

SUBJECT INDEX

Note: page numbers in **bold face** indicate keywords, and refer to the first page of the corresponding paper. Other page numbers give ordinary index entries.

ACRIM	198, 529
Abel type integral equation	135
Acoustic length	133
Acoustic potential	133
Acoustic radiation, dipole and quadropole	360
Acoustic ray patterns, stars	125
Acoustic waves, short period	439
Acoustical cutoff frequency	405
Active regions	187
Activity cycle, solar	197, 201, 205, 211, 215, 219, 223, 564
Age, ϵ Eridani	282
Age, stellar	297
Aldebaran	277
Alfvén continuum	397
Alfvén velocity	162, 173
Amplitude anisotropy, solar 5 min oscillations	63
Amplitude changes, solar p modes	205
Amplitude equations	388
Amplitude modulation, Ap stars	262
Amplitude modulation, solar p modes	26
Amplitude ratio, Na and K observations	55
Amplitudes	37, 251, 350, 359
- , comparison between velocity and limb fluctuations	431
- , in solar atmosphere	411
- , in sunspots	184
- , observed	360
Ap stars, rapidly oscillating	233, 241, 261, 265, 269, 291, 352, 541, 572
Apodization	462
Archeopsychology	579
Arcturus	277
Ass, in asteroseismology	322
Asteroseismology	233, 285, 299, 561
Asteroseismology, space observations	527, 549, 555
Astrolabe measurements, of solar diameter	223
Asymptotic inversion	137

Asymptotic perturbation approach	387
Asymptotic theory	3, 12
- , departure from	149
- , g mode parameters	150
- , g modes	136, 147, 329
- , p modes	177, 295, 300, 352
Atmospheric behaviour, solar oscillations	405
Atmospheric models, solar	422
Atmospheric oscillations, terrestrial	87
Atmospheric pressure fluctuations, terrestrial	34, 36
Atmospheric structure	561
- , solar, effect on frequencies	99
Atmospheric transparency	458
- limit, terrestrial	72
Atomic resonance detector	454
Atomic resonance filter	456
Attractor, for variable star	339
Automated methods, for mode identification	491
Automatic operation	536, 541
Avoided crossings	116
α Centauri	238, 249, 253, 513, 555, 571
Background noise, solar and stellar	499
Bayes' rule	485
Bayes' theorem	491
Bayesian decision theory	485
Beating	313
Bicharacteristics, method of	379
Birefringent filter	456, 476
Birth rate, white dwarfs	325
Blue edge, white dwarf instability	335
Boundary condition, outer, on solar oscillations	443
Brunt-Väisälä frequency	121, 136, 407
- , effects of evolution	236
- , terrestrial atmosphere	87
β Cephei type pulsation	273
β Cephei variables	244, 355
CCD camera	471
CCD detector, interference fringes	479
CO₂ laser	481
CaII K observations, solar	37
Calcium Plage Index (CPI)	218
Calcium photometer	521
Cataclysmic variables	312
Caustics	128
Centrifugal stretching term	172
Cepheids	245, 346
Chaotic ray pattern	125
Chemical abundance perturbations	365
Chromospheric heating	405

Chromospheric oscillations	301, 415, 421, 425, 484
Clock, optical, the most stable known	325
Coherent short period wave trains	439
Compact pulsators	305
Comparison between Na and K observations, solar	53
Complex cross spectra	439
Composition, solar	564
Compton effect	447
Computation of oscillation frequencies	9
Conjugate gradient method	131
Contamination, background stars	551
Continuous observations	528
Continuous viewing zones	556
Convection inhibition	291
Convection, solar, numerical simulations	379
Convection zone, base of	161
Convection zone, periodic modulation	230
Convection zone, solar	117, 151
Convection zone, stratification below	147
Convection zone, stellar	167
Convection/pulsation coupling	346, 375, 379
Convective blocking	334, 355, 573
Convective core	121
Convective eddies	410
Convective overshoot	443
Convective turbulence	360
Cooling timescale	325
Core perturbation, effect on frequencies	113
Core, solar	15, 105, 111, 140, 141
Coriolis precession frequency	294
Coriolis term, second order	172
Correlation integral	341
Coude spectrograph	503
Cowling mechanism	346, 359, 567
Critical mass	399, 573
Cusp continuum	397
Cusp speed	162
Cyclic expansion, of Sun	227
DA instability strip	316
DAV stars (pulsating hydrogen white dwarfs)	306
DB instability strip	335
DBV stars (pulsating helium white dwarfs)	306, 329
DOV stars (pulsating hot DO stars)	306
Data acquisition	537, 543
Data analysis, for p modes	249
Deconvolution problem	129
Deformation of stars	125
Degradation, by Earth's atmosphere	527
Density discontinuity	115
Density kernels, g modes	142
Density stratification, solar	145

