African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA), 18-19, 33, 203, 267, 270, 361 Agreement on Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary Measures (SPS), See SPS Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (ASCM), 188, 189-190, 192-193, 201, 205, 212-213, 210-220 Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), See TBT Allee, Todd, 367 ANZTEC, 324 APEC Business Travel Card programme, 268 digital economy, 157 fossil fuel subsidies, 329 mutual recognition, 63-64 Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Conformity Assessment of Telecommunications Equipment, 64 Mutual Recognition Arrangement for Equivalence of Technical Requirements, 64 Privacy Framework, 154 regulatory coherence, 180-181 regulatory convergence, 292-294 'spaghetti bowl' problem, 249 ASCM, 188, 189-190, 192-193, 201, 205, 212-213, 210-220 ASEAN cross-border movement, 267-268 dispute settlement, 372-373, 380 Japan–ASEAN PTA, 30 RCEP, 27-28, 55, 142 regulatory convergence, 396 subsidies, 199

Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), See APEC Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), See ASEAN Australia ANZCERTA, 395-396 Australia-China PTA, 25-26, 173 ECTA, 29, 268 IA-CEPA, 27, 268 IPR, 110 PAFTA, 268, 270-271 US-Australia FTA, 49 Australia-China PTA, 25-26, 173 Australia-India Economic Cooperation and Trade Agreement (ECTA), 29, 268 Australia-New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreements (ANZCERTA), 395-396 Bahrain, 49 Brazil, 179, 182-183, 406 Brazil-Chile FTA, 179, 182-183, 406 Cambodia, 298 Canada Canada–Columbia FTA, 49 Canada–Jordan FTA, 49 COVID-19, 115-116 IPR, 110-111 NAALC, 297, 298 TRIPS Agreement, 115-116 USCAFTA, 249 See also CETA; NAFTA; USMCA, Canada-Columbia FTA, 49

Canada–Jordan FTA, 49 CEDAW, 350-352 CETA agreement scope, 61 annexes and protocols, 68, 77 climate change, 325-326 Committee on Trade in Goods, 67 compliance, 73 cross-border movement, 269 dispute settlement, 66-67, 76, 375, 413 emergency measures, 75 equivalence, 64, 71 foreign investment, 171-172, 173, 325-326 international standards, 62 labour provisions, 298 mutual recognition, 63 non-discrimination, 138-139 overview, 26 procurement model, 138-139 public policy goals, 217 ratification of, 4 regional adaptation, 70 regulation, 326 regulatory convergence, 398-400, 402, 404, 405, 406, 408 SPS definitions, 69 Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64 TBA Agreement (WTO), 61-62 technical consultations, 75-76 textual reuse, 49, 52 transparency, 65, 74 Chile, 157-158, 179, 182-183, 345, 354, 406 Chile–Uruguay FTA, 345 China Australia-China PTA, 25-26, 173 China-New Zealand FTA Upgrade Agreement, 117 Dual Circulation Strategy, 232 Economic and Trade Agreement, 111, 123 IPR, 111 China-New Zealand FTA Upgrade Agreement, 117 CJEU, 4 climate change, 12 ANZTEC, 324 border carbon adjustments (BCA), 326-327, 334-335 carbon markets, 327 carbon tariffs, 121-122 digital trade, 38 EFTA, 330 environmental goods and services (EGS), 324-325, 329-331 environmental provisions, 317 environmental provisions, defensive, 318, 319-320

