, 10n  
 Knight, P., 432n  
 Knott, John, 377–8  
 Knox, Robert, 349, 351, 365  
 Koch, Robert, 62, 234, 404, 406, 407, 409  
 Kocher, Emil Theodor, 408  
 Koelbing, Huldrych M., 100, 101, 229–30, 386  
 Kohler, Robert E., 250n, 252n, 253, 254 fig. 1  
 Kohn, Alexander, 371  
 Konigsberg, L.E., 271n

- Konstantin, Russian prince, 96n  
Koran, 4n, 10, 11, 14  
Korean War, 271  
Kossman, E.H., 283n, 284n, 285n  
Koster, W., 299n  
Kottek, Samuel S., 101  
Kouwer, B.J., 296n, 301n, 302n, 304n  
Kovalevskii, I., 88n  
Koyré, A., 73n  
Kraepelin, E., 488, 497  
Krikler, D.M., 235  
Kristeller, P.O., 24n, 34n, 37n  
Kroll, Jerome, 87, 245  
Kudlien, Fridolf, 359–60  
Kuhn, C.H., 294n, 295  
Kühn, Josef-Hans, 239, 497  
Kühne, W., 250  
Kumar, D., 452n  
Kunitz, Stephen J.: *Making a long story short: a note on men's height and mortality in England from the first through the nineteenth centuries, 269–80*  
Kuznetsov, I., 96n  
Kylstra, P.H., 299n
- L
- Labour Party, 306, 318–19, 328, 330, 367  
Lack, J., 394n  
Ladies' Benevolent Association for Syria and the Holy Land, 156  
Laennec, R.T.H., 287  
La Faillé, J.-B. de, 221n  
Lain Entralgo, Pedro, 8n  
Lam Qua, 145n  
Lambe, John, 214n  
Lamont, William M., 33n–34n  
Lampard, E.E., 392n  
Lancaster, Sir John, 232  
Lancaster Mechanics Institute, 369  
Lancisi, G.M., 235  
Landes, D., 178n  
Lane, Arbuthnot, 307n–8n  
Lane, Joan, 105, 106, 228  
Lane, Joan: *A provincial surgeon and his obstetric practice: Thomas W. Jones of Henley-in-Arden, 1764–1846*, 333–48  
Lane-Claypon, Janet, 67  
Langdon, J.N., 171n  
Langenbeck, Bernhard R.C. von, 403, 493  
Langford, R., 184  
Larsen, N.P., 46, 47  
Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 119  
Lavrentii, St., 89  
law, *see* medicine, legal aspects  
Lawrence, Christopher J., 125n, 129, 234–5, 316n, 429n, 494  
Lawrence, Christopher J. (*rev.*), 238–9  
Lawrence, Ghislaine M., 494  
Lawrence, P.D., 71n, 73n  
Lawrence, Sir Thomas, 382  
Lawson, R., 396n  
Lawton, Jonathon, 438n  
Lawton, William, 438n  
lay medicine, 105  
Layton, T.B., 309n, 311n, 312n  
Lea, Sheridan, 250–1, 252  
Leavitt, Judith, 479–82  
LeClerc, Charles Gabriel, 498  
Leder, Stefan, 4n  
Lee, Jenny, 392, 401n  
Lee, Kenneth, 163  
Legge, T.M., 163  
Leggett, F.W., 186  
Le Grand, Ludov., 34  
Lehmann, H., 264n  
Lehmann, Leopold, 289, 290–1, 292, 297  
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 16, 39  
Leibowitz, Joshua O., 100  
Leighton, Alexander, 207  
Leiser, Gary, 7n, 11n  
Leishman, Sir William Boog, 455n  
Lemaire, G., 304n, 458n  
Lemberg, R., 262n  
Lennon, T.M., 15n  
Lennox, William, 144n  
Leo Africanus, 6, 13  
Leonardo da Vinci, 468, 473, 479  
Leonardo da Vinci Society, 225, 473–4  
Lépine, P., 108  
Le Vay, David, 308n  
Lewick, G.M., 312n  
Levy, Hyman, 247n  
Lewenhak, S., 164n, 172n  
Lewin, W., 325n  
Lewis, Bernard, 148n  
Lewis, Jane, 368–9, 397  
Lewis, Judith Schneid, 386  
Lewis, Milton, *see* MacLeod, Roy M., and Lewis, Milton  
Lewis, Sir Thomas, 235  
Lewis, Warren H., 260  
Lewy, A., 86n  
Leyden, E. von., 235  
Liberal Jewish Movement, 468  
Librach, I.M. (*revs.*), 492, 493  
libraries  
    British, 116–17  
    Countway Library, Harvard 145n  
    Friends' House, London, 145n  
    National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, 112, 384  
    Osler Library, McGill University, 475  
    Yale Medical Library, 145n  
    *see also* archives; manuscripts; Wellcome Institute  
Lieber, Elinor, 118  
Liebig, Justus von, 234, 252  
Lieburg, M.J. van, *see* Van Lieburg  
life expectancy, 440–9  
Likhachev, D., 96n  
Linacre, Thomas, 216  
Lind, James, 232  
Lindahl, P.E., 262n  
Lindberg, David C., 26n, 37n  
Lindeboom, G.A., 75n, 82n  
Linnaeus, Carolus, 124  
Lipman, S., 149n  
Lipman, V.D., 149n  
Lister, Joseph, 1st baron Lister, 42, 350, 403, 404, 405, 409–10  
Lister, Sir Matthew, 202, 205, 206  
Litchfield, W.F., 398–9

- literature  
medical journals in The Netherlands, 286, 293–4, 302  
medicine in, 210–11, 215, 216
- Litoff, Judy Barrett, 230–1
- Littler, C.R., 161n
- Litré, E., 239
- liver, 18, 20
- Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 459–60
- Lizars, John, 194, 197
- Lloyd, Elizabeth M., 158n
- Lock, Stephen (*rev.*), 371
- Locke, John, 36, 39
- Lockhart, Leonard, 186n
- Lockwood, W.P., 423
- Loewi, Otto, 384
- London, *see* hospitals; libraries; museums; Royal Colleges; Royal Society; Royal Society of Medicine; Wellcome Institute; universities
- London County Council, 306, 310, 319, 320n, 324, 325n, 326, 328
- London Missionary Society, 144n, 146
- London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 450, 459–60
- London Society for the Promotion of Christianity amongst the Jews, 144n, 146, 147, 149n, 153
- Longstaff, George Blundell, 55n
- Loosen, P., 13n
- Lopez, Roderigo, 215
- Lord, John Prentiss, 316n
- Lorentz, H.A., 282
- Loudon, Irvine S.L., 364, 418, 422n
- Loudon, Irvine S.L. (*essay rev.*), 104–7
- Loudon, Irvine S.L. (*revis.*), 230–1, 363–4, 479–82
- Loveday, T., 165
- Lovejoy, C.O., 271n
- Low, C.C., 463n
- Lowe, John, 145n
- Lower, Richard, 35
- Lowood, Henry E., 122
- Lucas-Championniere, J., 308n
- Luckin, Bill, 233–4
- Lurie, I., 97n
- Luyendijk-Elshout, Antonia, 100
- lycanthropy, 385
- Lyle, H. Willoughby, 350n
- Lylly, John, 214
- Lynn-Thomas, John, 309
- Lyons, J.B., 122
- Lynsenko, Trofim, 371
- M
- Macalister, Charles, 308n
- Macbeth, Robert A., 475–6
- MacBride, W.E., 258
- McCleary, George, 57, 67
- McConville, C., 392n, 394n
- McCredie, John, 358
- Macdonald, Alexander, 403n
- MacDonald, Michael, 379
- McEwen, E., 392n
- McFadyean, John, 61
- Macfarlane, R.G., 495
- McGowen (medical missionary, fl. Jerusalem 1842), 149n
- MacGregor, A.G., 236–7
- McGuire, J.E., 37n, 39n, 73n
- Machiavelli, Nicolo, 193
- Macintosh, F.C., 383–4
- Macintyre, Angus, 335n
- McIvor, A.J.: *Manual work, technology, and industrial health, 1918–39, 160–89*
- Mackay, C.V., 322n
- McKay, W.J. Stewart, 398
- MacKenzie, Charlotte (*rev.*), 113
- MacKenzie, Donald, 53n
- MacKenzie, Peter, 358
- MacKenzie, W. Leslie, 60n
- McKeown, Thomas, 269
- McKie, Douglas, 35n, 37n
- McKinlay, J., 269n
- McKinlay, S., 269n
- McLachlan, Gordon (*rev.*), 370
- McLaren, Angus, 228, 432n
- McLeod, K., 454
- MacLeod, Roy M., 458n
- MacLeod, Roy M., and Lewis, Milton: *A workingman's paradise? Reflections on urban mortality in colonial Australia 1860–1900, 387–402*
- McMurray, T. Porter, 322n, 323n
- MacNalty, Sir Arthur Salusbury, 470
- McNamara, N.C., 114
- McNeill, J.T., 86n
- Macpherson, W.G., 312n
- MacQueen, I.A.G., 450n, 452
- McSwiney, B.A., 172
- madness, *see* insanity
- Maechling, E.E., 37n
- Magendie, Fran<sup>ç</sup>ois, 109
- Bell – Magendie – Walker controversy, 190–200
- magic, *see* superstition
- Maienschein, Jane, 226
- Maillet, Benoit de, 9
- Maitland, Gwynne, 328, 329
- malaria, 152, 452, 457, 459, 485
- Malthus, Thomas Robert, 279
- Management Research Groups, 175, 184
- Manet, Edouard, 221
- Manget, Jean Jacques, 498
- Mangold, Hilde, 249, 262
- Mani, Nikolaus, 17n, 35n, 37n
- Mann, Ronald D., 375–6
- Manson, Sir Patrick, 455n, 458–9, 460, 464
- Manson-Bahr, Philip, 457, 460n, 464n
- manual work, technology, and industrial health, 1918–39, 160–89
- manuscripts, 122, 125n, 140n
- medieval, 116–17
- Sir William Fergusson's day books (in Royal College of Surgeons of England), 349–53
- Sami Haddad collection of medical manuscripts (in Wellcome Institute), 354–7
- Thomas W. Jones' case book (in Warwick County Record Office), 333–48
- see also* archives, libraries
- Marcuse, Herbert, 374