Descent algorithm	130
Diagnostic diagram, for solar core	106
Diagnostic techniques, solar atmosphere	405, 421
Diameter, solar	33, 227
Diameter variation, solar	223
Differential spectroscopy	29, 33, 454
Diffusion, effect on solar core	106
Diffusion, in Sun	91
Diffusion of He, Ap stars	291
Diffusion theory	307
Diffusive mixing, turbulent, in Sun	95
Dimensional calculations	341
Discontinuity modes	115
Dispersion relation, g modes	122
Dispersion relation, p modes	163
Diurnal gaps	458
Doppler imaging	508
Doppler spectroscopy	497
Doppler velocity observations	500
- , solar	33, 45, 63, 183, 456
- , stellar	549
Dopplergram	471
Dotriancontapole modes	111
Double-mode pulsations	393
Drift, in solar oscillation observations	46
Duty cycle	535
Duvall law	12, 40, 135, 137, 463, 487, 492
Duvall law, determination of α	138
δ Scuti variables	244, 355
Echelle diagram	103, 250, 300
Echelle spectrograph	277, 504
Effective phase shift	153
Effective temperature, Ap stars	271
Effective temperature, white dwarfs	311
Eigenfunctions, solar g modes	367
Ellipsoidal configuration	126
Energy transport, solar atmosphere	427, 439
Entropy source	383
Equation of state	243
Evanescence waves	407, 430
Evolution, stellar	295
Evolutionary status, Procyon	287
Evolutionary tracks	296
Excavations	579
Excitation	345, 359, 363, 371, 375, 379
- , Ap stars	291, 294, 353
- , by convection	380
- , by solar flare	59
- , g modes	383

- , impulsive	61
- , solar oscillations	348
- , stochastic	251, 350, 362, 565
- , white dwarfs	334, 354, 573
Exploding granules	380
Extinction variation	505
ϵ Eridani	238, 281, 285, 570
ϵ mechanism	315, 399
- , contributions from different elements	366
 Fabry-Perot	 277, 456, 475, 502, 517
- , stabilization	477
Filtergrams	472
- , CaII K	433
Finite element discretization	396
Fitting coefficients, p mode frequencies	302
Flare, solar	59
Focal rays	128
Force-free field	187
Fourier tachometer	457
Fourier transform spectrometer	503
Frequency changes, solar p modes	21, 25, 31, 165, 197, 201, 205, 564
Frequency comparison, observation and theory	102, 111, 91
Frequency comparison, observed g modes	85
Frequency comparison, observed solar p modes	43
Frequency comparison, theoretical p modes	92, 97
Frequency perturbation, asymptotic estimate	178
Frequency separation	238
Frequency spacing	98, 281, 289, 295, 299, 352, 556
- , effect of WIMPs	571
Frequency splitting, Legendre expansion	171, 176
Frequency splitting, magnetic	152, 155, 158, 163, 167
Frequency splitting, measurement of	463
Frequency splitting, rotational	13, 25, 44, 81
Frequency splitting, symmetric component	171, 175
Full disk observation	21, 25, 75, 79, 201, 535
 g mode man	 581
g mode excitation	570
g mode frequencies, effects of WIMPs	86, 108
g mode observations, statistical analysis	84
g modes	585
- , asymptotic properties	121
- , excitation	363
- , isothermal atmosphere	383
- , solar	121, 141, 568
- , solar atmosphere	409
- , solar, observations	79, 83
- , white dwarfs	312, 325, 329, 339