environmental provisions, generic, 321, 322 environmental provisions, issue specific, 321-322 environmental provisions, offensive, 318, 320-321 EU-OACPS Agreement, 323 EU-Singapore FTA, 323 EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 327 fossil fuel subsidies, 323-324, 327-329 governance, 318-319 investment protection, 319-320, 325-326, 331-334 IPR, 113, 125 Lomé IV Agreement, 321 multilateral agreements, 327 non-tariff measures (NTMs), 324-325, 330 overview, 316-317, 336 services PTAs, 37-38 UK-New Zealand FTA, 323-324, 327 UK-Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein FTA, 323 Cobden-Chevalier Treaty (1860), 2 Columbia, 49 COMESA, 343 Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade (WTO), 63 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 343 Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), See CPTPP Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), See CETA Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW, UN), 350-352 COVID-19 cross-border movement, 258, 279-280, 281 digitalisation, 85-86 gender equality, 350 GVC, 229-230, 235, 236, 237, 246 IPR, 114 medical products, 115 regulatory convergence, 411 subsidies, 203 supply chains, 83, 98, 99 trade barriers, 103 CPTPP agreement scope, 61 annexes and protocols, 68 compliance, 73-74 cross-border movement, 267 digital trade, 150-153 dispute settlement, 67, 76, 375, 379-380, 413 emergency measures, 75

equivalence, 64, 71–72 FCR, 273 government procurement, 140–141 international standards, 63 IPR, 113 labour rights, 300 non-discrimination, 140 overview, 26 RBC, 184 regional adaptation, 71 regulatory coherence, 180, 181-182, 401 regulatory convergence, 398-405, 406, 408-409 risk assessment, 72–73 SPS definitions, 69–70 state-owned enterprises, 34-35 Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64-65 TBT Agreement (WTO), 62 technical consultations, 76 textual reuse, 52-53 trade secrets, 123 transparency, 65-66, 74-75, 140 cross-border movement, 11 ASEAN, 267-268 bilateral labour agreements, 276-278 border control, 269–270 CETA, 269 COVID-19, 258, 279-280, 281 CPTPP, 267 digital nomads, 280-281 ECTA, 268 EFTA, 272 embedded services, 264-266 EU-Japan PTA, 271 EU-UK TCA, 266-267 foreign credential recognition (FCR), 272-274 GCM, 263, 275-276, 281-282 gender equality, 274-276 GVC, 276 ICRMW, 260, 273-274 impediments to, 268-269 Japan-Philippines Economic Partnership Agreement, 271 knowledge transfer obligation, 272 MFN, 267, 274, 282 MICECA, 270 mode 3, decoupling from, 274 mode 4, definitions, 260-261 mode 4, measurement, 261 multimodal supply, 263-264 overview, 258-260, 282-285 PAFTA, 268, 270-271 regional agreements, 267-268 return obligations, 270-272 scheduling, 266-267

services PTAs, 33, 262 skill levels, 262-263 DEPA, 354 Digital Economy Partnership Agreement (DEPA), 354 digital trade, 10 CETA, 159 CPTPP, 150-153 digital economy agreements (DEAs), 156-158 European Union, 158-161 EU-South Korea FTA, 159 governance, 148-150 IPR, 125, 146 overview, 146-147, 163-164 RCEP, 161-163 regulation, 146-147 rulemaking, 148-150 services PTAs, 33-34, 37-38, 146 trade facilitation, 85-86, 90-91, 99-100 trade secrets, 122-124 USMCA, 153-156 dispute settlement, 12-13 Africa, 372 alternative resolution mechanisms, 381-382 arbitration, 377-379 ASEAN, 372-373, 380 Asia, 372-373 CETA, 66-67, 76, 375 corporate compliance, 384-385 CPTPP, 67, 76, 375, 379-380 EFTA, 371-372 enforcement, 383-384 European Union, 371, 375 exclusions, 373-374 foreign investment, 175, 177-178 global value chains (GVC), 239-240 government procurement, 136-137 India, 372 litigation, 374-376, 382 Mercosur, 372 NAFTA, 378 overview, 365, 385 public participation, 379-380 RCEP, 67, 76-77 regional trends, 369-373 regulatory convergence, 412-414 rules of procedure/evidence, 376-377 secretariats, 380-381 settlement provisions, common taxonomies, 367-368 state intervention, 213-214 transparency, 377 United States, 370-371

