## Index

Abraham, William, 8 Ambrose of Milan De bono mortis, 140 De Isaac, 140 De mysteriis, 137, 149-53 De Sacramentis, 149-53 and doctrine of creation, 142-48 Explanatio symboli, 142–48 Hexameron, 142-48 on eschatology, 137-42 on the ascent of the soul, 140 Sermons on the Patriarchs, 137-42 and spiritual senses, 134-37 anonymous sermons (North Africa), 205-9 Asmis, Elizabeth, 28 Augustine and catechumenate, 176-82 Confessiones, 193 De catechizandis rudibus, 188-91 De fide et operibus, 181-82 De magistro, 182 on Donatism, 181–82 on knowledge, 182-88 and love, 175 on Manichaeism, 179-81 on Scripture, 190 on the creed, 191-96 On the Trinity, 10 Ayres, Lewis, 55, 60, 166 baptism, 152

and clerical authority, 117 and creed, 116, 129–32, 160, 166

and death, 141 delay of, 1, 79-84 in Ambrose, 138, 149 in Augustine, 178, 181 in Cyprian, 129 in Irenaeus, 64 in Justin Martyr, 43 in Marcionites, 40-42 and nuptial imagery, 107 in Ps.-Chrysostom, 208 in Tertullian, 76–79 in the Traditio apostolica, 103 in Valentinians, 35-40, 82 baptism in blood. See martyrdom Blowers, Paul, 55 Boersma, Gerald, 138 Bradshaw, Paul, 6, 103, 176 Brakke, David, 49 Brent, Allen, 34, 94, 95, 96, 114 Brown, Peter, 159

Cainites, 77 canon. *See* rule of faith Carruthers, Mary, 24, 194 catechesis and ancient philosophy, 100–5 and antichrist doctrine, 110 and apologetics, 104 and christology, 189, 213–15 and creed, 166–74, 178, 191–96, 205–9 and doctrine of creation, 88, 142–48, 162–66, 213–15 catechesis (cont.) and the doctrine of the church, 115 and doctrine of Trinity, 105-10, 142-48, 199-205 and eschatology, 199-205, See Ambrose of Milan; on eschatology and hiddenness, 100-5 in Justin Martyr, 42 in Marcionites, 40 in New Testament literature, 31-32 in post-Constantinian era, 156-62 in second century, 34-45 and love. See Augustine on Psalm 22(23), 207-9 and prayer, 84-87, 125-29, 169-74 terminology and definition, 11-14 and virtue, 86 catechetical literature definition of. 12 in Tertullian's writings, 69 Irenaeus's Demonstration, 61-67 catechism. See catechetical literature catechumen, 119 definition of, 12 in Augustine, 178, 181 in Cyprian, 116 in Gaudentius, 159 in Tertullian, 70 and Manichaean Hearers, 180 catechumenate definition of, 12 in Ambrose, 149 in Augustine, 176–82 in Cyprian, 115-18 in Irenaeus of Lyons, 51-54 in late antique Italy, 156-62 in Tertullian, 70-73 in the Apostolic Tradition, 100-5 three-year, 72, 102 Cerrato, J.A., 106, 110 Christianity legalization of, 3, 134, 177 Cicero, 23 Coakley, Sarah, 9 Colish, Marcia, 138 consolation literature, 140 Countryman, L. Wm., 87 Cramer, Peter, 136 Cyprian Ad Donatum, 118-22 Ad Quirinum, 122-25

and the creed, 129–32 De oratione, 125-29 ep. 173 (to Iubaianus), 129-32 on church unity, 128 on conversion, 120 on the Novatianists, 130 and rebaptism, 129 Daniélou, Jean, 107, 123 DeConick, April, 39 deification, 162, 169-74 Devore, Megan, 72 Didache, 33 disciplina arcani, 71, 84, 98, 111, 153, 170 Dujarier, Michel, 5, 15 Dunkle, Brian, 136 Easter, 164 Edsall, Benjamin, 7, 11, 31, 51 Edwards, Mark, 44 Epicurus, 29 epistemology (see also illumination, memory) aesthetic character of, 47 and apophaticism, 166-69 Aristotelian, 22 and baptism, 76-79, 213 and christology, 3, 213-15 and doctrine of creation, 3, 57, 74-76, 213-15 and the doctrine of the church, 115 and doctrine of Trinity, 166-69 and mystery, 93, 97-100, 168 definition of, 8-11 historical contributions to, 8 in classical rhetoric, 22-23 natural, 75 Platonic, 10, 20-22, 145, 183, 193 ritual, 69-70 theological, 8-9 Ferguson, Everett, 5, 35, 43, 63, 114, 123, 134 Gassman, Mattias, 114 Gaudentius of Brescia, 158, 164-66 Gavrilyuk, Paul, 6, 9, 15 Gemeinhardt, Peter, 7, 30, 43, 80, 134 Gioia, Luigi, 9 Graham, Susan, 62