- , white dwarfs, excitation	314
- , $10 M_{\odot}$ star	121
GD66	339
GONG network	458
Galerkin method	396
Gap-filling	462
Giant convective cells	214
Global constraints	121
Global oscillations, very long period	219
Granulation noise, velocity and intensity	499
Granulation, solar	47, 217, 379
Gravitational redshift	215
Gravity wave potential	136
Gravity waves	383
Green's function solution	383
Greenwich photoheliographic results	219
Growth rates	347, 349
- , nonlinear	391
- , solar g modes	368
- , solar oscillations	373
- , white dwarfs	334, 336
Guiding	270, 501, 515, 557
G117-B15A	325
γ mechanism	315, 346, 354, 359
 HD22374	 265
HD24712	265
HD47152	265
HD60435	261
HD81009	265
HD98088	265
HR4677	253
HR5568	253
Hall probe	468
Hamiltonian	125
Hankel transformation	188
Height of formation	416
Helioseismology, space observations	527, 545
Helium abundance	564
Helium instability strip	316
Helium shell flash	333
Helmholtz's theorem	193
Hertzsprung-Russell diagram, compact pulsators	310
Hertzsprung-Russell diagram, from frequencies	295, 571
High amplitude pulsators	345
High frequency signals, spurious	439
High Resolution Spectrometer (HRS)	546
High Speed Photometer (HSP) on HST	555
High speed photometry	308, 325
Historical data	227
Homo pulsatus	580
Homo tachyones	579

Hot white dwarfs	329
Hubble Space Telescope	532, 555
Ice cream	585
Image motion	459
Image stabilization	521
Inertial modes	117
Infrared heterodyne spectroscopy	425, 481
Inhomogeneities, solar atmosphere	422
Instability mechanisms	345
Instability strip, Ap stars	271
Instability strip, Cepheids	346
Instability strip, DA white dwarfs	316, 334
Instability strip, δ Scuti	261
Instrumental limits, Doppler observations	501
Instrumental limits, photometric observations	504
Instrumental techniques	453
Intensity maps	435
Intensity observations	457
Intensity oscillations	433, 550
Interferometric spectroscopy	517
Internal structure, solar	95, 563
Internal structure, solar and stellar	561
Interpretation, of power spectrum	463
Inverse analysis	45, 141, 147
- , in solar atmosphere	418
Inverse problem	129, 133
Irradiance observations, solar	83, 454
Irradiance, solar	197
Isopleth	296
Isothermal atmosphere	406
Isothermal distribution, truncated	191
Isothermic continuum	397
Isotope shift	218
JWKB analysis	134, 137, 164
$k-\omega$ diagram	476, 485
K-giants	277
KAM theory	125
Kato mechanism	567
Kelvin-Helmholtz instability	355
Kolmogorov-Smirnov test	330
κ mechanism	251, 315, 346, 354, 359
Lagrangian point	546
Lagrangian, with magnetic effects	151
Lamb frequency	134
Lamb waves	383
Lamb's equation	162
Large-scale bubbles	383
Laser heterodyne spectroscopy	425

Legendre transform	461
Lifetime, Ap star oscillations	262
Lifetimes, ^2D, ^3He, ^7Be, ^7Li	364
Light curves, white dwarfs	308, 342
Limb darkening	87, 418
- fluctuations	429
Limb definition	223
Limb profiles, solar	430
Limb redshift	460
Limb shift effect	215
Limiting amplitudes	391
Line of sight velocity, mean solar	215
Linear stability analysis	394
Linewidths	359
- , observed	360
- , variation with frequency	351
Liouville equation	191
Liquid crystal modulator	54, 256
Liver loaf	585
Long period modes	121
Long range gravitational force	119
Lorentz force	156
Lorentzian probability distribution	132
Low amplitude pulsators	345
Low-order resonances	391
Luminosity function, white dwarfs	319
Luminosity oscillations, solar	67, 71
 M dimensional portrait	340
Mød man	580
Magnetic distortion	156
Magnetic effects on frequencies	151, 155, 161, 167, 169, 171, 175, 179
- , comparison with observations	159
Magnetic effects on thermal stratification	180
Magnetic field, confined	157, 168
Magnetic field expansion	172
Magnetic field generation, from plasma motion	187
Magnetic field, solar	161, 171
Magnetic field, solar core	156
Magnetic field, solar surface	224
Magnetic flux production function	219
Magnetic kernel	172
Magnetic modulation, in resonance cell	468
Magneto-acoustic waves	182
Magneto-optical filter	255, 467, 471, 513
Magnetoconvection	395
Mass determination, uniform period spacing technique	332
Mass, stellar	297, 299
Mass, white dwarfs	317, 329
Masses and composition, stellar	561

