```
Abizadeh, Arash, 77, 95, 123-4
                                                    democratic rights of participation and,
access to decision-making, 161-2, 247-8,
    252-4, 258
                                                    indeterminacy problem and, 180-1
affectedness, 5
                                                    justification of interests and, 96-8
  All-Affected Principle and, 40-1, 149, 165,
                                                    Kant's categorical imperative and, 45-6
    178, 180-1, 233
                                                    nation-state supremacy and, 41, 164, 232
  All-Subjected Principle and, 39-40
                                                    normative interpretations of, 5-6, 40-1, 177
  allocation of influence and, 4, 8
                                                    objections to, 42-4
  climate change and, 12-13
                                                    overinclusiveness issue and, 93-6, 166-7,
  equities and equalities and, 47-8
                                                      180-1
  expanded domain of, 96
                                                    overview, 58-60
  identifying demoi of, 41, 187, 219
                                                    pluralistic account of, 149-51
  mutual, 78, 79
                                                    political inclusion and, 177
  proportional inclusion and, 46, 60-1, 132-3
                                                    relational interpretation of, 57, 61-2, 65,
  tracking of power and, 14
                                                      67-8, 271
Affinity Principle (AP), 125, 134
                                                    types of, 3-6
African Comprehensive HIV/AIDS
                                                    workability of, 40, 49
    Partnerships (ACHAP), 247-9
                                                 All-Considered Principle, 67–8
                                                 All-Subjected Principle (ASP), 44, 72-3, 75-7,
All-Affected Interests Principle (AAIP), 72-4
All-Affected Principle (AAP)
                                                      132-4
  affected outsiders and, 165-7
                                                    boundary problem and, 60-1, 132-4
  boundary problem and, 58-60, 131-2,
                                                    complaints about, 60-1
                                                    deterritorializing equal freedom and, 75-7
  challenges to, 42-4, 148-51, 232-5
                                                    drawbacks of, 163
  citizen powers as vectors of, 49-51
                                                    expanded polity and, 27
                                                    in democratic theory, 72-3
  climate change and, 12-13, 163, 211
  Common Activities Principle and, 164-5
                                                    interdependency and, 39-40
  conceptual challenges to, 148-51
                                                    problems with, 57, 60-1, 63-5
  constituencies of inclusion and, 40-2
                                                    social justice and, 46
  democratic ideals and, 56-7
                                                    voting enfranchisement, 44
  democratic inclusion and, 38-40, 67,
                                                    voting enfranchisement and, 27, 28-9,
    162-7, 177, 232
  democratic input, delimitation of, 166-7
                                                 Althusius, Johannes, 30
```

Anderson, Elizabeth, 10 All-Affected Principle and, 12-13, 163, 211 Aristotle, 45 All-Subjected Principle and, 77 Arrhenius, Gustaf, 128 atmosphere as global commons, 215 associative governance, 13-15 collective agents and, 41, 43 asymmetric power relationships, 7-8, 11-12, democratic deficits of global structures 62-5, 149, See also domination and, 7-8, 73 global carbon budget and, 215-17 Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, 14–15, institutional mechanisms of representation 247-9, 252 and, 221-2 Bosniak, Linda, 232 movements, 2, 86 boundaries and boundary problem social justice and, 38-9, 203-4 Affinity Principle and, 134 Stephenson on, 1 All-Affected Principle and, 58-60, 131-2, unjust harm and, 217-21 148-51 Coase, Ronald, 24 All-Subjected Principle and, 60-1, 132-4 Codex (Justinian), 2 coercive power, 60-1, 75-7, 145, 148 alternative principles for establishing, 61-3, Cole, Luke, 220 collective bargaining and unions, 171-2 asymmetries, remedies for, 67-8 Common Activities Principle, 164, 174 background, 22-3, 58 constituent power and, 75, 86 All-Affected Principle and, 161-2, determination of, 61-3, 104-6, 153 164-5, 174 of economic institutions, 165 collective bargaining and, 172 geographic, 22-3 corporate firms and, 168-9 global interdependence and, 26-8, 72 equal positive freedom and, 162-3 of governance, 183, 261 community engagement, 52 justifications of political structures and, complete markets, 207 constituencies 138, 151 of membership, 38-9, 142-4, 261 All-Affected Principle and, 49 Milliken v. Bradley and, 234-6 defined, 48-9 of political communities, 142, 153 of inclusion, 40-2 Proximity Principle and, 23-5 constituent power, 8, 73 as collective democratic agency, 73, 79-84 scope of jurisdiction and, 142-3 undemocratic exclusion and, 66-7 defined, 8 voting enfranchisement and, 56-7, 60, democratic legitimacy and, 86 138, 261 Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Bourdieu, Pierre, 236, 238, 239 programmes, 187 Bracton, Henry, 213, 221-2 Corpus Iuris Civilis, 211, 224 Brettschneider, Corey, 129 COVID-19 pandemic, 2 Brexit, 134-8 cross-jurisdiction governance, 52, 235 Brighouse, Harry, 46 Broome, John, 218 Dahl, Robert A., 2-5, 9, 16, 143, 149-50, 263 Brutus, Stephanus Junius (possibly Philippe du on demos, 9, 143 Plessis), 79-80 polyarchy and, 16 Burger, Chief Justice Warren, 234-5, 238, 242 proportionality and, 2-5 voting enfranchisement and, 149-50 Care (organization). See international nondecentralization, 30-31, 48 governmental organizations (INGOs) decision-making processes Carens, Joseph H., 9 access to, 161-2, 247-8, 252-4, 258 Christiano, Thomas, 5, 11-12, 48 All-Affected Principle and, 58-60, 115, 120, citizenship, 38, 46, 51, 113-18, 199, See also 123-4, 165, 263 non-citizens allocating decision-making power, 4, climate change 130-4, 138