- Marion, H., 39n  
 Marland, Hilary: The medical activities of mid-nineteenth-century chemists and druggists, with special reference to Wakefield and Huddersfield, 415–39  
 Marquis, Sir Frederick J., 164  
 Marten, Benjamin, 467  
 Martin, Benjamin, 245  
 Martin, Franklin, 307n  
 Martin, Sidney, 61  
 Martindale, Hilda, 164  
 Martorell, R., 276n  
 Marwick, A., 318n, 328n  
 Marx, Charles, 372  
 Marzolph, Ulrich, 13n  
 Mason, David, 358  
 Masset, C., 271n  
 Masters, D., 41n  
 maternity, 51–69, 397  
 mathematics, *see* iatromathematics  
 Mather, William, 163  
 Mathers, Powys, 6n  
 Matheson, Norman, 473  
 Mathew, David, 203  
 Matkin, R.E., 330n  
 Matthes, J.C., 295n  
 Matthew, H.C.G., 53n  
 Matthews, Leslie G., 417n  
 Maurice, Sir John Frederick, 53n, 54  
 Maurin, Charles, 382  
 Mayanagi, Makoto, 477  
 Mayerne, Sir Theodore Turquet de, 205, 213, 215  
 Mayers, Marilyn A., 10n  
 Mayes, Kathleen, 499  
 Maygrier, Charles, 64  
 Mayne, A.J.C., 387n, 389, 402n  
 Mayo, William, 309n  
 Mayor, Robert, 144n  
 Mazunin, A., 98n  
 Mead, Margaret, 371  
 Mead, Richard, 72, 82  
 measles, 277, 400, 414, 451  
 Mechanic, David, 498  
 mechanism, *see* iatromechanists  
 Medd, R.T., 182  
 Medical Act (1858), 422  
 medical activities of mid-nineteenth-century chemists and druggists, with special reference to Wakefield and Huddersfield, 415–39  
 Medical Archives and Manuscripts Survey, 100  
 medical education  
     *Cullen's lectures on pathology and therapeutics c. 1770*, 123–42  
     in The Netherlands and Germany, 281–305  
 Medical Missionary Society, in China, 144, 145, 146  
 medical profession, 359–62  
     in early seventeenth-century England, 201–16  
     in mid-nineteenth-century England, 415–39  
     in The Netherlands, 281–305  
 Medical Research Committee, 160, 162–3, 164–5, 182, 253  
 Medical Research Council, 161  
 Medical Women's Federation, 164  
 medicine, fraud in, 371  
 medicine, legal aspects, 115, 337–8, 348  
 medicine, theories of, *see* Newtonian medicine; medicine and pneumatology  
 medicine, unorthodox, 415–39 *passim*, 491–2  
 medicine and pneumatology: Henry More, Richard Baxter, and Francis Glisson's *Treatise on the energetic nature of substance*, 15–40  
 medieval medicine and science, 489, 493–4, 497  
     illustrations in manuscripts, 116–17  
     insanity and its treatment in Islamic society, 1–14  
     mental disorder in pre-Petrine Russia, 84–99  
 Mehmet Ali, 147  
 Meindl, R.S., 271n  
 Meister, Joseph, 108  
 Meiszer, E., 287n  
 melancholia, *see* depression  
 Mellanby, Sir Edward, 267n  
 Melot, M., 220  
 Mendel, Gregor, 371  
 Mendelsohn, Everett, 34n, 35n, 37n, 281n, 290n, 312n  
 menstruation, 81  
 mental disorder in pre-Petrine Russia, 84–99  
 Menzies, Sir Frederic, 325n, 328n, 331n  
 Mercer, A.J., 269n  
 Merton, Robert, 371  
 Metcalf, Barbara D., 12n, 13n  
 Metzger, Hélène, 238  
 Mey, G.H. van der, *see* Van der Mey  
 Meyerhof, Max, 7n, 10n  
 Michaelis, G.A., 292  
 microscopy, 404, 405, 407, 410, 413  
 midwifery  
     in The Netherlands, 291–2  
     in USA, 230–1, 380, 480, 481  
 Mielke, J.H., 269n  
 Mikhail Klopskii, 95, 96n  
 Miles, A., 353n  
 military medicine and hygiene, 271, 277, 308–9, 376–7, 462–3  
 milk supply: an aspect of the history of the infant welfare movement in England 1898–1908, 51–69  
 Millburn, John R., 120–1, 245  
 Miller, Genevieve, 468n  
 Miller, George, 334n  
 Miller, Robert (*rev.*), 373–4  
 Miller, T.S., 3n  
 Milligan, R.C.E., 218n  
 mind/body relationships, 15–40, 137, 141, 499  
 Mintz, S.I., 24n  
 Miquel, André, 14n  
 Mitchell, Ann M., 387  
 Mizuno, Niroshi, 477  
 Möhr, R. Christian, 246  
 Mok, A.L., 285n  
 Molland, A.G., 71n, 73n  
 Mondino de' Luzzi (Mundinus), 479  
 Monroe, Robin, 499  
 Monroe, James T., 9n  
 Montesquieu, C.L. de S., 485  
 Moorat, S.A.J., 493