dispute settlement (cont.) USMCA, 67, 76, 374-375, 376, 379-380, 384 US-Peru PTA, 384-385 WTO, 374, 378 Doha Development Agenda, 36-37, 58, 59, 69, 274 Dominican Republic-Central America FTA (CAFTA-DR), 303-305, 344-345 ECCAS, 343 Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS), 343 ECTA, 29, 268 EFTA climate change, 330 cross-border movement, 272 dispute settlement, 371-372 government procurement, 134-135 labour, 308-309 trade facilitation, 92, 93 EU-Japan PTA, 26-27, 204, 271 EU–OACPS Agreement, 323 European Free Trade Association (EFTA), See EFTA European Union Brexit, 86-87 carbon border adjustment mechanism (CBAM), 326 CJEU Opinion 2/15, 4 Common European Interest, 232 custom brokers, 92 data protection, 160-161 digital trade, 158-161 dispute settlement, 371, 375 EU AI Act, 123 EU Civil Protection Mechanism, 247 EU-Japan EPA, 204 EU-Japan PTA, 271 EU-OACPS Agreement, 323 European Chips Act, 232 European Union-Japan PTA, 26-27 EU-Singapore FTA, 323 EU-South Korea FTA, 159, 396-397 EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 27, 139, 217-218, 266-267, 327 EU-Viet Nam FTA, 177, 298 fees, 92-93 foreign investment, 172 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 160-161 government procurement, 138 Green Deal Industrial Plan, 192 investment liberalisation, 174 IPR, 110 labour provisions, PTAs, 299

Maastrich Treaty, 343-344 pre-shipment inspection (PSI), 92 PTAs, 50 Trade and Technology Council (TTC), 80, 232, 395 Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC), 394-395 Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 172, 397-398 transit disciplines, 94 transit of goods, 93 United Kingdom, 17-18 See also CETA, EU-Singapore FTA, 323 EU-South Korea FTA, 159, 396-397 EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 27, 139, 217-218, 266-267, 327 EU-Viet Nam FTA, 177, 298 foreign investment, 10 administrative procedures, streamlining, 179-180 application scope, 169-170 Australia–China PTA, 173 Brazil-Chile FTA, 179, 182-183 CETA, 171–172, 173 climate change, 319-320, 325-326, 331-334 CPTPP, 180, 181-182, 184 dispute prevention, 182-183 dispute settlement, 175, 177-178 EU-Viet Nam FTA, 177 investment liberalisation, 173-175 investment protection, 170-173, 175-177 MFN, 173-174 NAFTA, 169 negative-list approach, 175 overview, 168, 185 performance requirements, 174-175 RCEP, 177, 179 regulatory coherence, 180-182 responsible business conduct (RBC), 183-184 umbrella clauses, 172 USMCA, 176 France, 2

GCM, 263, 275–276, 281–282 gender equality, 12 first generation agreements, 342–344 second generation agreements, 344–345 third generation agreements, 345–346 access to finance, 353–354 CAFTA-DR FTA, 345 CEDAW, 350–352 Chile–Uruguay FTA, 345

424

COMESA, 343 COVID-19, 350 cross-border movement, 274-276 DEPA, 354 digital commerce, 354-355 ECCAS, 343 enforcement/implementation mechanisms, 356-358, 361-362 future negotiations, 352-353 Maastrich Treaty, 343-344 NAFTA, 344 overview, 340-342, 362-363 Pacific Alliance, 4-5 regional variation, 346-348 transparency, 358-361 UK-New Zealand FTA, 346 USMCA, 346-347 voluntary sustainability standards, 355 WTO-extra provisions, 349–350 WTO-plus provisions, 348-349 Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration (GCM), 263, 275-276, 281-282 Global North, 33, 228, 295-297 Global South, 16-17, 33, 228, 295-297, 300 global value chains (GVC), See GVC government procurement, 9 deep procurement agreements (DPAs), 132-137 dispute settlement, 136-137 EFTA, 134–135 MFN, 137 non-discrimination, 132-134, 135, 137, 138-139 novel issues, 137 overview, 131-132, 142-145 preferentialism, 137-138 procurement regulations, models of, 138-139 procurement thresholds, 134–135 PTAs, coverage in, 132 rulemaking, 137 services PTAs, 31-32 transparency, 136, 137 GVC, 11 CHIPS and Science Act, 230, 232 Common European Interest, 232 common inventory, 245-248 competition, 240-242 COVID-19, 229–230, 235, 236, 237, 246 cross-border movement, 276 Defense Production Act, 232 development of, 228-230 dispute settlement, 239-240 diversification, 233, 237-238 Dual Circulation Strategy, 232 European Chips Act, 232 friend-shoring, 231-233

