

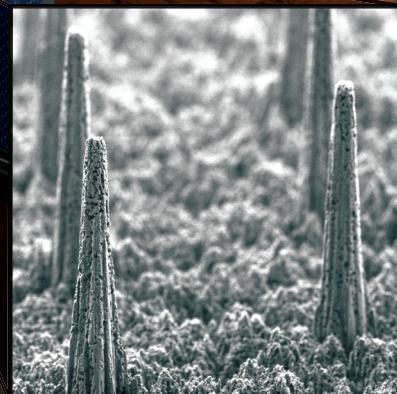
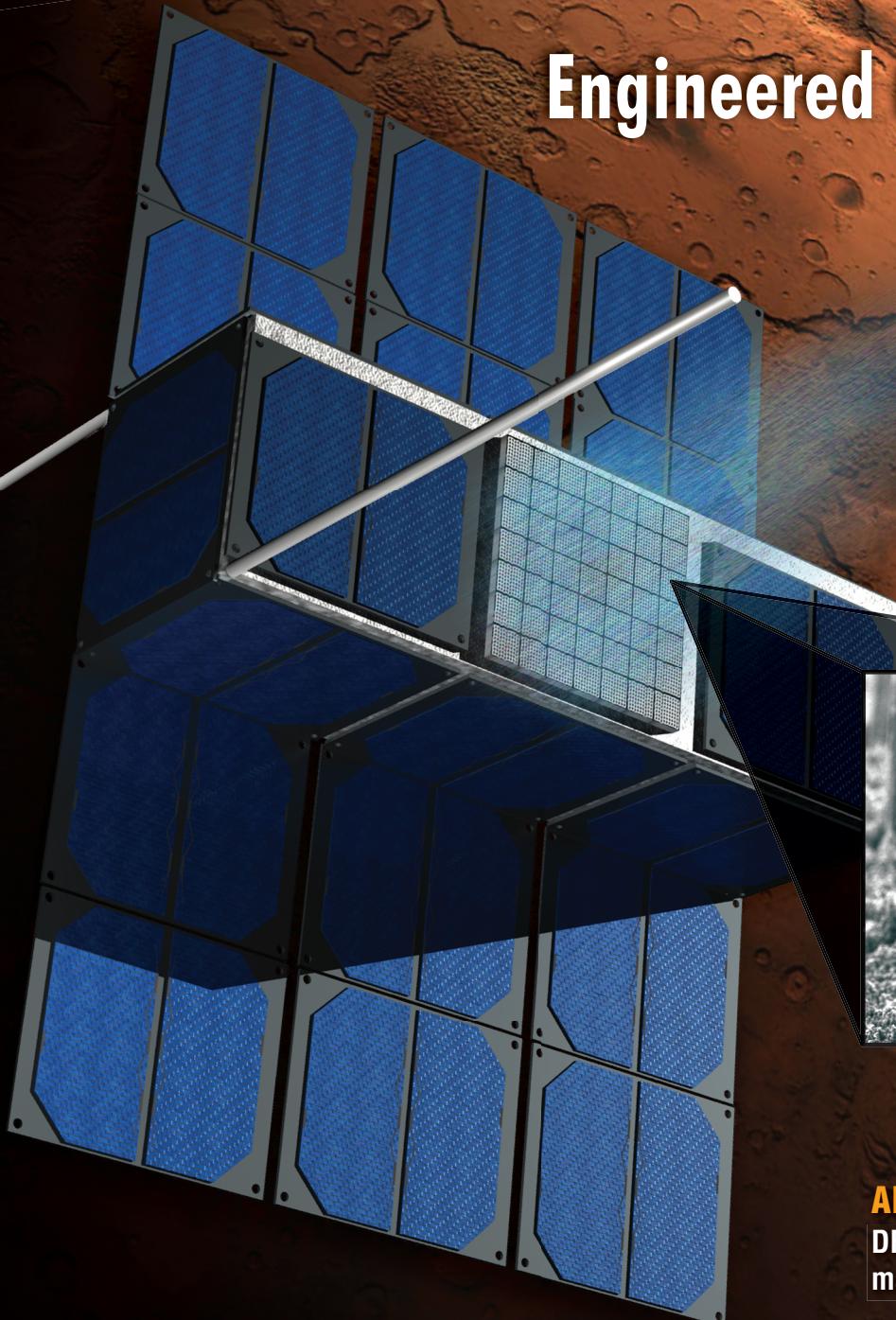
MRS Bulletin

MRS MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY®
Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