## Index

- Moore, H.E., 323n, 329  
Moore, N., 158n  
Mora, George, 1n  
moral therapy, 110–11  
Morange, Michel, 476  
More, Henry, and Francis Glisson's *Treatise on the energetic nature of substance*, 15–40  
Moreau, J., 7n, 14n  
Morgan, H.B., 324n  
Morgan, Lloyd, 114  
Morison, Alan S., 482  
Morley, John, 311–12, 332n  
Morozova, Lady, 97–8  
morphogenesis, *see* embryology  
Morson, A. Clifford, 310n  
mortality, 373–5, 440–9, 452, 482  
    in English cities, 392, 397–8, 399, 401–2  
    infant, 269–8 *passim*, 396–400  
    maternal, 480  
    men's height and mortality in England, 269–80  
    urban mortality in colonial Australia, 387–402  
Moryson, Fynes, 215  
Moss, Gerald C., 4n  
Moss, John, 433  
Moulin, D. de, 286n, 294n  
Moynihan, Berkeley George Andrew, baron, 308, 315, 316n, 321  
Mulkay, M., 458n  
Müller, Johannes, 199  
Mullins, William, 212  
Munk, William, 206n  
Munoz, C. Pena, 7n  
Munro, Sir David, 164, 171n, 172n, 174–5, 182n  
Murphy, D., 47n  
Murphy, Shirley, 233  
Muscio, B., 169, 171n, 172  
museums  
    Blists Hill Open Air Museum, 224  
    British Museum, 218n  
    Museum of Economic Geology, 369  
    Philadelphia Museum of Art, 381–2  
    Science Museum (Wellcome Museum of the History of Medicine), 102, 218n, 494  
    Wellcome Historical Medical Museum, 217–24, 467n, 470  
museums, origins of, 236–7  
music therapy, 8–9  
Musket, Phillip, 400  
Mussell, A.J.B., 456n  
Myers, Charles S., 163, 169, 170n, 173–4, 175  
Myers, R.S., 46
- N
- Najarian, J.S., 307n  
Najef, Koolee Meerza, 148n  
Nakamura, O., 249n, 262  
Napier, Sir Richard, 209, 493  
National Health Service, 117–18, 120, 368–9, 422, 473  
National Institute of Industrial Psychology, 169, 170, 173–4, 176, 177, 182, 185, 186
- National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 164  
Needham, Dorothy, 247, 248, 255, 262n, 263, 264–5, 268  
Needham, Joseph, 226, 247–9, 251n, 252n, 253n, 254n, 255–7, 258, 261 fig. 4, 262–8, 470  
Negri, Adelchi, 109  
Neild, J.E., 395n  
Nelson, A.J., 272n, 273 fig. 1, 275n  
nervous system, 134–6, 141, 409–10  
    *see also* brain; irritability  
Netherlands, The  
    obstetric research in the nineteenth century, 281–305  
    psychiatry in, 121–2  
Neuburger, Max, 200n, 470  
Neugebauer, R., 84n  
neurology, *see* nervous system  
Neverov, Oleg, 237  
New Health Society, 176  
New York Academy of Medicine, 496  
Newman, Sir George, 57n, 60n, 67, 398, 399n, 470  
Newsholme, Sir Arthur, 51n, 52, 55n, 57n, 327n, 397, 399  
Newton, Sir Isaac, 70–83, 371  
Newtonian medicine, Archibald Pitcairne and, 70–83  
Nicholas, St., 88n  
Nicholas, J.M., 15n  
Nicholson, J.C., 326n  
Nicolson, Marjorie H., 26n, 29n, 33n  
Nielsen, Harald, 499  
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 374, 487  
Nightingale, Florence, 115–16  
Nijhoff, G.C., 291n, 300n  
Nikon, Russian patriarch, 97–8  
Nil Sorskii, 85, 86, 93  
nineteenth-century medicine and science, 109–13, 115–16, 120, 121–2, 228–9, 230–1, 233–4, 242, 243–4, 354–5, 369, 377–9, 380–1, 382–3  
Bell–Magendie–Walker controversy, 190–200  
Sir William Fergusson's day books (1832–77), 349–53  
medical activities of chemists and druggists, 415–39  
obstetric research in The Netherlands, 281–305  
public health and tropical medicine, 450–65  
recognition of streptococci as causes of disease, 402–14  
Syrian Medical Aid Association, 143–59  
    urban mortality in colonial Australia, 387–402  
Niven, James, 63n  
Niven, M.W., 161n  
Noble, Henry, 358  
Noel, Rev. Baptist, 146, 149  
Noonan, John T. jun., 25n  
Nordenfalk, C., 219n, 221n  
Norris, Donald C., 323n  
nosology, Cullen's, 124  
Notestein, Wallace, 202  
Nowinski, W.W., 262n  
Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, 332

- nursing, history, 115–16, 117–18, 294–5  
nutrition, 132–3, 231–2, 269–80 *passim*,  
373–4  
infant, 51–69, 399–400  
Nutt, A.B., 43  
Nuttall, Geoffrey F., 39n  
Nutton, Vivian, 73n, 100–1, 105, 118, 119,  
125n, 233, 234–5  
Nutton, Vivian (*revs.*), 239, 359–60, 489, 493
- O**
- Oakley, Francis, 37n  
Oastler, Richard, 377  
obituary: Kenneth D. Keele, MD, FRCP  
(1909–87), 472–4  
O’Boyle, Cornelius (*rev.*), 478–9  
obstetric practice, provincial: Thomas W.  
Jones of Henley-in-Arden, 1764–1846,  
333–48  
obstetric research in The Netherlands in the  
nineteenth century, 281–305  
obstetrics, 106, 263–4, 386,  
in USA 1750–1950, 479–82  
Occam, *see* Ockham  
occupational medicine, 160–89  
occupational therapy, 220–1  
Ockham, William, 78  
Oehme, Johannes, 499  
Ogawa, Teizo, 498  
Ogilvie, W.H., 316n, 323n  
Oglesby, Arthur, 433  
Ogston, Sir Alexander, 403–4, 407–11, 414  
Ogston, Francis, 403, 450–1  
Ogston, Walter H., 403n  
Olby, Robert, 227  
Oldenburg, Henry, 39  
O’Malley, C.D., 303n  
Onnes, Kamerling, 282, 302  
ophthalmology, 43, 143n, 225, 289, 395, 403,  
499  
Opitz, Karl, 10n  
Oppenheimer, J.M., 226, 249n, 258n  
Oppolzer, Johann, 403  
Orr-Ewing, J., 41n  
Orth, Johannes, 244  
orthopaedics and the reform of British  
hospitals in the inter-war period, 306–32  
Orwell, George, 215  
Osborne, William, 334–5, 340  
Osgood, Robert, 315n  
Osler, Sir William, 101, 223n, 375–6, 467, 470,  
471  
Osmond-Clarke, H., 310n  
Osor’ina, Juliania, 88n  
Otten, Charlotte F., 385  
Ottoman empire, plague in, 109–10  
Ouseley, Sir Gore, 148  
Overton, M., 278  
Oztürk, O.M., 14n
- P**
- Pacchi, Arrigo, 28n, 39  
paediatrics, 51–69, 309, 317, 499
- Page, C. Max, 316n  
Page, W., 425n  
Pagel, Julius, 238  
Pagel, Walter, 16, 17, 18n, 20, 26n, 27n, 37n,  
237–8, 470, 471n  
Pages, Jean-Claude, 372  
Paget, Sir James, 353  
Paine, Cecil George, 43, 44, 45, 50, 495  
Pakhomii Nereknetskii, St., 87  
palaeopathology, 383  
*see also* archaeology  
Palmer, Richard J., 477  
Palmerston, 3rd viscount, *see* Temple, Henry  
John  
Palmerston, Lady, 115  
Panchenko, A., 96n  
Panzac, Daniel, 100–10  
Paracelsus, 25, 26n, 385  
parasitology, 458, 459–60, 462  
Park, C., 85n, 90n  
Park, Katharine, 235–6, 482  
Parker, Peter, 144–5, 146, 148, 149n  
Parker, Samuel, 32n  
Parkes, Sir Alan S., 245  
Parkes, Sir Henry, 394  
Parkes, Rev. James, 469n, 470  
Parson, W., 419n  
Pashkov, Afanasiu, 90, 91, 93  
Pasteur, Louis, 108, 109, 408, 411–12, 414,  
467n  
Pasteur Institute, Paris, 476  
patent medicines, 429–35, 437–8, 439  
Paterson, G.R., 475  
pathology, 244  
William Cullen’s lectures (c. 1770), 123–42  
patients, 104–7, 111, 479–82  
*see also* case books  
Paton, Sir William, 384  
Patrizi da Cherso, Francesco, 34, 37n  
Paul, St., 95  
Pauleikhoff, Bernhard, 497  
Pauling, Linus, 231  
Paulus Aegineta, 6n  
Pearse, Innes H., 120  
Pearson, Alexander, 143n  
Pearson, George F., 217n, 218n, 222n  
Pearson, Karl, 53n  
Pechey, John, 359  
Peckham Pioneer Health Centre, 120  
Pedersen, Stig Andur, 385  
Peel, Sir John, 363–4  
Pekelharing, C.A., 290n, 298n  
Pell, M.B., 297  
Pelling, Margaret, 203, 207, 234, 236  
penicillin, 495–6  
history of the therapeutic use of crude, 41–50  
Pennington, D.H., 23n, 203n  
Pensabene, T.S., 387  
Pepys, Samuel, 212–13  
Persaud, T.V.N., 478–9  
Pestell, Charles, 346  
Peter I, the Great, tsar of Russia, 84, 237  
Peters, J.T., 42n  
Petersen, Hans, 260  
Peterson, M. Jeanne, 213, 464n, 465n  
Pfeiffer, Carl J., 246  
Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 416,