asymmetric power relationships and,	Affected Interests Principle, 74
7-8, 62-5	All Subjected Principle and, 75
background conditions for, 7-8, 56-7, 61-2	All-Affected Interests Principle and, 74
centralized, 196–7	collective political agency and, 8, 77-8
collective self-determination and, 103-4,	constituent power and, 85, 86
182-3	constitutive requirements of, 65
decentralized, 196-7	democratic agency and, 83-4
decision-making structures and,	non-governmental organizations and,
148-51, 153	11, 264
democratic deficits in, 169-70	preconditions of, 96
democratic, implications of, 97-8	territorial boundedness and, 72-3
expanded polity and, 27, 32	democratization
global democracy and, 97–8	All-Affected Principle and, 38, 232-3
influence over, 4–5	All-Subjected Principle and, 44
labor and, 161-2, 173-4	collective political agency and, 186
moral dimensions of, 126–8	demands for, 7
oversights in, 65	governance-driven, 51
philanthropic organizations and, 247	social power and, 146
power, allocation of, 4, 138	unjust collective political agendas and, 190
Proximity Principle and, 188	demos/demoi, 81
social justice organizations and, 269–70	All-Affected Principle and, 153
structures of, 148–51, 153	boundaries and boundary problem and, 22
tracking power in, 7–8, 61–3	citizenship and, 75
universal inclusion in, 180	collective agency and, 81
democracy and democratic inclusion, 27, See	collective self-determination and, 102, 104
also global democracy; decision-making	Dahl on, 9, 143
processes; voting enfranchisement	defined, 178, 186
All-Affected Principle and, 38–40, 67,	global, 43, 95–6
162-7, 177, 232	self-governing, 77
alternative formulas for, 56–57, 62–3	unbounded, 123
constituencies of, 40–2	desegregation, 234–6, 239
definitions of, 57, 102, 128–9, 178–9, 186	Dewey, John, 45
domination and, 64–5	Dicey, A.V., 21
economic, 11	Doctors Without Borders. See international
expanded polity and, 27, 28–32	non-governmental organizations (INGOs
global interdependence and, 187–8	domination, 8, 63–5
ideal, 48	All-Affected Principle and, 57, 62–67, 231
immigration policy and, 9, 116	All-Subjected Principle and, 75–6
nation-state supremacy and, 3	climate change and, 220
pluralist institutional approach to,	empowerment of workers versus, 170
178, 184–7	labor rights and, 168
political empowerment and, 187–9, 232	self-determination and, 99–100
proportionality and, 2–5, 46, 60, 94	systemic relations of, 231, 238–41, 267–8
'real' governance practices and, 181	Donellus, Hugo, 79–80
'realist' normative conception of, 177	doxa, 239–40
relationship-based, 61–3	Dworkin, Ronald, 129
self-determination and, 92–106	: 1
social justice and, 45–6, 53	economic democracy, 11, 167, 170
state-centered, 53, 78–9	economic power, 10–11
as ultimate value, 125–6, 129–30	Edbuild, 237
democratic equities vs. equalities, 39–40, 46–8	Einstein, Albert, 26
democratic legitimacy	embeddedness of effects, 42–3

