

Philosophy and Religion

Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplement: 68



Edited by Anthony O'Hear

Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplements

The Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplements are published twice a year. Institutional subscribers to the journal *Philosophy* receive the supplements as part of their subscription. The following supplements are available to purchase as books.

Volume 37	1994	<i>Philosophy, Psychology and Psychiatry</i>	(ISBN 0521469023)
38	1995	Philosophy and Technology	(ISBN 0521558166)
39	1995	Karl Popper: Philosophy and Problems	(ISBN 0521558158)
40	1996	Philosophy and Pluralism	(ISBN 0521567505)
41	1996	<i>Verstehen and Human Understanding</i>	(ISBN 0521587425)
42	1997	Thought and Language	(ISBN 0521587417)
43	1998	Current Issues in Philosophy of Mind	(ISBN 0521639271)
44	1999	German Philosophy since Kant	(ISBN 0521667828)
45	1999	Philosophy and Public Affairs	(ISBN 0521667844)
46	2000	Logic, Cause & Action	(ISBN 0521785103)
47	2000	Philosophy, the Good, the True and the Beautiful	(ISBN 0521785111)
48	2001	Philosophy at the New Millennium	(ISBN 0521005086)
49	2001	Naturalism, Evolution and Mind	(ISBN 0521003733)
50	2002	Time, Reality & Experience	(ISBN 0521529670)
51	2002	Logic, Thought and Language	(ISBN 0521529662)
52	2003	Philosophy and the Emotions	(ISBN 0521537347)
53	2003	Minds and Persons	(ISBN 0521537339)
54	2004	Modern Moral Philosophy	(ISBN 0521603269)
55	2004	Agency and Action	(ISBN 0521603560)
56	2005	Philosophy, Biology and Life	(ISBN 0521678455)
57	2005	The Philosophy of Need	(ISBN 0521678447)
58	2006	Political Philosophy	(ISBN 0521695597)
59	2006	Preferences and Well-Being	(ISBN 0521695589)
60	2007	Narrative and Understanding Persons	(ISBN 9780521714099)
61	2007	Philosophy of Science	(ISBN 9780521718967)
62	2008	Being: Developments in Contemporary Metaphysics	(ISBN 9780521735445)
63	2008	Kant and Philosophy of Science Today	(ISBN 9780521748513)
64	2009	Epistemology	(ISBN 9780521138581)
65	2009	Conceptions of Philosophy	(ISBN 9780521138574)
66	2010	Philosophy as Therapeia	(ISBN 9780521165150)
67	2010	The Metaphysics of Consciousness	(ISBN 9780521173919)

From Volume 13 onwards the Series is published by Cambridge University Press and some earlier titles are also available.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Philosophy and Religion

ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY SUPPLEMENT: 68

EDITED BY

Anthony O'Hear

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, CB2 1RP,
United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, United Kingdom
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013–2473, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
C/Orense, 4, planta 13, 28020 Madrid, Spain
Lower Ground Floor, Nautica Building, The Water Club, Beach Road,
Granger Bay, 8005 Cape Town, South Africa

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy and the contributors 2011

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge
Typeset by Techset Composition Ltd, Salisbury, UK

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 9780521173919
ISSN 1358-2461

Contents

List of Contributors	v
Introduction	1
God as the Simplest Explanation of the Universe RICHARD SWINBURNE	3
Explaining the Fine Tuning of the Universe to Us and the Fine Tuning of Us to the Universe T. J. MAWSON	25
What can God Explain? GERARD J. HUGHES	51
One Step Toward God BRIAN LEFTOW	67
What do Religious Believers Believe? RICHARD NORMAN	105
With and Without Absurdity: Moore, Magic and McTaggart's Cat PETER CAVE	125
Twenty Questions about Hume's 'Of Miracles' PETER MILLICAN	151
Darwinism, Purpose and Meaning MARY MIDGLEY	193
Christianity and the Errors of Our Time: Simone Weil on Atheism and Idolatry MARIO VON DER RUHR	203
Spirituality for the Godless MICHAEL MCGHEE	227
Living in the Light of Religious Ideals CLARE CARLISLE	245
Sacrifice, Transcendence and 'Making Sacred' DOUGLAS HEDLEY	257
The Incarnation: divine embodiment and the divided mind ROBIN LE POIDEVIN	269
Religious Tolerance, Diversity, and Pluralism PETER BYRNE	287
Index of Names	311

List of Contributors

Richard Swinburne, Oriel College, Oxford

T. J. Mawson, St. Peter's College, Oxford

Gerard Hughes, Heythrop College, London

Brian Leftow, Oriel College, Oxford

Richard Norman, University of Kent

Peter Cave, The Open University

Peter Millican, Hertford College, Oxford

Mary Midgley, Newcastle University

Mario von der Ruhr, Swansea University

Michael McGhee, University of Liverpool

Clare Carlisle, University of Liverpool

Douglas Hedley, Clare College, Cambridge

Robin Le Poidevin, University of Leeds

Peter Byrne, King's College, London