Inflation Reduction Act, 232 investment definition, 239 labour rights, 300-301 management, 238 overview, 227-228, 252-253 regulatory cooperation, 243-245 resilience, 231, 233-235, 245, 250-252 risks, 233 rules of origin, 242, 248-250 semiconductor shortage, 229-230 services, 16, 235-237 'spaghetti bowl' phenomenon, 249-250 subsidies, 194-195 Trade and Technology Council, 232 trading partners, 238 transparency, 244-245 transport services, 242-243 USCAFTA, 249 IA-CEPA, 27, 268 Iceland, 323 ICRMW, 260, 273-274 India, 29, 111, 268, 270, 372 Indonesia, 27, 268 Indonesia-Australia Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (IA-CEPA), 27, 268 Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF), 144, 232 intellectual property rights (IPR), See IPR International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (ICRMW, UN), 260, 273-274 IPEF, 144, 232 IPR, 9 AI, 122, 123 and PTAs, 109-112 and technological development, 108-109 balance and flexibility, 112-114, 116-117 compulsory licences, 115-116 CPTPP, 113 criticisms of, 108, 112 digital trade, 146 early conventions in, 106-107 economic considerations of, 107-109 information asymmetry, 107-108 medical products, 115-119 MFN, 107, 109, 114, 120, 121, 122 NAFTA, 100 overview, 124-125 public health, 115, 117, 118-119, 125 RCEP, 113 reforms, 117-119 regulatory disclosure, 123, 124

IPR (cont.) technology dissemination, 119–120 technology dissemination, revenues, 121–122 technology dissemination, tax rebates, 120–121 trade secrets, 122–124 TRIPS Agreement, 107, 112, 114, 115–116, 118, 121, 122 TRIPS-plus provisions, 109–113, 123 World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 106, 107, 114, 124–125

Japan

EU–Japan PTA, 26–27, 204, 271 Japan–ASEAN PTA, 29–30 Japan–Philippines Economic Partnership Agreement, 271 United Kingdom–Japan PTA, 27 US-Japan DTA, 155–156 Japan–ASEAN PTA, 29–30 Japan–Philippines Economic Partnership Agreement, 271 Johnson, Tana, 316 Jordan, 49, 298

labour. 11–12 CAFTA-DR FTA, 303-305 certification system, 308-309 CETA, 298 collective rights, 302, 303 CPTPP, 300 EFTA, 308-309 enforcement school, 297, 300 European Union, 299 EU-Viet Nam FTA, 298 free trade, 292-293 individual (substantial) rights, 302 labour provisions, international, 293-295 labour rights, 200-303 managerial school, 297 'manner affecting trade' issue, 303-305 NAALC, 298 NAFTA, 297-298 North-South Agreements, 295-297 overview, 291-292, 309-310 private arbitration, 307-308 Rapid Response Mechanism (RRM), 299, 306-307, 384 sanctions, 307 UCTA, 298 US-Jordan PTA, 298 USMCA, 298-299 Liechtenstein, 323 Lomé IV Agreement, 321