empowerment, democratic, 42, 46, 49-51 'real' governance practices and, 181 All-Affected Principle and, 41, 43, 48, global governance order, 192 global interdependence 56-7, 178 All-Affected Principle and, 96 collective agency and, 42, 191-2 democratic equalities and, 40 as 'action' at a 'distance', 26 inclusive, 171, 186, 189 boundary problem and, 26-8 collective political agency and, 78, 79 indirect, 49-50 individual, 188, 189 democracy and democratic inclusion and, influence over rule-making processes 187-8 and, 185 inclusion, democratic and, 56, 232 institutional collaboration and, 189 nation-state supremacy versus, 15-16, 72, proportional, 46 74, 85, 232 'realist' account of, 191-2 substantive and procedural justification social justice and, 46 and, 96 state-centered, 84 Goodin, Robert E., 5, 43, 59, 163, 180, 217 types of, 42, 189 All-Affected Principle, 5 workers, 170 human interaction vs. Proximity Principle, 7 empowerment, political scope of affected, limitations on, 217 All-Affected Principle and, 187–8 tracking human interaction vs. proximity collective, 178, 186 principle, 7 universal voting enfranchisement, 4, 43, 59, democracy and democratic inclusion and, 187-9, 232 163, 180 sites of affectedness and, 187-9 voting enfranchisement, 4 as voting alternative, 4, 232 Gould, Carol C., 5, 11 equities vs. equalities, 39-40, 46-8, 52-3 governance practices Extinction Rebellion, 2 associative, 13-15 community engagement and, 52 Farrell, Caroline, 220 cross-jurisdiction and, 52, 235 Fleurbaey, Marc, 46 democracy and democratic inclusion Foreign Direct Investment, 172 and, 181 Fraser, Nancy, 75 limited government, 28, 30, 31 Fricker, Miranda, 144 multi-stakeholder, 11, 187, 189 Frug, Gerald, 240-1 single issue jurisdictions, 52 Fung, Archon, 46, 148, 163, 261 stakeholder engagement and, 52 governance, transformations of, 52 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 10 Gray, Sean W. D., 5, 7-8 GiveDirectly, 266, 270 Great Reform Act (1832), 21 Global Carbon Project, 215-16 Grosse Pointe (Detroit, MI), 237, 239-40 global democracy All-Affected Principle, as outcome of, 96-9 Habermas, Jürgen, 144, 211-12, 214 alternatives to, 106 Haslanger, Sally, 239 collective autonomy rights and, 96 Hayward, Clarissa, 6, 13-14, 263 self-determination and, 99-100 Hobbes, Thomas, 81, 143 Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Human Rights Impact Assessments, 168 Malaria, 247-9 global governance institutions, 189-92 immigrants and immigration All-Affected Principle and, 177, 183 access to citizenship and, 113-16 alternative institutional sites of, 189 All-Affected Principle and, 111–12, 116, democratic deficit in, 161-6 118-21 empowerment and, 171, 186, 189 boundaries problem and, 144 Human Rights Impact Assessments/INGOs democracy and democratic inclusion and, and, 168 9, 116 institutional pluralism and, 183-4 inclusion policy and, 9, 116