Celebrating
40 YEARS

October 2015 Vol. 40 No. 10
www.mrs.org/bulletin

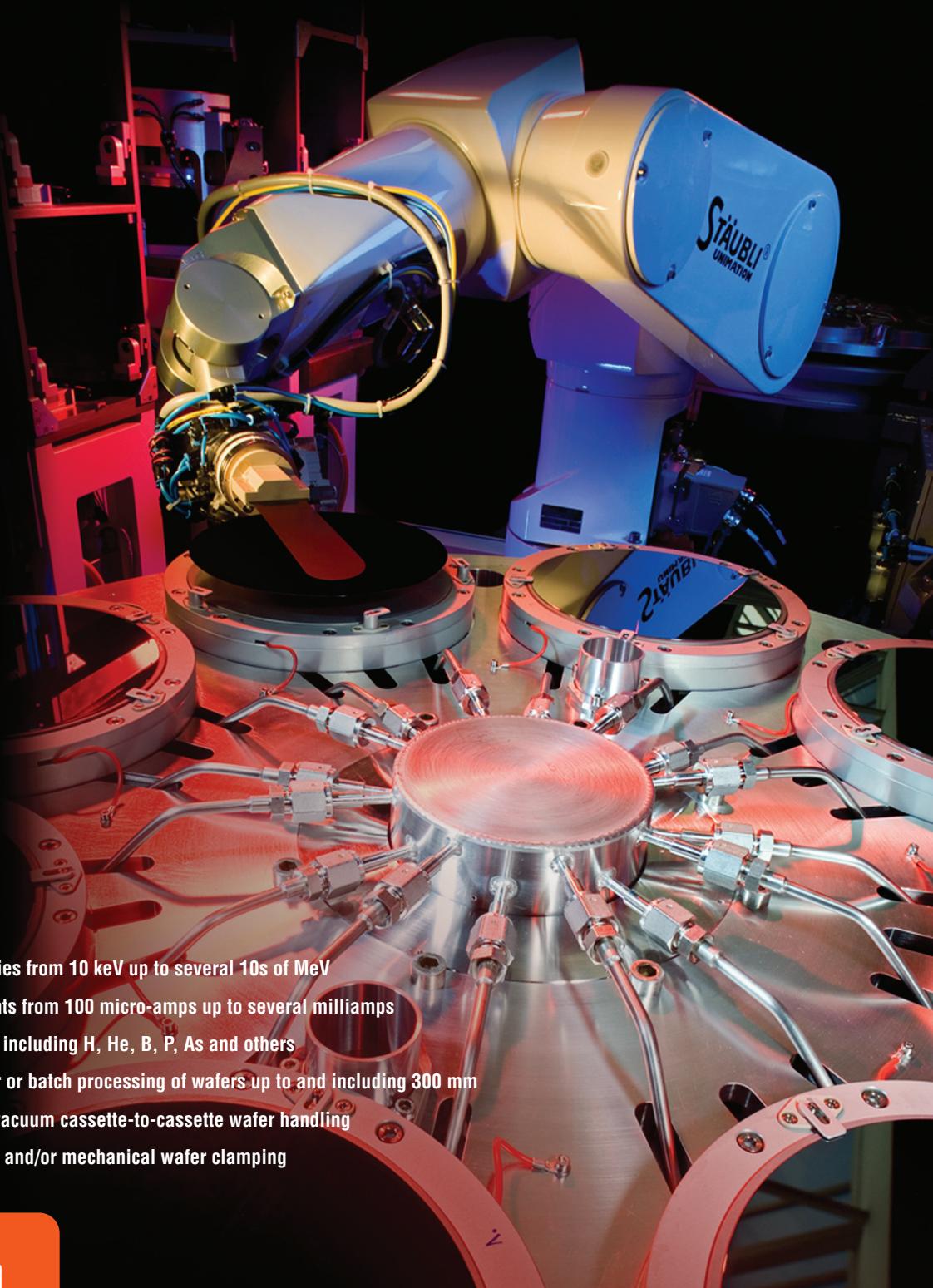
Engineered nanomaterials in aerospace



ALSO IN THIS ISSUE
DFT guided advances in phase-change
materials and memories

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CUSTOMIZED PRODUCTION ION IMPLANTERS



- Beam energies from 10 keV up to several 10s of MeV
- Beam currents from 100 micro-amps up to several milliamps
- Ion species, including H, He, B, P, As and others
- Single wafer or batch processing of wafers up to and including 300 mm
- In-air or in-vacuum cassette-to-cassette wafer handling
- Electrostatic and/or mechanical wafer clamping



High Voltage Engineering

High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V.

