Vol 34:1 February 2025 contemporary european history Cambridge University Press

CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN HISTORY

conteurohistory@cambridge.org

EDITORS

Dr Emile Chabal, University of Edinburgh, School of History, Classics and Archaeology, 57 George Square, Edinburgh, EH8 9JU

> Dr Siobhán Hearne, University of Manchester, Department of History, Oxford Road, Manchester, M13 9PL

Dr Nikolaos Papadogiannis, University of Stirling, Division of History, Heritage & Politics, Faculty of Arts & Humanities, Room A39, Pathfoot Building, Stirling, FK9 4LA

CORRESPONDING EDITORS FOR NORTH AMERICA

Dr. Michelle Lynn Kahn, University of Richmond, Department of History, 106 UR Drive, Richmond, Virginia, 23173 Professor Quinn Slobodian, Wellesley College, Department of History, 106 Central St, Wellesley MA, 02481

REVIEW EDITORS

Dr. Lauren Kelsey Stokes, Northwestern University, Department of History, 1881 Sheridan Rd., Harris Hall, Evanston, Illinois 60208 Dr. Stephanie Wright, Lancaster University, Lancaster, LA1 4YW

> MANAGING EDITOR Jess Gane

EDITORIAL BOARD

Christian Bailey, State University of New York Ludivine Broch, University of Westminster, London Kathleen Burk, University College, London (Founder Editor) Holly Case, Cornell University Patricia Clavin, University of Oxford John Connelly, University of California, Berkeley Martin Conway, University of Oxford Mark Cornwall, University of Southampton David Edgerton, King's College, London Matthew Frank, University of Leeds Mary Hilson, Aarhus University Miguel Bandeira Jerónimo, Universidade de Coimbra

Sandrine Kott, University of Geneva Pieter Lagrou, Université Libre de Bruxelles Katherine Lebow, University of Oxford Sonja Levsen, University of Tübingen N. Piers Ludlow, London School of Economics Kiran Patel, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich Andrea Pető, Central European University Sergey Radchenko, Johns Hopkins, SAIS Pedro Ramos Pinto, University of Cambridge Dominique Reill, University of Miami Jessica Reinisch, Birkbeck, University of London Davide Rodogno, Graduate Institute, Geneva Silvia Salvatici, University of Milan

Mary Vincent, University of Sheffield

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025

Subscriptions Contemporary European History (ISSN 0960-7773) is published four times a year in February, May, August and November by Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8RU, UK/Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 34 (2025), which includes print and electronic access, is £407 (US\$702 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £116 (US\$185) for individuals, which includes print only; and £41 (US\$68) for students, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £241 (US\$413 in USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fulfillment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTEŔ: Send address changes to Contemporary European History, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55,

Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.