irregular migrants as, 118-19 Keynes, John Maynard, 199 legal rights of, 116-18 Khokhar, Mustafa Nawaz, 223 open borders and, 122-4 Kolodny, Niko, 57, 250 overview, 9 refugees as, 121-2 La Vía Campesina, 86 selection and exclusion of, 119-20 labor rights. See also; economic democracy temporary workers as, 117–18 access to decision-making and, 161-2 inclusion, democratic, 61-3, 67-8, See also All-Affected Principle and, 163-7, 170-4 undemocratic exclusion background, 161 constituencies of, 40-2 democratic rights of participation and, 162 democratic equities and, 39-40 economic democracy and, 11, 167, 170 global interdependence and, 56, 232 International Labor Organization, 171 membership-based, 38, 232 justice and, 167 proportional affectedness and, 67-8 living wage and, 172-3 Indignados (Spain), 2 structural transformation and, 174 INGOs, 168, 261-2, 271-2 transnational borders and, 172 institutional sites uncompensated work and, 173 of democratic inclusion, 184-6 unions and collective bargaining and, interdependence. See boundaries and 171-2, 208 boundary problems; democracy worker management of firms and, 170 and democratic inclusion; global Lane, Melissa, 2, 5, 11, 12-13, 74 interdependence; political agency Law of the Constitution (Dicey), 21 International Finance Corporation Lee, Daniel, 79-80, 212 Compliance Advisor Ombudsman (IFClimited government, 28, 30, 31 Locke, John, 6 CAO), 184 International Labor Organization (ILO), 171 Lukes, Steven, 145, 146, 240 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 66, 161 international non-governmental organizations Macdonald, Terry, 6, 11 (INGOs). See also philanthropic Mansbridge, Jane, 77-8, 84 organizations; social justice organizations Markell, Patchen, 65 All-Affected Principle and, 271-2 market institutions, 207 GiveDirectly, 266, 270 Marx, Karl, 206-7 global governance institutions and, 168 McKinnon, Catriona, 219-20 inclusive vs. exclusive faces of, 262-8 Mill, Charles, 235 outsider elites and, 268-71 Mill, I.S, 146 social justice organizations and, 271-2 Mill, John Stuart, 45, 146, 196 undemocratic tendencies of, 261-2 Miller, David, 233 Milliken v. Bradley, 234-6 James, Susan, 216 Montanaro, Laura, 51 Jefferson, Thomas, 45 jurisdictional authority Nagel, Thomas, 181 extended, 28-32 Näsström, Sofia, 74 jurisdictions nation-state supremacy All-Affected Principle and, 41, 164, 232 single issue, 52 justice. See also racial injustice; social justice All-Subjected Principle and, 39-40 climate change and, 38-9, 203-4 democracy and, 3 labor rights and, 167 early modern period of, 38 philanthropic organizations and, 250-1 versus global interdependence, 15-16, 72, political, 144, 146 74, 85, 232 Justinian code, 2, 38, 211 versus polyarchy, 15-16 nation-state supremacy vs. polyarchy, Kant, Immanuel, 45-6, 75-7 15-16

Navajo Nation, 96

Keith, David, 1

non-citizens. <i>See also</i> citizenship Brexit and, 10	history of, 212 Rousseauean/Kantian tradition of, 75–6
empowerment of, 75, 187	Post, Gaines, 74, 212
exclusion of, 148-9	power. See also power versus effects; social
legal rights of, 6, 114, 116–18	power
nondomination, 64-5, 75-7, 240-1	coercive, 75-8, 83, 148
norms, cultural, 145	constituent, 148
Nozick, Robert, 43, 93-4, 112-13, 133-4	defined, 83
	dimensions of, 145-6
#Occupy movements, 2	distribution of, 201-7
O'Neil, Onora, 44-5	social, 144-5, 150
Ober, Josiah, 186	social processes productive of, 240-2
Oxfam, 261-2, 265	structural, 243
	suprastate political, 75
Parent-Teacher Associations, 4	power relationships, asymmetric, 7-8, 11-12.
Paris Accords, 41	62-5, 149
Perry, Tomer J., 10	power versus effects
Pettit, Philip, 76, 240	tracking, 7, 59, 61-3
philanthropic organizations. See also	proportionality, 2-5, 46, 60, 94
international non-governmental	Proportionality Principle, 46, 197, 201–6
organizations (INGOs); social justice	Proximity Principle
organizations	'action at a distance' and, 26–8
All-Affected Principle and, 246, 248-52	background, 22
beneficiary access to decision-making and,	consequentialistic concerns and, 23–4
247-8, 252-4, 258	decision-making processes and, 188
decision-making processes and, 247	efficiency argument and, 24–5
justice and, 250–1	Goodin on, 7
paternalism and, 256	mutual interest and, 24
'point voting', 29–30	public equality, 98–9, 103
political agency, 11	paone equanty, yo y, 10y
collective, 73, 81–3, 192	quod omnes tangit, 2, 38, 211
common will and, 82, 83	quou ommes tangu, 2, 30, 211
democratic legitimacy and, 8, 77–8	racial injustice, 13-14, 271, See also Showing
empowered collective, 178–80, 182–3	Up for Racial Justice (SURJ); Thousand
social and material interdependence	Currents (organization)
and, 81–5	asymmetric power relationships and, 149
political communities, 147–8	decision-making processes and, 13–14, 239
political inclusion. See democracy and	Federal Housing Authority and, 236–7
democratic inclusion	outsider elites and, 268–71
political institutions	structural conditions leading to, 220–1
All-Affected Principle and, 249	structural conditions leading to, 220–1 structural power leading to, 235–8
control of, 103	Rawls, John, 57, 201
'realist' political theories and, 191	Reich, Rob, 6, 14–15
self-determination and, 103	Rosanvallon, Pierre, 47 Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
social power and, 144-6, 149 voting and, 150	
9 . \$	(RSPO), 184
political legitimacy, 191–2	Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 6, 75–7, 81
political value judgments, 181–2	Rubenstein, Jennifer C., 5, 6, 15, 185
polity, expanded, 27–32	Rubinelli, Lucia, 81
polyarchy, 15–16	Complementary E
popular sovereignty, 73	Saunders-Hastings, Emma, 6, 14–15
bounded political communities and,	Saward, Michael, 51
73, 78–9	Schattschneider, E.E., 239