## Index

Hadot, Pierre, 19, 26, 121 Hammerling, Roy, 84 Harmless, William, 84, 176 Hilary of Poitiers, 135 Hippolytus anti-Valentinian arguments, 108, 111 authorship and writings, 94-95 authorship of Traditio apostolica, 95-97 De Christo et antichristo, 110-12 In Canticum Canticorum, 105-10 Traditio apostolica, 100-5 transition to monepiscopacy, 97-100 illumination and baptism, 3 in Ambrose, 153 in Augustine, 176, 182, 183, 186, 188, 197 in Cyprian, 120, 131 in Justin Martyr, 44 in Peter Chrysologus, 171 in Plato, 21 in post-Augustine North Africa, 212 in Rufinus, 167 in the Traditio apostolica, 101 institutions, 7-8 Irenaeus of Lyons Demonstratio, 61-67 on aesthetic knowledge, 46 on baptism, 66-67 on classical learning, 48-51 on doctrine of Trinity, 65-66 on hypothesis, 56 on rule of faith/truth, 54-61 on the catechumenate, 51-54

Johnson, Maxwell, 6, 238 Jungmann, Josef, 5, 198 Justin Martyr, 42–45 on Christianity as philosophy, 44

Kreider, Alan, 5, 114

lectors, 82, 116, 117

MacIntyre, Alasdair, 10 Malherbe, Abraham, 32 Manichaeism. *See* Augustine; on Manichaeism Marcion as theologian, 42

Markschies, Christoph, 7, 40 martyrdom, 102, 127 Meconi, David, 162 memory in Augustine, 182-88, 191-96 in classical education, 24-25 in Cyprian, 122-25 in Epicurean philosophy, 28-30 in Peter Chrysologus, 170 in Stoic philosophy, 28 monepiscopacy in Irenaeus, 48-51 Mueller, Joseph, 100 Murphy, Edwina, 117 mystagogy, 11, 149-53 mystery. See epistemology; and mystery

Nussbaum, Martha, 19, 29

Osborn, Eric, 47, 61, 89

*paideia*, 20, 24, 31, 43, 48, 80, 127, 138 parentalia, 159 *Passio Perpetuae*, 71, 72 Peter Chrysologus, 161, 169–74 Philo, 30 Pignot, Matthieu, 176, 179 Plato. *See* epistemology, Platonic prayer, 125–29 Presley, Stephen, 62 Ps.-Fulgentius, 206–7

Quodvultdeus and authorship, 199 and spectacles, 201 rite of scrutiny, 200

Rebillard, Éric, 114, 177 Rufinus of Aquileia, 160, 166–69 rule of faith in ancient philosophy, 25–26 in Epicurean philosophy, 26 in Irenaeus, 53, 54 in Stoic philosophy, 27 in Tertullian, 87–92 and spiritual exercise, 89 as spiritual exercise, 58

sacraments and Nicene theology, 150

## Index

school model in Justin Martyr, 42-45 in Marcionites, 40–42 in New Testament, 31 in second century, 34-45 in Valentinians, 35-40 Seeberg, Alfred, 5, 31 Seneca, 28 Shepherd of Hermas, 33 Sider, Robert, 74 Smith, Warren, 138 Smith, Yancy, 13, 95, 106 Song of Songs. See Hippolytus; In Canticum Canticorum spiritual exercises, 9, 118-22 spiritual senses, 9, 17, 136, 149-53, 211 in Ambrose, 134-37 Stewart, Alistair, 6, 62, 85, 96, 101 Striker, Gisela, 25 Stroumsa, Guy, 32, 94, 97, 186 Tertullian

Aduersus Marcionem, 91 Aduersus Praxean, 90 De baptismo, 76–79, 80

De oratione, 84-87 De paenitentia, 81 De praescriptione haereticorum, 81, 88 De spectaculis, 74-76 on Marcion, 41 on pagan rituals, 77 on the catechumenate, 70-73 on the rule of faith, 87-92 on Valentinian initiation, 82 Thomassen, Einar, 34, 35, 36, 48 Tolton, Caroline, 170 two-ways formula, 32-33 Valentinians Excerpta ex Theodoto, 38 Gospel of Philip, 38 on redemption, 36 Tripartite Tractate, 37 Williams, D. H., 3, 43, 147 Williams, Rowan, 4, 27, 47 Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 9 Zeno of Verona, 157, 162-64