Massive stars	399, 573
Maunder minimum	227
Maximum entropy method	130, 388
Mechanical energy flux	439
Megapixel image acquisition	472
Mesocells	434
Mesogranulation	433
Metal abundances, ε Eridani	285
Michelson interferometer	503, 517
Minor axis rays	128
Mixing length, ε Eridani	283
Mixing length theory, effect on frequencies	99
Mixing length theory, non-local	167
Mode alignment, Ap stars	293
Mode identification, Ap stars	261, 267, 293
Mode identification, solar	464, 491
Mode selection, white dwarfs	316, 335
"Mode-switching", white dwarfs	313
Mode-coupling	354, 362
Mode-trapping	317
Models, solar, characteristics	92, 100
Models, solar, with WIMPs	105
Modulation transfer function	441
Multi-line spectroscopy	518
Multichannel RF receiver	482
Multichannel photometry	71
Multicolour sunphotometer	67
Multiperiodic oscillations	245, 305
Multiplexed interferometer	519
Multisite observations	269, 541
Multistar photometry	322
Near-energy-equipartition	362
Network	322, 516, 528, 535, 541
Neural network processing	131
Neutrino flux, solar	105, 224, 95
Neutron stars	306
Newtonian force law, deviations from	119
Noise power spectrum, photometric observations	506
Nomenclature	3
Non-axisymmetric modes, in sunspot data	220
Non-linearity, in stellar pulsation	339
Non-uniform magnetic field	395
Nonadiabatic linear stability	399
Nonlinear models	393
Nonlinear stellar pulsators	387
Nonradial modes, atmospheric behaviour	418
Nonuniformity, solar atmosphere	445
Nuclear reactions	363
(O-C) diagram	327
OH absorption, in solar atmosphere	481

Oblique pulsator	242, 262, 353
Obliquity of waves	441
Observational limits, Doppler observations	500
Observed characteristics, 5 min oscillations	499
Observed frequencies, Ap stars	263
Observed frequencies, solar g modes	82, 143
Observed frequencies, solar p modes	56, 69, 208
Observed frequencies, white dwarf g modes	331
Observed spectrum, Ap stars	268
Observed spectrum, K-giants	279
Observed spectrum, solar oscillations	5, 6, 21, 42, 51, 60, 80
Observing techniques, solar	29, 39, 50, 54, 60, 71, 453
Observing techniques, stellar	497, 513, 517, 521
Off-axis rays, Fabry-Perot	476
One-dimensional heterodyne imager	484
Optical fiber	521
Optical filtering	441
Optical resonance photometer	249
Optimization theory	129
Oscillation observations, problems	8, 29, 309
Oscillation observations, solar, in CaII K	39
Oscillation spectrometer, calibration	467
Oscillations, stellar systems	191
Oscillatory properties, solar atmosphere	423
Overshoot region	151, 167, 169
Overstability, in magnetic field	395
Overstable magnetic convection	353
p mode man	581
p mode cut-off frequency, observed	205
p mode frequencies, effects of WIMPs	107
p modes, Ap stars	353
p modes, solar	21, 25, 91, 161, 197, 359, 454, 499, 561
p modes, solar atmosphere	409
p modes, solar, linewidths	39
p modes, solar, observations	53
p modes, solar, phase shift	39
PG1159-035	329
PNNV (Pulsating planetary nebula nuclei)	306
Penetration depth	235
Period change, compact pulsators	317
Period change, compact pulsators, observed	319, 325
Period change, upper limit	327
Period spacing, g modes	81, 85, 108, 124, 569
Period spacing, g modes, irregularity	369
Period spacing, white dwarf g modes	329
Periodogram	238
Phase difference, Na and K observations	55
Phase lag, comparison of theory and observations	417

Phase lag, in solar atmosphere	411, 412, 413, 414
Phase maps	437
Phase space	339
Photoelectric photometry, telescope for	541
Photoelectric telescope, automatic	543
Photometric observations	497, 504, 542
Photometric observations, relative	506
Photomultiplier tubes, stability	551
Planck-Larkin partition function	243
Planetary nebula nuclei, pulsating (PNNV)	305
Planets, apparent effect on pulsation period	328
Plasma motion, unsteady	187
Plasma rotation	188
Pockels cell	54
Poincare sections	340
Point spread function	129
Pollux	277
Power level, day-to-day variation	61
Power spectrum, Fourier transform of	250
Probability density, for power spectra	487
Probability, in ridge fitting	486
Probability of avoidance	125
Procyon	238, 249, 255, 287, 513, 524, 571
Projections	340
Propagating waves	430
Propagation diagram	234
Pseudo-Helmholtz coils	468
Pulsation constant	275
Pulsation/convection interaction	321, 371
Q theory	585
Quantization rule	134
Quasiadiabatic approximation, Castor's and Ledoux's	400
RR Lyrae stars	245, 346, 393
- , models	387
Radiative blocking	334, 567
Radiative damping	566
- , in solar atmosphere	426
Radiative transfer	447
Radius changes, solar	199
Radius, stellar	273, 299
Rapidly oscillating Ap stars: <i>see</i> Ap stars, rapidly oscillating	
Rapidly spinning core	355
Ray chaos	127
Ray equation	126
Ray theory	11, 153
Redshift	447
Reduction techniques	453
Regularization	130