Schmitt, Carl, 81	multi-stakeholder governance by, 11,
Schweickart, David, 170	187, 189
self-determination, 7, 8–9, 63, 103–5	political inclusion of, 187
All-Affected Principle and, 40–1	theory of, 166
collective political action and, 100	usurpation, 66
collectivities' right to, 242	states as political communities, 147–8
Dahl on, 57	Stephenson, Neal, 1
democracy and democratic inclusion	Stewart, Justice Potter, 238
and, 178	Stilz, Anna, 5, 8–9, 66
expansive demoi and, 43	structural power
global democracy and, 99–100	affectedness patterns and, 14
immigration and, 111	All-Affected Principle and, 235–8
social justice and, 44-5	institutional decision-making versus, 161
summary of, 8	political responsibility and, 240
self-development	racial injustice and, 235–8
affected interests and, 93	Sunrise (movement), 2
All-Affected Principle and, 40–1	suprastate political power, 75
human rights fulfillment and, 166	
influence over decision-making and, 5	Termination Shock (Stephenson), 1
social justice and, 44-5	territorial states, 73
Sewell, William, 239	Thompson, Dennis F., 222
Shapiro, Ian, 62–63, 74	Thousand Currents, 271
Showing Up for Racial Justice (SURJ)	Thousand Currents (organization), 268–71
(advocacy INGO), 268–71	Tocqueville, Alexis de, 45
Sieyès, Emmanuel, 73, 79, 80–4	Trump, Donald, 2, 119, 135
Simon, Herbert A., 24	TICE 1 1TT 1 A 1 11 1 2 (FITA)
Smith, Adam, 199	U.S. Federal Housing Administration (FHA),
social justice	236-7
All-Affected Principle and, 38–9, 44–6	U.S. presidential election (2016), 134–8
-based interests, 46–8	U.S. Supreme Court, 129, 234–6
defined, 40	Ulpian, D., 212
democracy and, 45–6, 53	undemocratic exclusion, 57, 63, 66–8
labor rights and, 167	unions and collective bargaining,
'non-ideal' theory of, 190	171-2, 208
organizations, 14–15, 268–72, See	United Nations Declaration on the Rights of
also international non-governmental	Indigenous Peoples, 86
organizations; philanthropic	Universal Declaration (1948), 171 usurpation, 66–67, <i>See also</i> undemocratic
organizations social orders, 145, 146	exclusion
social power, 144–5	All-Affected Principle and, 7–8, 57,
All-Affected Principle and, 151	63, 66–8
equal opportunity and, 201	climate change and, 216, 217
operations of, 150	chinate change and, 216, 21/
political institutions/structure and, 147, 152	Valentini, Laura, 5, 9–10, 98, 112–13
political justice and, 144–6	value judgments (political), 181–2
social institutions and, 149	Vancouver Coastal Health, 52
social processes and, 240–2	voluntary transactions
Solidaire Network, 268–71	All-Affected Principle and, 48, 196–7
stakeholder engagement, 52	fairness in, 199, 208–9
stakeholders	social effect of, 197–9
co-determination by, 168–70, 188	voting enfranchisement
community engagement and, 52	All-Affected Principle and, 4
multinational supply chains and, 11	allocation of influence and, 4
suppry chams and, 11	anocation of infractice and, 4

All-Subjected Principle and, 27, 28–9, 44, 132–4 alternatives to, 4 common activities criterion and 163 'point voting' and, 29–30 political change beyond, 241 Proportionality Principle and, 46 social power and, 138 universal, 4, 43, 59, 96, 98–9, 163, 180

Waldron, Jeremy, 129 Walzer, Michael, 233, 234 Warren, Mark E., 5, 7–8, 148, 201, 211
Weber, Max, 143
Wellman, Kit, 233–4
White, Stuart, 153
Williams, Melissa S., 5, 8
worker management of firms, 170. See also labor rights
World Bank, 161, 184
World Trade Organization (WTO), 161, 171, 172

Yamada, Tadataka, 247–9 Young, Iris Marion, 40, 44–5, 47, 240