P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands

Tel: 31 33 4619741 • info@highvolteng.com

www.highvolteng.com

Advancing Materials Characterization



Lake Shore offers ▶
precision platforms
for materials research



THz Material Characterization System

A non-contact measurement system that uses THz-frequency energy to measure across a wide range of frequencies, temperatures, and field strengths

Ideal for: semiconductor materials • complex oxide systems • thin films • superconducting metamaterials • 2D materials

Hall Effect Measurement Systems

Robust hardware/software systems for performing DC field Hall measurements with options for AC field Hall, high or low resistances, and variable temperature

Ideal for: ZnO & other transparent conducting oxides • metal oxides • III-V, II-VI, & elemental semiconductors • complex oxide systems

VSMs/AGMs

High-sensitivity electromagnet-based systems for accurately characterizing magnetic materials over a wide range of temperatures and fields to >3 T

Ideal for: magnetic thin films & multi-layers • magnetic nanomaterials • permanent magnets, including rare earth materials • MCE materials

Cryogenic Probe Stations

Micro-manipulated stations for non-destructive on-wafer probing and measurement of materials in a tightly controlled environment

Ideal for: transition metal dichalcogenide & 2D material transistors • CNT & nanowire devices • GaN & other wide-bandgap devices • MEMS

CONTENTS

ENGINEERED NANOMATERIALS IN AEROSPACE

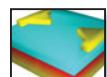


- 804 **Engineered nanomaterials in aerospace**
Sivaram Arepalli and Padraig Moloney, Guest Editors

812 Meet Our Authors



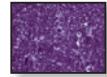
- 815 **Taking nanotechnology to new heights: The potential impact on future aerospace vehicles**
Michael A. Meador



- 822 **Nanoelectronics and nanosensors for space exploration**
M. Meyyappan, Jessica E. Koehne, and Jin-Woo Han



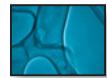
- 829 **Structural nanocomposites for aerospace applications**
Emilie J. Siochi and Joycelyn S. Harrison



- 836 **Nanomaterials for radiation shielding**
Sheila A. Thibeault, Jin Ho Kang, Godfrey Sauti, Cheol Park, Catharine C. Fay, and Glen C. King



- 842 **Nanoengineered thrusters for the next giant leap in space exploration**
Paulo C. Lozano, Brian L. Wardle, Padraig Moloney, and Suraj Rawal



- 850 **Shape-controlled carbon nanotube architectures for thermal management in aerospace applications**
Pooja Puneet, Apparao M. Rao, and Ramakrishna Podila

TECHNICAL FEATURE



- 856 **Density-functional theory guided advances in phase-change materials and memories**
Wei Zhang, Volker L. Deringer, Richard Dranskiowski, Riccardo Mazzarello, Evan Ma, and Matthias Wuttig

DEPARTMENTS



NEWS & ANALYSIS

790 Materials News

- Quantum model predicts thermoelectric figure of merit for superlattices
Jenna Bilkrey
- Observation of highest ever superconductivity transition temperature confirms conventional theory
David T.R. Stewart
- NMR reveals unexpected defects in lithium-ion battery electrodes
Antonio Cruz
- Synthetic biomaterials advance stem cell engineering
Lukmaan Bawazer
- Large-scale graphene gas barrier sets new record
Tyler W. Farnsworth
- White Paper: Mapping nanomechanical properties of polymers with AFM

799 Science Policy

- 20 years of US nuclear stockpile stewardship fuels materials research
Prachi Patel
- South Africa seeks to strengthen cooperation with Japan for hydrogen economy



870 SOCIETY NEWS

- Preview: 2015 Materials Research Society Fall Meeting & Exhibit
- Richard H. Friend to receive 2015 Von Hippel Award for materials phenomena and device concepts
- Jacob Klein selected for 2015 David Turnbull Lectureship Award
- Steven G. Louie receives 2015 Materials Theory Award
- Richard B. Kaner selected as MRS Medalist for synthesizing methods
- Chad A. Mirkin of Northwestern University to give plenary address at 2015 MRS Fall Meeting