Relaxation time, radiative	407, 416
Remote sensing	129
Resonance	261
Resonant scattering spectrometer	53, 201, 205, 211, 215, 536
Reynolds stress tensor perturbation	375
Ridge fitting	46, 485
Rotation, latitude dependence	563
Rotation, solar	227
Rotation, solar internal	17, 27, 41, 44, 45, 47, 49, 52, 171, 562
Rotational kernels	14
SMM-ACRIM observations	83
SOHO (Solar and Heliospheric Observatory)	530, 545
SOHO payload	547
Scattering	448
Schrödinger equation	134
Scintillation	258, 504
Seeing	439, 459
Semiclassical quantization method	125
Sensitivity variations, day to day	30
Shock effects	585
Shrinking of active Sun	224
Sidelobes	492
Simulated annealing	131
Simultaneous observations	53
Sodium cell spectrophotometer	513
Solar atmosphere, structure	405
Solar diameter, irradiance and neutrino flux, periodic variations of	223
Solar Irradiance Monitor (SIM)	530, 546
Solar-like variables	570
Solar Oscillation Imager (SOI)	471, 475, 530, 546
Solar oscillations, atmospheric behaviour	405
Solar Velocity Monitor (SVM)	530
Sound speed, solar internal	15, 92, 133, 137
South Pole observations	21, 37
Space observations	527, 545, 549, 555
Spatial filtering	461
Spectrostratoscope	444
Spherical symmetry, departures from	125
Spica	273, 574
Stabilized solar analyzer	475
Star clusters, seismology of stars in	532
Stellar parameters	281
Stellar seismology: <i>see</i> asteroseismology	
Stellar systems, modes of oscillations	194
Stellar wind, Ap stars	291
Stereoscopic observations	528
Structural asymmetry of the Sun	171

Sturm-Liouville differential equation	134
Sub-Doppler resolution	482
Sun-spacecraft velocity spectrum, for SOHO	548
Sunspot effects, simulated	213
Sunspot seismology	181
Sunspots	219
- , oscillations in	181, 183
Supergranulation network	421
Superposed frequency analysis	198
Surface abundance, solar	95
Surface hydrogen mass, white dwarfs	307, 316, 333
Surface inhomogeneities, solar	211
Surface rays	128
Tachyonic pre-communication	579
Terrestrial seismology	133
Terrestrial sources of error	33
Tidal distortion	275
Tikhonov's regularization theory	142
Tilt-tuning, of Fabry-Perot	278
Time delay method	340
Time-dependent convection	349, 372
Toroidal magnetic field	171
Transmission curves, magneto-optical filter	514
Transparency fluctuations	253, 258, 459, 504
Trispectral non-radial modes	191
Tunable diode laser	475
Tunnel effect	422, 427
Turbulence field, solar atmosphere	443
Turbulent conductivity	372
Turbulent convection	140
Turbulent viscosity	347, 408
Turning point	12, 137, 235, 406
Ultraviolet observations	557
VESTA mission	532, 549
Vague-regular rays	125
Vapour cells, sodium and potassium	53
Variable stars	233
Variational expression	151, 192
Velocity map, in sunspots	181
Velocity response	55
WIMP model, g mode period spacing	86
WIMPs	105, 569, 579
- , effects on frequencies	111
White dwarfs, basic properties	307
White dwarfs, pulsating	305, 306, 333, 339, 572
Wilcox Solar Observatory	29
Window function	22

- ZZ Ceti stars** **305, 306, 325, 354**
Zeeman scanning **468**
Zürich sunspot number **218, 224**
- 10 cm radio flux** **224**
13 day oscillation **211**
160 min oscillation **29, 33, 75, 87**
160 min oscillation, phase stability **30, 33, 77**
2:1 resonance **393**
3 min oscillation, in solar mesocells **434**
5 min oscillations **3, 25, 29, 33, 37,
41, 45, 49, 53,
59, 63, 67, 151,
183, 201, 205, 371,
375, 429, 485**