- 417n, 422, 430, 434, 437, 438  
 pharmacology, 375 – 6, 383 – 4  
 pharmacy, *see* chemists and druggists  
 Pharmacy Act (1868), 416, 417  
 philanthropy, 238 – 9, 370  
     The Syrian Medical Aid Association, 143 – 59  
 Philips, M., 180n  
 Phillips, E.E., 499  
 Phillipson, N.T., 125n, 137n  
 philosophy, 15 – 40, 365 – 6, 385  
 phthisis, *see* tuberculosis  
 physicians, social problems in early  
     seventeenth-century England, 201 – 16  
 physics, Newton's, 70 – 83 *passim*  
 Physiological Society, 252  
 physiology, 119, 190 – 200, 244, 286, 288 – 90,  
     293, 486 – 7, 491  
     in Cullen, 127, 128, 129 – 32  
     in Glisson, 15 – 40 *passim*  
     in Pitcairne, 70 – 83  
 Pickstone, John V., 311n, 312n, 321n, 332n,  
     424n  
 Pigeaud, Jackie, 5  
 Pinel, Philippe, 366  
 Pingree, David, 493 – 4  
 Pingree, J., 471n  
 Pipes, Daniel, 2n  
 Pirie, N.W., 248n  
 Pirrie, William, 450  
 Pissarro, Camille, 220, 221, 223  
 Pitcairne, Archibald, and Newtonian  
     medicine, 70 – 83  
 Pitt, J.I., 43n  
 plague, 109 – 10, 235 – 6, 272 – 6, 277, 279, 360,  
     361, 400 – 1, 443, 444, 445, 448, 452, 453, 455,  
     456, 457, 459, 460 – 1, 462, 465, 482, 484, 496  
 Platt, Sir Harry, 307n, 308n, 309, 310 – 13, 314,  
     315, 316n, 321, 323n, 325, 326n, 328n, 329n,  
     331n, 332  
 Playfair, Sir Lyon, 369, 431  
 Pliny the elder, 105, 232 – 3, 478  
 Plowden, W., 320n, 321n  
 Plutarch, 360  
 pneumatics, medicine and: Henry More,  
     Richard Baxter, and Francis Glisson's *Treatise  
         on the energetic nature of substance*, 15 – 40  
 pneumonia, 394, 414  
 Pocock, J.G.A., 125n  
 poliomyelitis, 119  
 Poll, C.N. van der, *see* Van der Poll  
 Pollard, S., 178n  
 Pooley, Colin C., 401n, 418n  
 Pooley, M.E., 401n  
 Poor Law (1834), 377 – 8  
 poor relief, 333 – 48 *passim*, 382 – 3, 415, 424,  
     427 – 8, 439, 483 – 4, 489  
 Poore, George Vivian, 55n  
 Popov, G., 90n, 94n, 96n  
 population, *see* demography  
 Porak (physician, fl. Paris 1898), 64, 65n  
 Porter, Joseph C., 379 – 80  
 Porter, Roy S., 7n, 104 – 7, 124n, 227 – 8, 236,  
     307n, 339n, 342n, 415n, 417n, 418n, 430n  
 Porter, Roy S. (*revs.*), 372 – 3, 377 – 8, 485 – 6  
 Portugal, medico-historical aspects, 476  
 Poulsen, Jacob E., 498  
 poverty
- in Australia, 387 – 402 *passim*  
 in India, 452 – 3  
 in Italy, 382 – 3  
     *see also* poor relief  
 Powles, J., 401n  
 Poynter, F.N.L., 416n, 438n, 473  
 pregnancy, 335, 380 – 1, 472  
     *see also* obstetrics  
 Prendergast, W.J., 9n  
 Prescott, Gertrude M.: Gachet and  
     Johnston-Saint: the provenance of Van Gogh's  
     *L'Homme à la Pipe*, 217 – 24  
 Prest, Wilfrid, 209  
 Priestley, Joseph, 121  
 Prinz, Wilhelm, 493  
 priority disputes: the Bell – Magendie –  
     Walker controversy, 190 – 200  
 Prokopii of Ustiug, 88, 95  
 Prokopii of Viatka, 89  
 Proschooldt, Hilde, 260  
 Proute, Paul, 221  
 provincial surgeon and his obstetric practice:  
     Thomas W. Jones of Henley-in-Arden,  
     1764 – 1846, 333 – 48  
 Provincial Surgeons' Association, 308 – 9  
 Prujean, Sir Francis, 205, 212 – 13  
 Prujean, Rev. Francis, 205  
 psychiatry, 110 – 11, 113, 121 – 2, 219, 220 – 1,  
     245, 378 – 9, 386, 484 – 5, 487 – 8, 491, 497  
     *see also* insanity; mental disorder  
 psychology, 483  
 public health, 111 – 13, 233 – 4, 366 – 9, 440 – 9,  
     484 – 5, 496  
     career of William John Ritchie Simpson  
         (1855 – 1931), 450 – 65  
     in colonial Australia, 387 – 402  
     industrial health, 160 – 89  
 puerperal fever, 297, 380, 406, 411 – 12, 414  
 Pugh, Arthur, 164  
 pulse, 17  
 Pulvertaft, R.J.V., 50  
 pyaemia, 410, 411, 414  
 Pybus Club, University of Newcastle Medical  
     School, 358

## Q

- Quakers, *see* Society of Friends  
 Quiller-Couch, Sir Arthur Thomas, 470  
 Quincy, John, 79n

## R

- Raach, John, 202, 203, 206 – 8  
 Raaflaub, Walter, 246  
 Rabelais, François, 218n  
 rabies, 108 – 9, 118  
 Rabin, C., 468  
 Racy, John, 11n  
 Radley, William Valentine, 437  
 Raeff, M., 95n  
 Rand, Samuel, 205  
 Ranke, H.R., 405, 406  
 Ranken, Helen, 350  
 Ranken, William, 350