FEATURES

801 **Beyond the Lab**

Cycle for Science

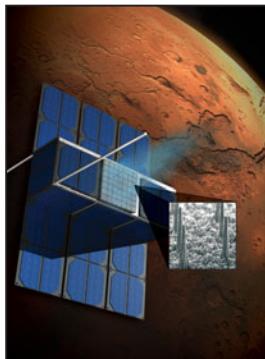
Gail Oare

880 **Books**

- **Metals in Past Societies: A Global Perspective on Indigenous African Metallurgy**
Shadreck Chirikure
Reviewed by Ram Devanathan
- **Nanostructured Carbon Materials for Catalysis**
Philippe Serp and Bruno Machado
Reviewed by Walid M. Daoush
- **Micro and Nano Fabrication: Tools and Processes**
Hans H. Gatzen, Volker Saile, and Jürg Leuthold
Reviewed by Rosaria A. Puglisi

888 **Image Gallery**

Look Again



ON THE COVER

Engineered nanomaterials in aerospace. Aerospace applications have historically been a driver of advanced materials. The articles in this issue of *MRS Bulletin* review some of the more promising aerospace applications of nanomaterials with a focus on space applications. High-performance miniaturized propulsion will enable deep space exploration using small and inexpensive spacecraft, such as the shoebox-sized CubeSat illustrated on the cover thrusting toward Mars. These electric rockets are enabled by micro- and nanostructured materials. The image inset shows a scanning electron image of a dense array of tips microfabricated on a porous material from which high-energy ion beams are emitted to produce thrust. Images courtesy of Fernando Mier-Hicks and Corey Fucetola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Space Propulsion Laboratory. See the technical theme that begins on page 804.

the shoebox-sized CubeSat illustrated on the cover thrusting toward Mars. These electric rockets are enabled by micro- and nanostructured materials. The image inset shows a scanning electron image of a dense array of tips microfabricated on a porous material from which high-energy ion beams are emitted to produce thrust. Images courtesy of Fernando Mier-Hicks and Corey Fucetola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Space Propulsion Laboratory. See the technical theme that begins on page 804.



882 CAREER CENTRAL

ADVERTISERS IN THIS ISSUE

Page No.

AIP Publishing/Physics Today	795
Aldrich Materials Science	Inside back cover
American Elements	Outside back cover
High Voltage Engineering	Inside front cover
Janis Research Company, Inc.	841
The Kavli Foundation.....	789
Lake Shore Cryotronics, Inc.	785
National Electrostatics Corp.	814
Rigaku Corporation.....	828
SIAM Conference	798

www.mrs.org/bulletinwww.mrs.org/energy-quarterlywww.mrs.org/mymrs<http://journals.cambridge.org>[mrsbulletin-rss](#)[@mrsbulletin](#)

About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-for-profit scientific association founded in 1973 and headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, USA, promotes interdisciplinary materials research. Today, MRS is a growing, vibrant, member-driven organization of over 16,000 materials researchers spanning over 80 countries, from academia, industry, and government, and a recognized leader in the advancement of interdisciplinary materials research.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across many scientific and technical fields touching materials development. MRS conducts three major international annual meetings and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction through University Chapters. In the international arena, MRS implements bilateral projects with partner organizations to benefit the worldwide materials community. The Materials Research Society Foundation helps the Society advance its mission by supporting various projects and initiatives.

2015 MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

President Oliver Kraft, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany
Immediate Past President Tia Benson Tolle, The Boeing Company, USA
Vice President and President-Elect Kristi S. Anseth, University of Colorado Boulder, USA
Secretary Sean J. Hearne, Sandia National Laboratories, USA
Treasurer Michael R. Fitzsimmons, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA
Executive Director Todd M. Osman, Materials Research Society, USA

Charles Black, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA
 Alexandra Boltasseva, Purdue University, USA
C. Jeffrey Brinker, Sandia National Laboratories and University of New Mexico, USA
 David Cahen, Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel
 Steve Egash, Stanford University, USA
 Sossina M. Haile, Northwestern University, USA
 Andrea M. Hodge, University of Southern California, USA
 Hideo Hosono, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
 Karen L. Kavanagh, Simon Fraser University, Canada
 Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK
 Cornelius Nielisch, Leibniz Institute of Solid State and Materials Research, Germany
 Christina Ortiz, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA
 David J. Parillo, The Dow Chemical Company, USA
 Sabrina Sartori, University of Oslo, Norway
 Eric A. Stach, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA
 Lucas Tsakalakos, General Electric–Global Research Center, USA
 Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany

MRS OPERATING COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Academic Affairs Bruce Clemens, Stanford University, USA
Awards Albert Polman, FOM Institute AMOLF, The Netherlands
Government Affairs Nabil Bassim, US Naval Research Laboratory, USA
Meetings Committee David S. Ginley, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, USA
Member Engagement Yves Chabal, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA
Public Outreach Aditi Risbud, Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation, USA
Publications Richard A. Vaia, US Air Force Research Laboratory

