

FIGURES

1.1 Constitutions and social rights over time	page 2
1.2 Tutela claims filed, 1992–2019	4
1.3 Differentiating types of constitutions and constitutionalism	6
2.1 Plotting constitutional embedding	29
2.2 The process of constitutional embedding	36
3.1 The most commonly invoked rights in tutela claims, 2003–2019	64
3.2 People waiting in line to file tutela claims in Medellín, Colombia	67
3.3 Interns cataloguing tutela claims at the Constitutional Court	68
3.4 Catalogued tutela claims at the Constitutional Court	68
4.1 Andrés Gómez explaining how to play Tutela y Juega	77
4.2 Andrés Gómez after a workshop on Tutela y Juega	77
5.1 Social rights tutela claims	109
6.1 <i>Comunas</i> in Cali, Colombia	123
6.2 The interruption of constitutional embedding by legal illegibility	125
7.1 Powerful actors' efforts to thwart constitutional embedding	145
8.1 Judicial workload and constitutional embedding	165
8.2 Tutela claims per 1,000 people (monthly average)	168
8.3 Tutela claims per ordinary court (monthly average)	169
8.4 Proportion of <i>procesos</i> and <i>tutelas</i> cleared (monthly average)	170
9.1 Written submissions to the South African Constitutional Assembly	200
9.2 Reported response to difficulties in accessing social welfare goods	206
10.1 Percentage of <i>tutelas</i> for covered goods and services by healthcare regime	217