- Raper, K.B., 47  
Raphael, W., 174n  
Rather, L.J., 8n, 111–13  
Rather, L.J. (*rev.*), 243–4  
Rattansi, P.M., 237  
Ravdin, Isidor, 242–3  
Ravenhill, Alice, 457  
Read, Grantley Dick, 480  
Recklinghausen, F.D. von, 295  
Reddy, D.V. Subba, *see* Subba Reddy  
Redwood, John, 23n  
Redwood, T., 422  
Reeves, Maude Pember, 68n  
Regemorter, A., 18n  
Regius, Henricus, 26n, 39  
Reid, Daniel, 358  
Reid, George, 57n  
Reid, R., 43  
Reid, Thomas, 126n  
Reinhardt, G.B., 423, 430, 433  
Reiser, S.J., 312n  
religion, 104–5  
    Christianity, 84–99, 143–59, 468, 470, 489  
    Islamic society, insanity in, 1–14  
    Judaism, 144n, 146, 147, 149n, 153, 468, 470, 495  
    Society of Friends, 110–11  
Rémusat, C.F.M. de, 17n, 39n  
renaissance medicine and science, 235–6, 237–8, 385, 482  
Renold, Charles G., 163, 175  
Rhazes, 5n, 8  
Rhondda, viscountess, *see* Thomas, Margaret Haig  
Riazanovskii, F., 84n, 86n  
Rice, Gillian: The Bell–Magendie–Walker controversy, 190–200  
Richards, H. Meredith, 57n  
Richardson, R., 377–8  
rickets, 17, 309, 317, 400, 404  
Rider, Robin E., 122  
Ridgley, Thomas, 213  
Ridley, Mark, 226, 250n  
Riley, James C., 485–6  
Rindfleisch, Georg, 406  
Risse, Guenter B., 100–1, 124n  
Risse, Guenter B. (*rev.*), 227–8  
Ritchie, R. Peel, 71n  
Rivers, W.H.R., 114  
Roberton, John, 306n  
Roberts, O., 47n  
Roberts, R.S., 203  
Roberts, William, 42  
Robins, Joseph, 386  
Robinson, G.H., 46  
Robinson, H.J., 48  
Rockefeller, John D., 239  
Roe, Shirley, 226  
Rogers, K., 43  
Rokitansky, Carl von, 287, 403  
Roland, Charles G., 224, 376–7  
Roland, Charles G. (*rev.*), 240–1  
Rolfe, Ian, 228  
Rollison, David, 374  
Roman empire, science in, 232–3  
Rome, ancient, medicine in, 105, 359–60  
Romein, A., 285n, 299n
- Romein, J., 285n, 299n  
Romein, W.A., 285n  
Röntgen, Wilhelm, Conrad, 242  
Rose, Sir George H., 148, 158n  
Rose, Margaret (*rev.*), 374–5  
Rose, Michael, 149n, 165n, 171n  
Rosen, George, 1n, 4n, 307n, 484  
Rosenbach, Friedrich Julius, 413–14  
Rosenberg, Charles E., 121, 288n  
Rosenberg, Raben, 385  
Rosenfield, L.C., 23n  
Rosenkrantz, Barbara G., 390n, 498  
Rosner, David, 311n, 318n, 321n  
Rosner, Fred, 499  
Ross, Sir Ronald, 454–5, 456, 458, 459, 460, 462n, 463n, 464; Ross Institute, 462  
Ross, Stephen, 369  
Roth, Cecil, 470  
Roth, Martin, 245  
Rothschild, baroness de, 352  
Rothschuh, K.E., 289n  
Rousseau, George S., 124n  
Roux, Emile, 108  
Roux, Wilhelm, 226, 258, 259  
Rowell, M., 94n  
Rowlandson, William, 422  
Rowntree, Benjamin Seebohm, 53n, 54, 160, 175, 176, 188  
Rowse, A.L., 470  
Royal College of Nursing, 118  
Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 362–3  
Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 71, 73, 81, 82, 473  
Royal College of Physicians of London, 18, 20, 54–5, 149, 204–8, 209, 212, 213–14, 216, 224, 236, 360, 461, 473  
Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, 240–1  
Royal College of Science, 471  
Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, 349, 358  
Royal College of Surgeons of England, 54–5, 308n, 309, 349, 422, 473  
Royal Society of London, 17n, 82, 191, 192, 199, 237, 369, 371, 458  
Sleeping Sickness Commission, 460  
Royal Society of Medicine, 375, 473  
Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 455, 463  
Rubin, Miri, 489  
Rufus of Ephesus, 7, 8, 13n  
Rumsey, H.W., 427–9  
Rush, Benjamin, 140n  
Russell, Colin A., 369  
Russell, G., 218n  
Russell, J.B., 358  
Russell, K.F., 349  
Russell, Nicholas, 490  
Russia, 385  
    pre-Petrine, some perceptions of mental disorder in, 84–99  
Rutherford, John, 126  
Rust, George, bishop of Dromore, 33, 38  
Ryle, John, 468, 470

## S

- Sa'di, L.M., 149n  
 Sakade, Yoshinobu, 477  
 Sakula, Alex, 224  
 Sakula, Alex: Kenneth D. Keele, MD, FRCP (1909–87), 472–4  
 Saleby, Caleb W., 53n  
 Salmina, M., 93n  
 Salmon, William, 359  
 Sampson, Gideon, 146  
 Sandberg, L.G., 270n  
 Sander, Klaus, 226–7  
 Sandercroft, R.M., 48  
 Sanders, A.G., 41n  
 Sanderson, J. & W., 423  
 Sandison, A.T., 4n  
 Sandon, Viscountess, 222n, 223n  
 Sänger, W.M.H., 291n, 292, 293  
 sanitary reform in nineteenth-century Australia, 387–402 *passim*  
 Sarton, George, 470  
 Savage, William G., 60n  
 Saxen, Lauri, 226, 262, 267  
 Sbath, R.P. Paul, 7n  
 Scarborough, John, 118–19  
 Scarisbrick, J., 489  
 scarlet fever, 414, 450  
 Schafer, Sir Edward Albert Sharpey-, 250  
 Scheicher, Elisabeth, 237  
 Scheler, Werner, 243–4  
 Scheuch, K., 281n  
 Schipperges, Heinrich, 13n  
 schistosomiasis, 457  
 Schmid, Hermann, 246  
 Schmidt, Franciscus Joseph Maria, 121–2  
 Schmidt-Biggemann, W., 16n  
 Schofield, Robert, 75n  
 Schofield, R.S., 272n, 273 fig. 1, 274 fig. 2, 276n, 278n, 279n, 486  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 374  
 Schreiber, H.W., 493  
 Schreuder, H.A., 290n  
 Schroeder van der Kolk, J.L.C., 121  
 Schultz, Julius Henri, 246  
 Schupbach, William, 219, 237  
 Schupbach, William (*revs.*), 379–80, 381–2  
 Schwartz, Jean, 372  
 science, history, 120–1, 122, 468  
 Scotland, *see* Edinburgh; hospitals; universities  
 Scott, H.H., 464n, 465n  
 Scott, Robert Falcon, 232  
 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine, 358  
 Scull, Andrew T., 5n, 113  
 Scull, Andrew T. (*revs.*), 110–11, 484–5, 487–8  
 scurvy, 231–2  
 Searle, G.R., 51n, 160n  
 Searle, G.R. (*rev.*), 366–8  
 secretion, in Pitcairne, 73–79, 82, 83  
 Seide, Jacob, 6n  
 Seidler, E., 100  
 Semanza, G., 248  
 Semmel, Bernard, 53n  
 Semmelweis, Ignaz Philipp, 297  
 Sennert, Daniel, 35, 73n  
 sensibility, in Cullen, 133–5, 142  
 septicaemia, 404, 409, 410–11, 414  
 Serbian Relief Fund, 462  
 Sergei Nuromskii, St., 87  
 seventeenth-century medicine and science, 359  
 medicine and pneumatology, 15–40  
 Archibald Pitcairne and Newtonian medicine, 70–83  
 the social problem of the English physician, 201–16  
 Severinghaus, John W., 119  
 Sewell, George, 73n  
 sexuality, 93, 487–8  
 Shaftesbury, 7th earl of, *see* Cooper, Anthony Ashley  
 Shakespeare, William, 210–11  
 Shapin, S., 125n  
 Shapiro, G.S., 220n  
 Shapiro, L., 85n, 90n  
 Sharp, J.M., 8n  
 Sharpey, William, 250  
 Sharpey-Schafer, Sir Edward Albert, *see* Schafer  
 Shaw, John, 191–2  
 Shaw, M., 94n  
 Sheafe, Thomas, 205  
 Sheen, A.W., 323n  
 Shephard, David A.E., 240–1  
 Sheppard, Julia G.A.: Charles Joseph Singer, DM, DLitt., FRCP (1876–1960): papers in the Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 466–71  
 Sherman, William O'Neill, 329n  
 Sherrington, Sir Charles Scott, 26n, 163, 164, 175, 470  
 Shilton, Joseph, 346  
 Shliapin, V., 88n  
 Shorter, Edward, 228  
 Shortt, S.E.D., 378–9  
 Shryock, Richard Harrison, 123n, 124n, 202, 281n, 470  
 Sibbald, Sir Robert, 71  
 Sigerist, Henry E., 358, 468, 470  
 Sigsworth, E.M., 424  
 Silvette, Herbert, 211n, 214n  
 Simmer, H.H., 303n  
 Simmons, Samuel Foart, 335n  
 Simon, Bennett, 4n, 8n, 13n  
 Simon, Sir John, 233  
 Simpson, (Cedric) Keith, 115  
 Simpson, E., 469n  
 Simpson, Frank W.H., 463n  
 Simpson, Sir James Young, 350  
 Simpson, R.R., 211n  
 Simpson, Sir William John Ritchie (1855–1931), public health and tropical medicine, 450–65  
 Sinclair, H.M., 163n  
 Sinclair, Meurice, 310  
 Sinclair, W.A., 395n  
 Singer, Charles Joseph (1876–1960), papers in the Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 466–71  
 Singer, Mrs. Charles Joseph (née Dorothea Waley Cohen), 467, 468, 469, 470  
 Singer, Rev. S., 467