MRS HEADQUARTERS

Todd M. Osman, Executive Director
 J. Ardie Dillen, Director of Finance and Administration
 Damon Dozier, Director of Government Affairs
 Patricia Hastings, Director of Meetings Activities
 Eileen M. Kiley, Director of Communications

Editor

Gopal R. Rao, rao@mrs.org

Managing Editor

Lori A. Wilson, lwilson@mrs.org

News Editor

Judy Meiksin, meiksin@mrs.org

Technical Editors

Lisa C. Oldham, oldham@mrs.org
 Erica Ellison

Editorial Assistants

Michelle S. Raley, raley@mrs.org
 Mary Wilmot

Associate Technical Editor

Birgit Schwenzer

Production/Design

Andrea Pekelnicky-Frye, Felicia Turano,
 Rebecca Yokum, and TNQ

Associate Production Editor

Nicole Bansner

Principal Development Editor

Elizabeth L. Fleischer

Director of Communications

Eileen M. Kiley

Guest Editors

Sivaram Arepalli and Padraig Moloney

Special Consultant

Angelika Veziridis

Energy Quarterly

M. Stanley Whittingham (Chair),
 Anshu Bharadwaj, David Cahen,
 Russell R. Chianelli, George Crabtree,
 Sabrina Sartori, Anke Weidenkaff,
 and Steve M. Yalisove

Advertising/Sponsorship

Mary E. Kaufold, kaufold@mrs.org
 Donna L. Watterson, watterson@mrs.org

Member Subscriptions

Michelle Judt, judt@mrs.org
Non-Member Subscriptions
 subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul S. Drzaic (Chair), Apple, Inc., USA
 V.S. Arunachalam, Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy, India
 Hanns-Ulrich Habermeier, Max Planck Institute for Solid State Research, Germany
 Igor Lubomirsky, Weizmann Institute, Israel
 Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK
 Amit Misra, University of Michigan, USA
 Steven C. Moss, Aerospace Corporation, USA
 Julie A. Nucci, Cornell University, USA
 Linda J. Olafsen, Baylor University, USA
 James W. Stasiak, Hewlett-Packard Co., USA
 Carol Trager-Cowan, University of Strathclyde, UK
 Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany
 Eric Werwa, Washington, DC, USA
 M. Stanley Whittingham, State University of New York at Binghamton, USA
 Steve M. Yalisove, University of Michigan, USA

VOLUME ORGANIZERS

2017 Ken Haenen, University of Hasselt, Belgium
 John Mauro, Corning Inc., USA
 Michael Strano, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA
 Joyce Wong, Boston University, USA

2016 Ilke Arslan, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA
 Rick Barto, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Laboratories, USA
 Boaz Pokroy, Technion–Israel Institute of Technology, Israel
 Zhiwei Shan, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

2015 Ying-Hao (Eddie) Chu, National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan
 Kalpana S. Katti, North Dakota State University, USA
 Tommie W. Kelley, 3M, USA
 W. Jud Ready, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA

Send Letters to the Editor to
Bulletin@mrs.org.
 Include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694, print: ISSN 1938-1425, online) is published monthly by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573. Copyright © 2015 Materials Research Society. Permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *MRS Bulletin* in care of the Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2113, USA. Printed in the U.S.A.

Membership in MRS is \$125 annually for regular members, \$30 for students. Dues include an allocation of \$29 for a subscription to *MRS Bulletin*. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$483 for one calendar year (12 issues) within North America and \$580 elsewhere. Requests from subscribers for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication.

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch® online database, Research Alert®, Science Citation Index®, and the Materials Science Citation Index™. Back volumes of *MRS Bulletin* are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters
announces the

CALL FOR NOMINATIONS 2016

THE KAVLI PRIZE

For outstanding scientific research in

ASTROPHYSICS • NANOSCIENCE • NEUROSCIENCE

Nomination deadline: December 1, 2015

Nominations will be reviewed by committees of
leading international scientists appointed by

The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters
based on recommendations by

The Chinese Academy of Sciences
The French Academy of Sciences
The Max Planck Society (Germany)
The National Academy of Sciences (US)
The Royal Society (UK)

The Kavli Prize will be awarded in Oslo in September 2016
and will consist of

A gold medal • US \$ 1,000,000 • A scroll

For details about the nomination process see

www.kavliprize.org

A partnership of



THE NORWEGIAN MINISTRY
OF EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

THE  KAVLI FOUNDATION



THE NORWEGIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND LETTERS