Maastrich Treaty, 343-344 Malaysia, 270 Malaysia-India Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (MICECA), 270 Mercosur, 29, 298, 372, 396 Mexico, 297, 298 See also NAFTA; USMCA, MFN Cobden-Chevalier Treaty, 2 cross-border movement, 267, 274, 282 foreign investment, 173–174 government procurement, 137 IPR, 120 regulatory convergence, 391 services PTAs, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 39 trade facilitation, 86 TRIPS Agreement, 107, 109, 114, 121, 122 MICECA, 270 most-favoured-nation (MFN), See MFN NAALC, 297, 298 NAFTA dispute settlement, 378 environmental provisions, 319 foreign investment, 32, 169 gender equality, 344 GVC, 238, 239 IPR, 109 labour, 297–298 USMCA, superseded by, 3 National Trade Estimate Report on Foreign Trade Barriers (USTR, USA), 50 New Zealand ANZCERTA, 395-396 ANZTEC, 324 China-New Zealand FTA Upgrade Agreement, 117 DEPA, 157–158, 354 UK-New Zealand FTA, 323-324, 327, 346 non-tariff measures (NTMs), 46, 330 climate change, 330 WTO and PTA overlap, 48–49 See also TBT; SPS, North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation (NAALC), 297, 298 Norway, 323 Pacific Alliance Additional Protocol, 4

PASFTA, 4 Peru, 268, 270–271, 320–321, 384–385 Peru–Australia FTA (PAFTA), 268, 270–271 Philippines, 271 Preferential Trade Agreements, See PTAs

426

PTAs

Cobden-Chevalier Treaty (1860), 2 diffusion and consequences, 6-7 EU-US differences, 50 extension of scope, 5 investment provisions, 6 politicisation of, 4 popularity of, 2, 5 regional variation in, 2-5 trade agreements, 1-2 trans-regional agreements, 4-5 United Kingdom, 5 use as templates, 48-49 public-private partnerships (PPP), 113, 117-119, 125, 354

RCEP

administrative procedures, 179 agreement scope, 61 ASEAN, 27-28 compliance, 74 cross-border movement, 268 digital trade, 161-163 dispute settlement, 67, 76-77, 373 emergency measures, 75 equivalence, 64, 72 foreign investment, 177 government procurement, 141-142 international standards, 63 IPR, 113 mutual recognition, 64 overview, 27-29 regional adaptation, 71 SPS definitions, 70 Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64-65 TBT Agreement (WTO), 62 technical consultations, 76 textual reuse, 55 transparency, 66, 75 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), See RCEP regulatory convergence, 13 ASEAN, 396 Brazil-Chile FTA, 406 CETA, 398–400, 402, 404, 405, 406, 408, 413 convergence, external mechanisms, 408 convergence, internal mechanisms, 406-410 convergence, reasons for, 389-390 COVID-19, 411 CPTPP, 398-405, 406, 408-409, 413 definition of, 401 dispute settlement, 412-414 divergence, reasons for, 388-389 general principles, 403-404

history of, 390-391 implementation, 409 inter-state cooperation, 405-406 MFN, 391 OECD, 392-393 overview, 388, 415-416 private actors, 412 recent PTAs, 298-299 right to regulate, 404-405 scope, 402-403 services PTAs, 35, 40 substantive convergence, 409-412 Trade and Technology Council (TTC), 395 Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC), 394-395 typology of, 390 USMCA, 401, 403, 413-414 WTO, 391-392 SADC, 15-18 services PTAs, 8 agreement architecture, 16-17, 22-24, 39-41 Australia-China PTA, 25-26 Australia-India PTA, 29 Australia-Indonesia PTA, 27 climate change, 37-38 Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), 26 Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), 26 cross-border movement, 33, 262 developed countries, 19 developing and LDC countries, 18, 42 development assistance, 42 digital trade, 33-34, 37-38, 146 domestic regulation, non-discriminatory, 31 Eastern Europe, 27 EU-UK PTA, 27 European Union-Japan PTA, 26-27 global value chains (GVC), 235-237 governance, 32-35 government procurement, 31-32 increase in, 15 innovation in, 24 investment, 32-33 Japan–ASEAN PTA, 29–30 liberalisation, 35-39 market access, 20-21, 35-36 MFN, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 39 multilateral commitments, 16, 19 negative-list, 16-17, 23-24, 41-42 positive-list, 16-17, 22-23 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 27-29 regional imbalances, 18, 42