- Singhal, G.D., 122  
 Sitwell, Dame Edith, 429n  
 Skelton (botanic practitioner), fl.  
     Huddersfield c. 1860), 423  
 Skinner, Ghislaine M., 218n, 219n, 223n  
 Skinner, Ghislaine M. (*rev.*), 236–7  
 Skoda, J., 287  
 Skripil', M., 88n, 93n  
 Slack, Jonathan M.W., 268  
 Slack, Paul, 277n, 484  
 Sloan, P.R., 23n, 26n  
 smallpox, 269, 276, 277, 279, 485  
 Smellie, William, 341  
 Smith, Adam, 125, 126  
 Smith, Alwyn, 369  
 Smith, Clement A., 311n  
 Smith, Sir Culling Eardley, *see* Eardley,  
     Sir Culling Eardley  
 Smith, Dale C., 125n  
 Smith, F.B., 428  
 Smith, George, 403n  
 Smith, Sir Grafton Eliot, 470  
 Smith, J.C., 268n  
 Smith, May, 169, 170, 171n  
 Smith, Roger (*revs.*), 115, 483  
 Smith, R.W. Innes, 75n  
 Smith, S.M., 312n  
 Smith, Virginia, 105, 430n  
 Smith, Walter, 456n, 459n  
 Smith, W. Eugene, 382  
 Smyth, Aimée Watt, 59  
 Snorrason, Egill, 499  
 Snow, John, 246  
 social problem of the English physician in the  
     early seventeenth century, 201–16  
 Sociedade Portuguesa de História de  
     Medicina, 476  
 societies, medico-historical  
     American Association of the History of  
     Medicine, 224–5  
     Australian Society for the History of  
     Medicine, 225  
     British Society for the History of Medicine,  
     473, 476  
     Canadian Society for the History of  
     Medicine, 224  
     History of Dermatology Society, 225  
     Leonardo da Vinci Society, 225, 473–4  
     Pybus Club, 358  
     Scottish Society of the History of Medicine,  
     358  
 Society of Apothecaries of London, 473  
 Society of Friends, 110–11  
 Society for Promotion of Female Education  
     in the East, 148  
 Society for the Protection of Science and  
     Learning, 468, 469n  
 sociology, 113–14, 120, 160–89, 233–4,  
     366–9, 387–402, 440–9, 483–4  
 Socrates, 13n  
 Sokolof, D., 89n  
 Sokoloff, K.L., 275n  
 Sokolova, V., 95n  
 Solomonia the Possessed, 92n  
 Soman, Vijay, 371  
 Somerville-Large, W.C., 327n  
 Sotheby's, 354  
 soul, 15–40 *passim*  
 Sournia, Jean-Charles, 372–3  
 Sousa Caixerro, R.A. de, 476  
 South Africa, public health in, 461  
 Souttar, H.S., 327n–8n, 329n  
 Spector, Mark, 371  
 Spemann, Hans, 226, 249, 257, 258–62, 265–6  
 Spence, James, 332n  
 Spencer, Herbert, 53n  
 Spierenberg, Pieter, 378  
 spinal cord, Bell–Magendie–Walker  
     controversy, 190–200  
 Spinoza, Baruch de, 16  
 Spinoza, Benedict de, 28–9, 37  
 Spivey, Charles, 432, 434  
 Sprengel, Kurt, 17n, 39n  
 Spurzheim, Johann Casper, 196  
 Sri Lanka, medicine in, 492  
 Sri Lankan Medical Association, 492  
 Staehelin, J.E., 9n  
 Stahl, Georg Ernst, 123, 228  
 Stanes, William, 215  
 Starling, Ernest H., 235  
 stature, *see* height  
 Staudenbaur, C.A., 28n  
 Stawell, R.R., 399  
 Steckel, R.H., 270n  
 Steegman, A.T. jun., 275n  
 Stein, baron de, 353  
 Stein, viscount de, 353  
 Stender-Petersen, A., 95n, 97n  
 Steno, Nicolaus, 498  
 Stephenson, Marjory, 254  
 Stern, William, 483  
 Stevenson, J., 178n  
 Stevenson, Lloyd G., 17n  
 Stevenson, Sir Thomas, 252  
 Stevenson, T.L., 388n, 389n, 399n  
 Stewart, A.G., 71n  
 Stewart, Charles, 195  
 Stewart, J.C., 458n  
 Stiles, Harold, 309, 315n  
 Stock, F.G.L., 170n, 171–2  
 Stone, Lawrence, 210, 215–16  
 Stopford, Admiral Sir Robert, 148–9, 151  
 Stott, Rosalie: Health and virtue: or, how to  
     keep out of harm's way. Lectures on pathology  
     and therapeutics by William Cullen c. 1770,  
     123–42  
 Strato of Lampsacus, 28  
 Straub, M., 295  
 Straus, Nathan, 68  
 Strauss, Paul, 64, 68  
 streptococci as causes of disease, early  
     recognition of, 403–14  
 Struthers, J., 194n, 196  
 Stuart, Sir Kenneth, 143n  
 Stuteville, John, 201, 202, 205, 210  
 Subba Reddy, D.V., 358  
 Sudhoff, Karl, 468, 470  
 Süheyl Ünver, A., 9n  
 Summerlin, William, 371  
 superstition, 1–14 *passim*, 84–99 *passim*  
 surgeon-apothecaries, provincial, 333–48,  
     418, 421  
 surgeon's private practice in the nineteenth  
     century: Sir William Ferguson's Edinburgh

- day books 1832–39, with some extracts from his London day books 1839–77, 349–53  
 surgery, 241–3, 493  
   ancient Indian, 122  
   antiseptic, 403–4, 405, 410  
**Susruta**, 122  
**Sussman, George**, 68n  
**Sutton, Harvey**, 400  
**Sviatopolk the Damned**, 97  
**Swain, Valentine A.J. (revs.)**, 242–3  
**Swan, H.T.**, 43n, 44n  
**Swan, Philip**, 421n, 424  
 sweating sickness, 276, 277  
**Swift, Thomas North**, 423, 433  
 sycosis barbae, 49n, 50  
**Sydenham, Thomas**, 359  
**Syme, James**, 352  
**Syrian Medical Aid Association: British philanthropy in the Near East**, 143–59  
**Szlatky, Maria (exhibition rev.)**, 102–3
- T
- Talbot, C.H.**, 361  
**Talmud**, 101  
**Taniguchi Foundation, Japan**, 476, 498  
**Tanner, J.M.**, 271n  
**Tansey, E.M. (revs.)**, 383–4, 486–7  
**Tatham, J.F.W.**, 55n  
**Taylor, Alfred Swaine**, 115  
**Taylor, F.W.**, 160, 169  
**Taylor, James**, 311n  
**Taylor, Sir William**, 54, 55  
 technology, history, 469  
 technology and industrial health, 1919–39, 160–89  
**Tee, William**, 430  
**Teich, M.**, 247n  
**Telesio, Bernardino**, 34  
**Telford, E.D.**, 332n  
**Temkin, Owsei**, 17, 18, 20n, 32n, 118  
**Temple, Henry John, 3rd viscount Palmerston**, 148n, 149n, 154n, 156n, 158  
**Tenant, N.W.**, 227, 248n  
**Terzioglu, A.**, 4n, 10n  
**Théodoridès, Jean**, 108–9  
 theology  
   Christian theories of the soul, 14–40  
   *see also* religion  
**Theoretical Biology Club (Cambridge)**, 247, 248n, 256  
**Therapeutic Substances Act (1944)**, 50  
 therapeutics, 110–11, 113, 229–30  
   William Cullen's lectures (c. 1770), 123–42  
   hydrotherapy, 380–1  
   insanity and its treatment in Islamic society, 1–14  
   therapeutic use of crude penicillin, 41–50  
**Thessalus**, 360  
**Thévenot, Jean de**, 6–7  
**Thirsk, Joan**, 204, 209  
**Thom, D.**, 162n  
**Thomas, Abraham E. Simon**, 291, 292–3  
**Thomas, Hugh Owen**, 308, 322  
**Thomas, Keith**, 23n, 385  
**Thomas, Margaret Haig, viscountess**
- Rhondda**, 163n, 164  
**Thomas, P.H. Simon**, 289n, 291n, 295n, 299n  
**Thomas, Vivien T.**, 243  
**Thompson, C.J.S.**, 467n  
**Thompson, C.T.**, 307n  
**Thompson, James B.**, 154, 155–9  
**Thomson, John**, 123n  
**Thomson, Theodore**, 464  
**Thomson, Rev. W.M.**, 148n, 150  
**Thorius, John**, 208  
**Thorius, Ralph**, 208  
**Thorndike, Lynn**, 26n  
**Thornton, John L.**, 312n  
**Tibawi, A.L.**, 144n, 147n, 149n, 159n  
**Tiedemann, F.**, 197  
**Tilanus, J.W.R.**, 294n  
**Tindale, William**, 346  
**Tindall, G.**, 436n  
**Toivonen, Sulo**, 226, 249n, 262, 267  
**Tomes, Nancy**, 110, 379  
**Tomlinson, G.**, 330n  
**Tomlinson, G.W.**, 439n  
**Townsend, Helen**, 375  
**Trades Union Congress**, 306, 318–19, 327, 329–30  
**Trapp, J.B.**, 225, 474  
 trauma, 306–32 *passim*  
**Treacher, A.**, 297n, 307n  
**Trease, G.E.**, 416n, 419n, 420n  
**Trenard, L.**, 220n, 221n  
**Trethowen, W.H.**, 328n  
**Treub, H.**, 291n, 292, 293, 296, 298, 299, 300n, 301, 304–5  
**Trevelyan, Joanna E.**, 499  
**Trimmer, Eric**, 499  
**Tripathi, S.N.**, 122  
**Tristram, H.B.**, 158n  
**Trivikramācarya, Y.**, 122  
**Trollope, A.**, 388n, 392n  
 tropical medicine, 467, 472  
   *career of William John Ritchie Simpson (1885–1931)*, 450–65  
**Trotter, M.**, 271  
**Trotter, Thomas**, 373  
**Trotter, Wilfred**, 113–14  
**Trueta, J.**, 325n  
**Trumbach, Randolph**, 386  
 trypanosomiasis, 457  
 tuberculosis, 60–3, 364–5, 391, 395, 401, 411, 414, 498  
**Tufte, Edward R.**, 246  
**Tugwood, D.T.**, 319n  
**Tuke, Samuel**, 110  
**Tung, Tsun**, 48  
**Turnbull, H.W.**, 70n  
**Turner, A.J.**, 400  
**Turner, Helen**, 217n, 223n  
**Turner, Samuel**, 213–14  
**Turner, S.S.**, 303n, 304n  
**Turner, Trevor M. (rev.)**, 378–9  
**Tussenbroek, C. Van**, *see* Van Tussenbroek  
**Tweedie, Sandra**, 375  
 twentieth-century medicine and science, 113–14, 117–18, 119, 120, 226–7, 230–1, 242–3, 363–5, 366–9, 483, 493  
   *chemical embryology in Cambridge (1920–42)*, 247–68

- infant welfare movement in England, 51–69  
manual work, technology, and industrial health (1919–39), 160–89  
orthopaedics and the reform of British hospitals in the inter-war period, 306–32  
public health and tropical medicine, 450–65  
therapeutic use of crude penicillin, 41–50  
Twopeny, R.E.N., 388n, 392n  
Tyndall, John, 42  
typhoid, 233, 391, 395, 401, 414, 451  
typhus, 112, 116, 276, 277, 279, 391, 428
- U
- Ullman, B., 18n  
Ullmann, Manfred, 5n, 8n  
Underwood, Edgar Ashworth, 16n, 35n, 123n, 214n, 466n, 467, 468n, 469, 470, 471n  
United Society of Chemists and Druggists, 423  
USA, 120, 121, 370, 379–81  
Flexner report, 238–9  
obstetrics, 230–1, 479–82  
psychiatric deinstitutionalization, 113  
social welfare, 483–4  
surgery, 242–3  
*see also* universities  
universities, overseas  
Australia  
Queensland, 48  
Austria  
Vienna, 287, 288  
Canada  
McGill, 475  
Estonian Soviet Socialist Republic  
Dorpat/Tartu, 487–8  
France  
Paris, 287, 288  
Rheims, 71  
Germany  
Erlangen, 296  
Halle, 296  
Berlin, 299n, 301  
Leipzig, 299n  
Israel  
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 101  
Lebanon  
American University of Beirut, 354–5  
Netherlands  
Amsterdam, 284, 285, 286, 287, 291–2, 293, 294–5, 296–8, 299, 300, 301, 302, 304  
Groningen, 286, 289, 292, 293, 294, 299  
Leiden, 70, 73, 74, 78–9, 80, 81, 82, 100, 286, 289, 291, 292, 293, 294, 296, 300, 301, 302, 304  
Utrecht, 284, 285, 286, 288–9, 292, 293, 294, 299  
Switzerland  
Geneva, 475  
USA  
California, 122, 468  
Cincinnati, 120  
Cornell, 145n  
Johns Hopkins, 468, 469n, 473  
Rice University, Houston, 470  
Yale, 145n, 473
- universities, United Kingdom  
Aberdeen, 403, 450, 458  
Cambridge, 70, 206, 207–8, 247–68  
Edinburgh, 70–2, 75, 81, 82, 123–42, 193, 350, 375–6, 403, 466  
Glasgow, 466  
Liverpool, 363, 473  
London  
Imperial College, 495–6  
King's College, 450, 456–7, 464  
University College, 249–50, 466, 467–8  
Manchester, 466  
Oxford, 73, 206–7, 208, 466, 457, 495  
Southampton, 469n  
Unschuld, Paul U., 491–2  
Uragoda, C.G., 492  
urban mortality in colonial Australia 1860–1900, 387–402  
Urusova, Russian princess, 98  
Urwick, Lyndall, 175, 187n, 318n
- V
- vaccination, 143n, 269, 450, 455  
Vallance, J.T. (*rev.*), 232–3  
Valverde, J. Luis, 7n  
Van Dongen, J.A., 304n  
Van Dyck, Cornelius Van Aken, 149n, 155n  
Van Geuns, J., 287–8, 295, 299n  
Van Gogh, Theo, 220  
Van Gogh, Vincent, the provenance of *L'Homme à la Pipe*, 217–24  
Van't Hoff, J.H., 282, 298, 299n  
Van Lieburg, M.J., 284n, 285n, 290n  
Van der Mey, G.H., 291n, 292, 297, 301, 304  
Van der Poll, C.N., 296n  
Van Tussenbroek, C., 294n, 296n, 297, 301n  
Van der Waals, Johannes Diderik, 282, 299  
Vasili Blazhennyi (Basil the Blessed), 88, 89, 95–6  
Vaughan, Agnes C., 4n  
Veit, J., 292n, 295, 302  
venereal diseases, 40, 439  
Venn, John, 208  
Venn, J.A., 207, 208  
Verberne, L.G.J., 285n  
Verdoorn, J.A., 284n, 285n, 294n  
Verney, Frances Parthenope, 201n  
Verney, Sir Ralph, 201–2, 213  
Vernon, H.M., 163, 165, 167, 168, 170, 184n  
Vesalius, Andreas, 467, 468–9, 479  
veterinary medicine, 424  
bovine tuberculosis, 61–3  
rabies, 108–9, 118  
Vicary, Thomas, 361, 362  
Vikan, Gary, 118  
Villaflor, G.C., 275n  
Villemin, J.A., 365  
Villiers, C.P., 347  
Villiers, George, 1st duke of Buckingham, 213–14  
Vincent, Sir Edgar, viscount D'Abernon, 164  
Vinchon, J., 219n  
Virchow, Rudolf Ludwig Karl, 111–13, 243–4, 289, 295, 297, 384, 402, 403  
virology, 108–9

virtue, *see* health and virtue  
Viseltear, Arthur J., 225  
Visscher, C.J., 382  
Visser, C.E., 289n  
vitamin C, 231–2  
Vlosova, Z., 94n  
Vogel, J., 288n  
Vogel, Morris, 311n, 321n  
Vogt, W., 260  
Volk, Robert, 3n  
Volkmann, Richard von, 405  
Volkswagen Foundation, 441  
Voltaire, 236  
Voluntary Hospitals Committee for London, 328  
Vries, Hugo De, *see* De Vries