services PTAs (cont.) regulatory convergence, 35, 40 rulemaking, 16, 30-33, 39 safeguards and subsidy discipline, 30-31 scheduling, 266-267 tourism, 37, 38 trade commitments, 36-39 Trade in Services Agreement (TiSA), 24-25 United Kingdom-Japan PTA, 27 USA, disengagement of, 21-22 See also cross-border movement, Singapore, 157-158, 323, 354 South Korea, 159, 182, 396-397 Southern African Development Community (SADC), 15-18 SPS, 8-9, 391 annexes, 77, 78 annual increase, 46 CETA, 52 chapter design, 49-50 compliance, 73-74 CPTPP, 52-53 dispute settlement, 76-77 emergency measures, 75 equivalence, 71-72, 78 future developments, 79–80 governance, 47-48 market access, 69 overlap between mega-regionals, 51-52 RCEP, 55 regional adaptation, 70-71, 77-78 reliance on previous PTAs, 51, 57-58 risk assessment, 72-73 scope and objectives, 70 SPS Agreement (WTO), 69-70 technical consultations, 75-76 trade concerns, 46 transparency, 74-75 USMCA, 53-55 WTO SPS Agreement, 46 state intervention, 10 Agreement on Agriculture, 213 ASCM, 212–213, 219–220 common PTA elements, 215-217 dispute settlement, 213 non-discrimination standard, 214-215 overview, 211-212, 215, 218, 224 public policy goals, 214, 223 regulatory framework, 212-215, 218-220 regulatory principles, 218 regulatory standards, 218-219 services PTAs, 34-35 state enterprises, 214-215, 216, 217-218, 222-224 subsidy claims, legal thresholds, 213-214

subsidy reform, 220-222 transparency, 214, 223-224 subsidies, 10 and liberal democracy, 191-192 ASEAN, 199 balance test, 195-199, 201 embedded liberalism, 190–191 EU concept paper, 202 EU-Japan PTTA, 204 fossil fuels, 329 future governance, 204–205 hybrid policy instruments, 192-193 international trade, 189-192 overview, 188-189, 206 public body, 204-206 reforms, 193-194 regulation, variation in, 203 transparency, 199-200 Trilateral Statement, 202, 205 value-chain specificity, 194-195 See also state intervention, Switzerland, 351 Taiwan, 324 TBT, 8-9, 391 agreement scope, 60-61 annexes and protocols, 68 annual increase, 46 CETA, 52 chapter design, 50 CPTPP, 52-53 dispute settlement, 66-67 equivalence, 64 future developments, 78-79 governance, 47-48 international standards, 62-63 mutual recognition, 63-64 overlap between mega-regionals, 51-52 RCEP, 55 reliance on previous PTAs, 51, 57-58 Supplier's Declaration of Conformity (SDOC), 64-65 TBT Agreement (WTO), 46, 59-60, 63 TBT committee decisions, 61-62 trade concerns, 46 transparency, 65-66 USMCA, 53-55 USTR issues with, 50 TFA, 84, 86, 87, 89-90, 94-95 Thaler v. Vidal, 122 Trade and Technology Council, 80, 395 trade facilitation, 9 ambition calculations, 97 automation, 85-86, 91, 98-99

consular transactions, 93 COVID-19, 83, 85-86, 98, 99, 103 custom brokers, 92 digitalisation, 85-86, 91, 99-100 duplication of disciplines, 97-99 EFTA, 92, 93 fees, 92-93 geographic constraints, 96 global trade transformation, 85-86 implementation, 95, 100-103 international standards, 91-92 MFN, 86 overview, 82-87, 102-104 pre-shipment inspection (PSI), 92 reforms, 88-89, 99 regional variation, 86 resilience, 88 size and reform, 95-96 supply chains, 83-84, 85, 87-88, 98, 99 Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA, WTO), 84, 86, 87, 89-90, 94-95 transit disciplines, 94 transit of goods, 93 trends in, 90-92 Ukraine war, 83 value calculations, 96-97 Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), 84, 86, 87, 89-90, 94-95 Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 172, 397-398 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 3, 4, 49 TRIPS Agreement and TRIPS-plus provisions, 109 compulsory licenses, 115-116 IPR, 107, 112 MFN, 114 patents, 122 public health, 115–116, 118 technology dissemination, 120 trade secrets, 122 TTIP, 172, 397-398 U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement (USCAFTA), 249 UCTA, 298 UK-New Zealand FTA, 323-324, 327, 346 UK-Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein FTA, 323 United Kingdom Brexit, 86-87 Cobden-Chevalier Treaty (1860), 2 EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 27, 139, 217-218, 266-267, 327 PTAs, 5 service PTAs, 17-18

transit disciplines, 94 UK-New Zealand FTA, 323-324, 327, 346 UK-Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein FTA, 323 United Kingdom-Japan PTA, 27 United Kingdom-Japan PTA, 27 United States CAFTA-DR FTA, 303-305, 344-345 CHIPS and Science Act, 230, 232 Defense Production Act, 232 digital trade, 148 dispute settlement, 370-371 Economic and Trade Agreement, 111, 123 Inflation Reduction Act, 232 Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), 192 IPR, 110 NAALC, 297, 298 PTAs, 50 PTAs, disengagement from, 21-22 TBT, USTR issues with, 50 Thaler v. Vidal, 122 Trade and Technology Council (TTC), 80, 232, 395 Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC), 394-395 Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 172, 397-398 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 3, 4, 49 UCTA, 298 US-Australia FTA, 49 US-Bahrain FTA, 49 USCAFTA, 249 US-Japan DTA, 155-156 US–Jordan PTA, 298 US-Peru PTA, 320-321, 384-385 See also NAFTA; USMCA, United States-Canada-Mexico Agreement (USMCA), See USMCA Uruguay, 345 US-Australia FTA, 49 US-Bahrain FTA, 49 USCAFTA, 249 US-Cambodia Textile Agreement (UCTA), 208 US-China Phase One Trade Agreement, 111 US-Japan DTA, 155-156 US-Jordan PTA, 298 USMCA agreement scope, 61 compliance, 73-74 customs duties and taxes, 93-94 digital trade, 153-156 dispute settlement, 33, 67, 76, 374-375, 376, 379-380, 413-414

USMCA (cont.) emergency measures, 75 equivalence, 64, 71-72 gender equality, 346-347 government procurement, 138 international standards, 62-63 investment protection, 176 IPR, 110 labour provisions, 298-299 mutual recognition, 63 NAFTA reform, 3 Rapid Response Mechanism (RRM), 299, 306-307, 384 regional adaptation, 70-71 regulatory convergence, 401, 403 regulatory disclosure, 123 risk assessment, 72-73 SPS definitions, 69-70 Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64-65 TBT Agreement (WTO), 62, 65 technical consultations, 76 textual reuse, 49, 53-55 transparency, 65, 74-75 US-Peru PTA, 320-321, 384-385

Viet Nam, 177, 298

WIPO, 106, 107, 114, 124-125 World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 106, 107, 114, 124-125 WTO Agreement on Agriculture, 213 Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (ASCM), 188, 189-190, 192-193, 201, 205, 212-213, 219-220 Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade, 63, 66 COVID-19 TRIPS Waiver, 116 dispute settlement, 374, 378 Doha Development Agenda, 58, 59, 69, 274 Information Technology Agreement (ITA), 146 Investment Facilitation for Development Agreement, 179-180, 182, 183, 184 regulatory convergence, 391-392 SPS Agreement, 69-70, 73 TBT Agreement, 46, 59-60, 63 TBT committee decisions, 61-62 Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), 84, 86, 87, 89-90, 94-95 Trade Facilitation Committee, 93 Work Programme on Electronic Commerce, 146, 147 See also SPS; TBT; TRIPS Agreement,

430