W

Waals, J.D., Van der, *see* Van der Waals  
Waddington, C.H., 227, 247, 248, 249, 262n, 263, 264, 266–7  
Wahrig-Schmidt, Bettina, 490–1  
Wainwright, Milton: The history of the therapeutic use of crude penicillin, 41–50  
Wainwright, Milton (*rev.*), 495–6  
Waitzkin, H., 402n  
Wakefield and Huddersfield, medical activities of chemists and druggists in mid-nineteenth century, 415–39  
Waksman, S.A., 44n  
Waldron, H.A., 181n  
Waley, J., 467  
Walker, Alexander, the Bell–Magendie–Walker controversy, 190–200  
Walker, D.P., 16, 23, 24, 26n, 33n, 34n, 37n, 38, 98n  
Walker, J., 164n  
Walker, R. Milnes, 17n, 361  
Wall, Cecil, 214n  
Wallace, J.E., 46  
Wallis, P.J., 334n, 420n  
Wallis, R.V., 334n, 420n  
Walls, E.W., 190n  
Walsh, G.P., 396n  
Walshaw, R.C., 439  
Walshe, Sir Francis M.R., 114  
Walters, Ray, 374  
Walton, C., 175, 187  
Wanklyn, James Alfred, 369  
Warburg, Aby, 493  
Ward, Harry, 175  
Ward, James, 335  
Ward, R., 387n  
Ware, Timothy, 90n  
Warner, John Harley, 230  
Warner, John Harley (*rev.*), 380–1  
Warren, K.S., 458n  
Warwickshire, *see* Henley-in-Arden  
water supply, 233–4  
  in Australia, 393–5  
  in India, 452–3, 454, 455  
Waterson, Duncan, 375  
Waterton, Charles, 429  
Watkins, Dorothy (*rev.*), 368–9  
Watson, Frederick, 308n, 314n

Watson, Sir Malcolm, 450n, 461, 463n, 464, 465n  
Watson, R.A., 36n  
Watson-Jones, Sir Reginald, 316n, 326, 329n, 330  
Watt, W. Montgomery, 14n  
Weale, R.A., 225  
Wear, Andrew, 104  
Wear, Andrew (*rev.*), 235–6  
Webb, Beatrice, 164  
Webb, Sidney, 53n  
Webster, Charles, 71n, 82n, 160n, 203, 207, 236, 282n, 368  
Webster, Charles (*rev.*), 359  
Webster, Ian, 375  
Wehmeier, E., 264n  
Weigert, Carl, 404  
Weindling, Paul, 160n, 162n, 173, 179n, 188n, 258n, 282n, 290n, 307n  
Weingart, P., 281n, 458n  
Weismann, A., 226, 257  
Weiss, Paul, 247n, 263n  
Weisser, Ursula, 246  
Weisz, George, 499  
Welch, William, 470  
Wellcome, Sir Henry Solomon, 102, 217–24, 467  
Wellcome Institute for the History of medicine, 100, 473  
exhibitions, 102–3, 494  
illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library, 217–24, 354–7, 466–71  
Medical Archives and Manuscripts Survey, 100  
Scheme of Association with University College London, 466  
*see also* Contemporary Medical Archives Centre  
Wellcome Trust, 102–3, 354, 466–7  
Wellcome Units for the History of Medicine, 466  
Werskey, G., 247n  
Wesley, John, 429  
West, John, 311n  
West, Ruth, 499  
Westermarck, Edvard A., 10n, 13, 14n  
Westfall, R.S., 32n, 73n  
Weston, H.C., 167n, 168n  
Westphal, C.F.O., 490  
Wharton, Thomas, 73n  
Wheeler, Sir William de Courcy, 309  
White, Arnold, 53n  
White, Brenda, 358  
White, Gilbert, 121  
White, Lynn, 236  
White, R., 388n, 392n  
White, Rosemary, 117–18  
White, W., 419n, 423n, 436n, 438n  
Whitehead, Peter (*rev.*), 231–2  
Whitely, George, 149n  
Whitfield, G., 396n  
Whitman, Walt, 379  
Whitrow, Magda, 499  
Whittet, T.D., 334n  
whooping-cough, 451  
Whorton, James C., 477  
Whyte, L.L., 247n

## Index

- Whytt, Robert, 135  
Widal, Georges Ferdinand Isidore, 414  
Wightman, W.F.D., 123n  
Wilenski, R.H., 223n  
Wilkinson, Lise (*rev.*), 108 – 9  
Wille, Pierre-Alexander, 382  
Williams, Charles J.B., 149  
Williams, Horatio, 235  
Williams, Peter O., 464n  
Williamson, George Scott, 120  
Willier, B.H., 249n, 258n, 263n  
Willis, Elizabeth A. (*rev.*), 378  
Willis, Evan, 387  
Willis, Thomas, 21, 73n, 75, 76, 474  
Willson, P., 179n  
Willughby, Percival, 339  
Wilmer, Bradford, 338  
Wilson, Adrian, 106, 228, 339n  
Wilson, Sir Arnold T., 164, 324n  
Wilson, B., 163  
Wilson, D.R., 163, 164, 178  
Wilson, Edmund, 205, 207  
Wilson, Edmund B., 226, 227  
Wilson, G., 427, 429  
Wilson, John B.: *A surgeon's private practice in the nineteenth century* (Sir William Fergusson's Edinburgh day books 1832 – 39, with some extracts from his London day books 1839 – 77), 349 – 53  
Wilson, Leonard G.: *The early recognition of streptococci as causes of disease*, 403 – 14  
Wilson, Mona, 164  
Wilson, P.D., 320n  
Wilson, R.M., 185n  
Winder, Marianne, 237 – 8  
Winder, Marianne (*rev.*), 491 – 2  
Wing, L., 95n  
Winstanley, Michael J., 418n  
Winston, Thomas, 209  
Withering, William, 235, 375 – 6  
Witkowski, Jan A., 226 – 7  
Witkowski, Jan A.: *Optimistic analysis – chemical embryology in Cambridge 1920 – 42*, 247 – 68  
Witte, W., 403n  
Wohl, A.S., 464  
Wolff, M., 392  
Wolpert, L., 227, 265n  
Wolpert, S., 453n  
Wolsky, A., 263  
women  
    in industry, 180  
    in medicine, 164, 380 – 1  
women's rights, 163 – 4  
Women's Trade Union League, 164  
Wood, Anthony à, 208  
Wood, C., 464n  
Wood, Richard, 157n, 158, 159  
Woodger, Joseph Henry, 247, 248n, 256  
Woodhead, Sir German Sims, 61, 234  
Woodhead, James, 429  
Woods, R., 390, 401n  
Woodward, John H., 390, 401n  
Woolcock, Helen R., 228 – 9  
Woolf, Stuart, 382 – 3  
Worboys, Michael, 458n, 459n, 460n  
workingman's paradise? *Reflections on urban mortality in colonial Australia 1860 – 1900*, 387 – 402  
World War I, 113 – 14, 161 – 2, 172, 182, 253, 307, 312, 354, 375, 462 – 3, 467  
World War II, 182 – 3, 248n, 267n, 271, 307, 325, 330, 332, 368, 375, 384, 422, 472, 484, 493  
Wotton, Sir Henry, 213  
wounds, 403 – 6, 408, 411, 413  
Wray, Susan, 235  
Wright, A., 433n  
Wright, Arthur Dickson, 43, 45, 46  
Wright, Lawrence, 201 – 2, 213  
Wright, P., 297n, 307n  
Wright, T.G., 431  
Wrightson, Keith, 202 – 3, 209, 216  
Wrigley, E.A., 272n, 273 fig. 1, 274 fig. 2, 278n, 279n, 486  
Wrinch, Dorothy, 247, 248n, 267n  
Wulff, Henrik, 385  
Wyatt, S., 168, 169 – 70, 171 – 2, 177  
Wylie, C.C., 226 – 7, 248n  
Wylie, J.A.H., 277n
- X
- X-rays, 242, 314, 486
- Y
- Yamamoto, Shunichi, 477  
Yaroslav, tsar of Russia, 97, 98n  
Yates, William Holt, 147 – 8, 149, 153, 154, 157, 158  
Yates, Mrs. William Holt, 156, 157  
Yearsley, Macleod, 211n  
yellow fever, 457  
Yeon, Byeong Kil, 477  
Yolton, John, 28n, 36n  
York Retreat, 110 – 11  
Yorkshire, see Wakefield and Huddersfield  
Young, C.M., 388n  
Young, R., 247n  
Young, Sidney, 361, 362  
Xoxen, Edward, 227, 267n
- Z
- Zbinden, Ernst, 10n  
Zeeman, W.P.C., 295n  
Zeisler, Kurt, 243  
Zeiss, Carl, 404  
Zernov, N., 96n  
Zguta, R., 94n, 98n  
Zheng, Jin Sheng, 477  
Zilboorg, Gregory, 84  
Zimin, A., 97n  
Ziyādah, Muḥammad, 3  
Złoczower, A., 281n, 303n, 304n  
Zuck, D., 42n  
Zuckerman, Solly, baron, 470